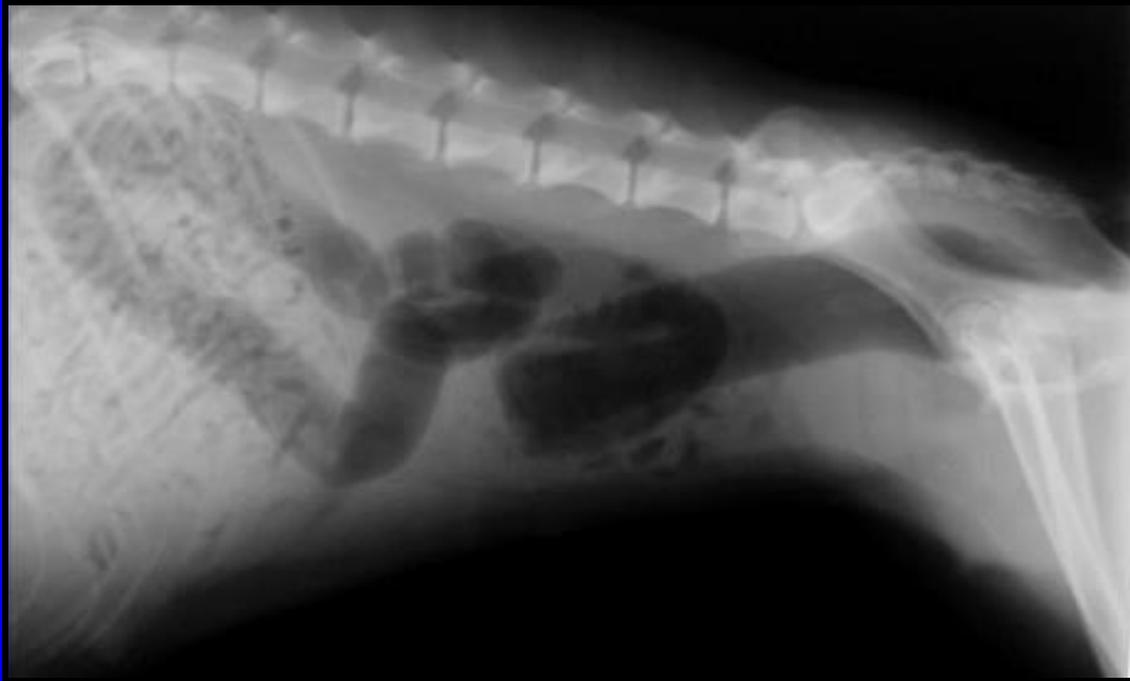


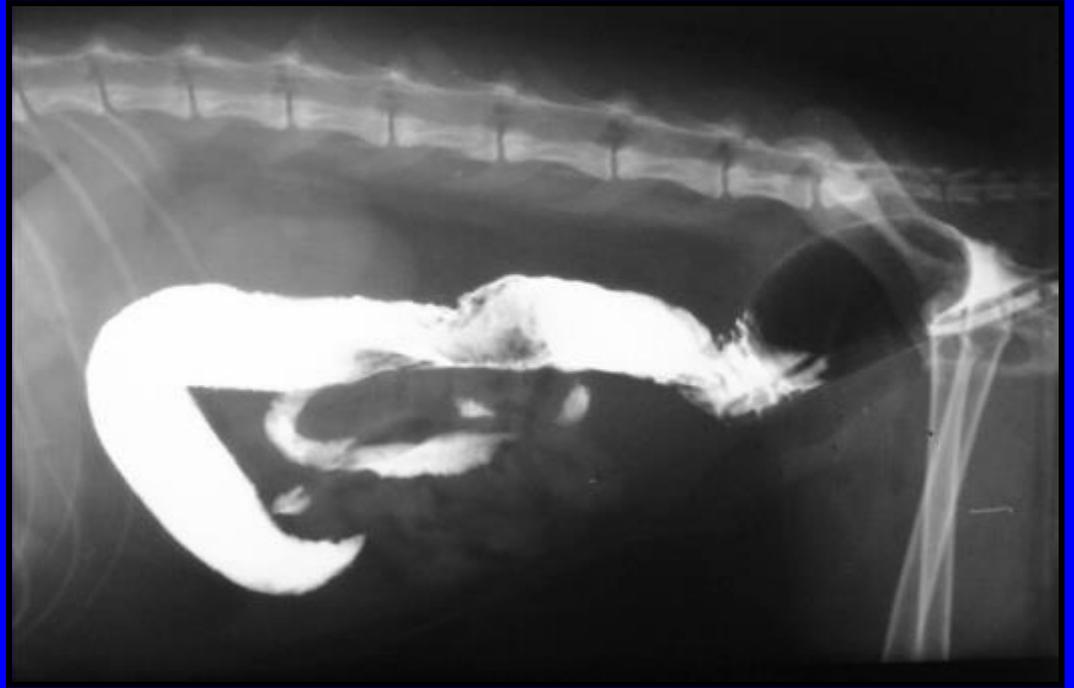
# Grosso intestino



# Segni radiografici

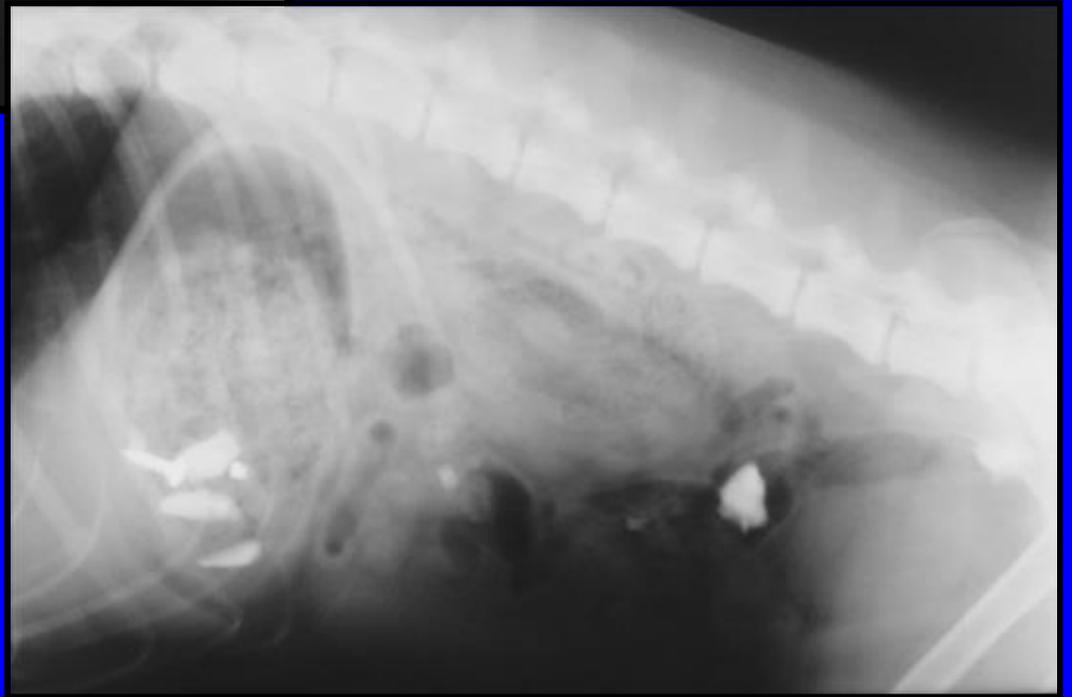
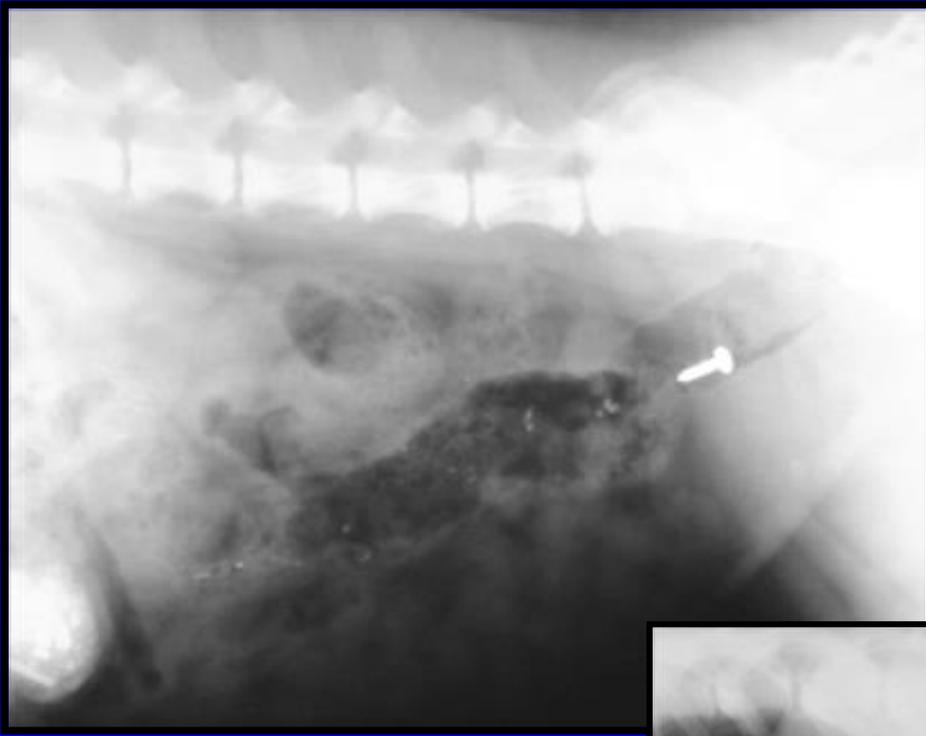
variazioni in:

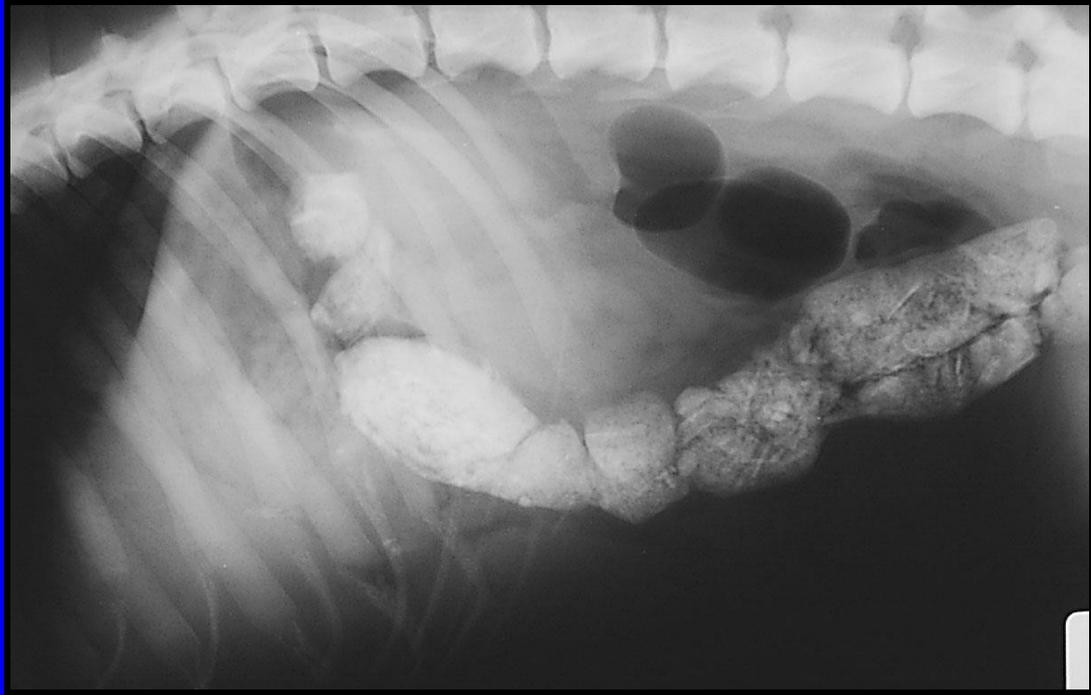
- Dimensione (< lunghezza corpo L7, variazioni focali/generalizzate)
- Forma
- Posizione
- Radiopacità (presenza di c.e. nelle feci)



# Clisma opaco

- sedazione o anestesia
- digiuno 24 ore, clistere
- radiografie in bianco
- decubito laterale destro
- catetere Foley cuffiato
- introdurre lentamente mdc (solfato di bario 15-20%, mdc iodato), da 7-14 ml/Kg
- doppio contrasto: decubito laterale sinistro con animale inclinato, lasciare uscire il mdc, introdurre aria
- attenzione in animali debilitati o disidratati

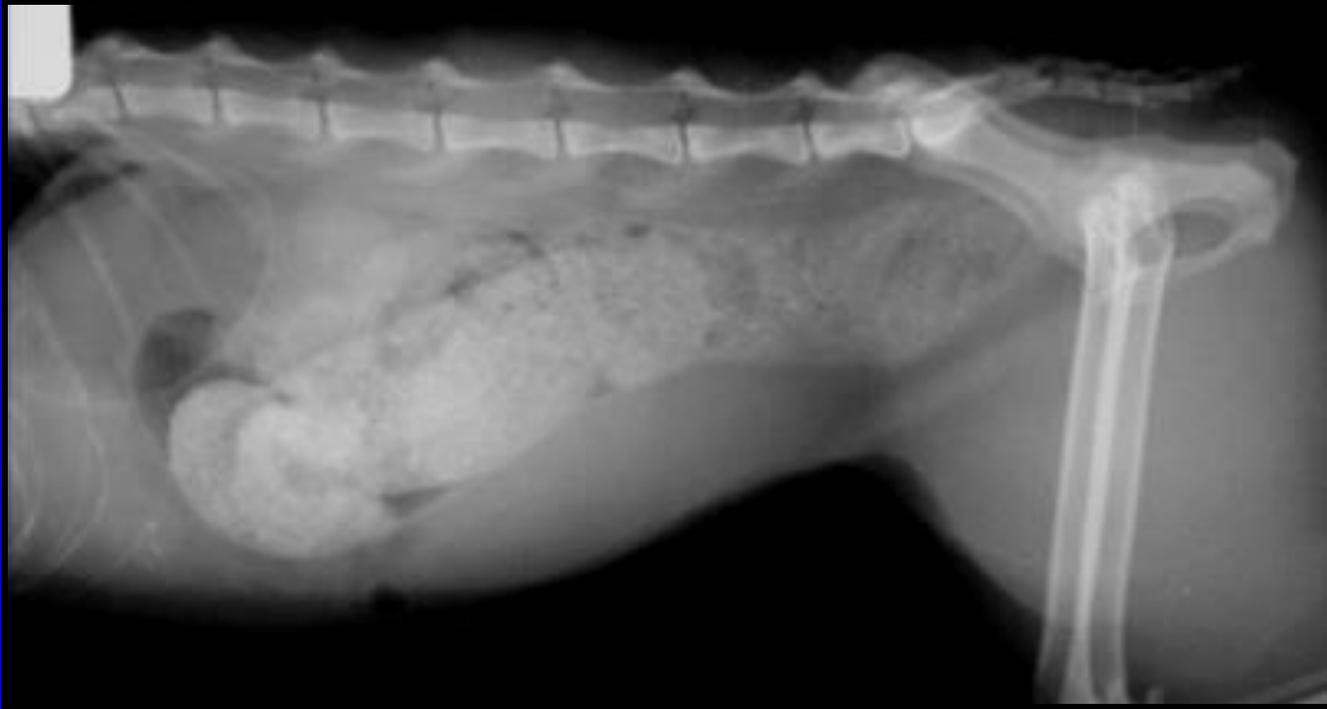


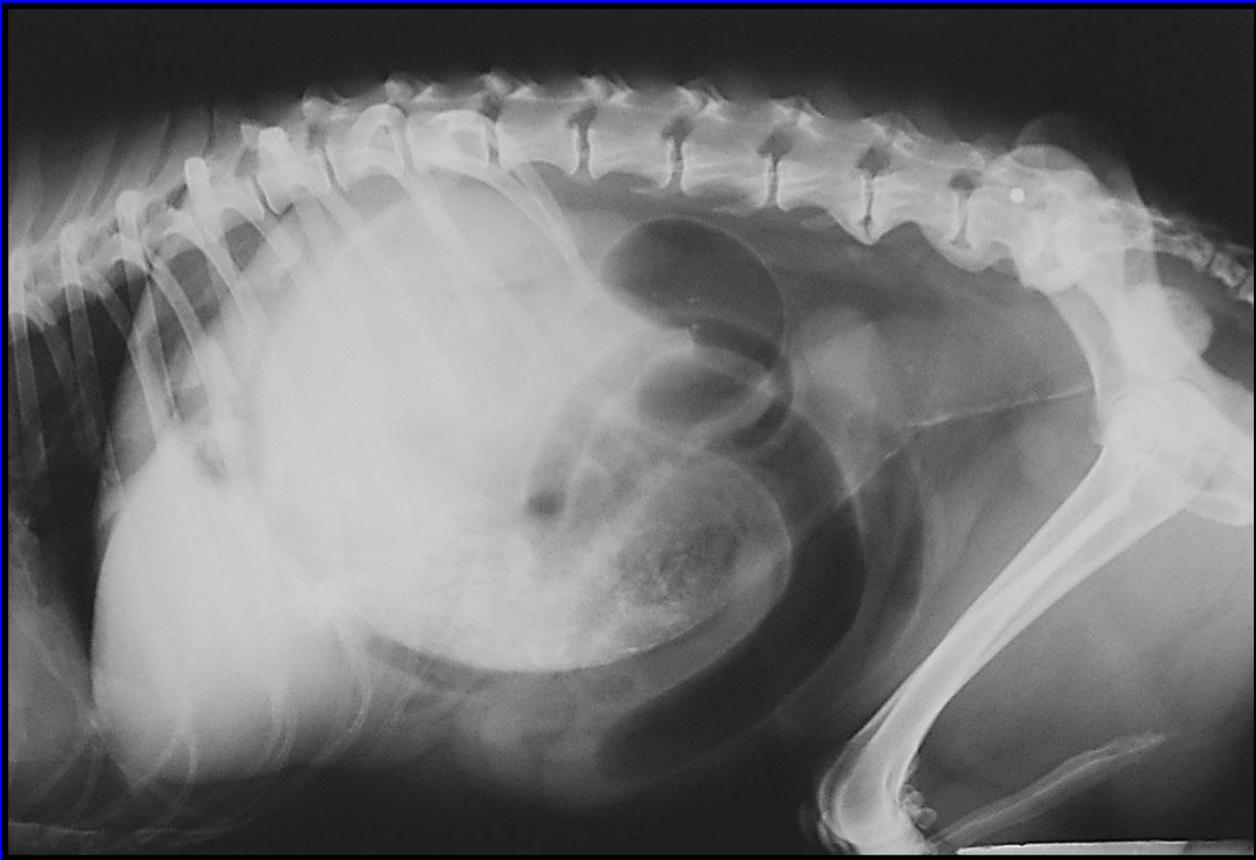


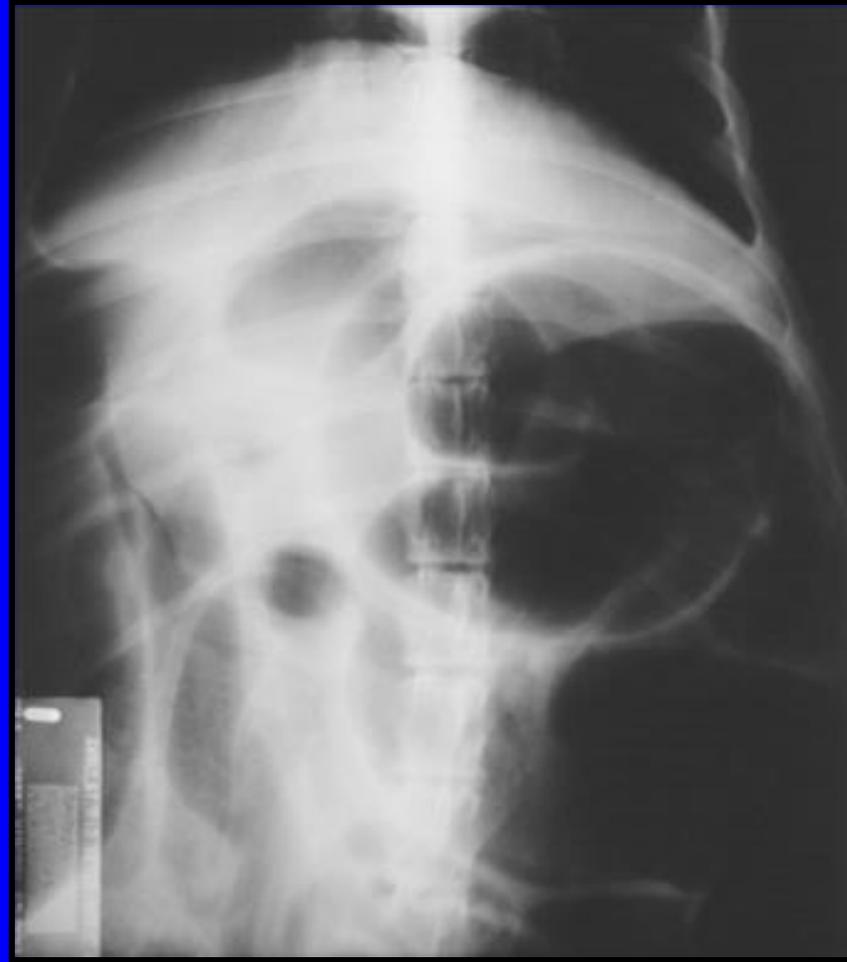
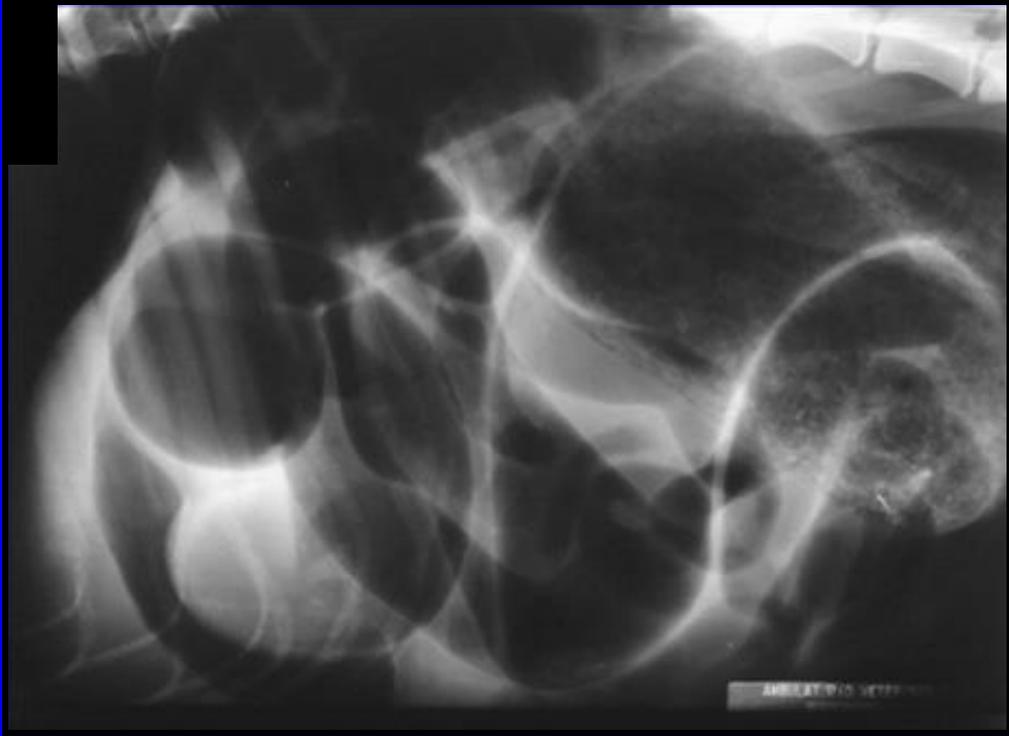
# Megacolon

- **Congenito:** mancato sviluppo del plesso mioenterico del colon
- **Acquisito:**
  - Cause meccaniche (impattamento feci, volvolo, invaginamento, fx pelvi, neoplasie intra-extramurali)
  - Cause funzionali (stitichezza cronica, patologie spinali, disautonomia, agangliosi, ipopotassiemia, ipotiroidismo)
- Idiopatico nel gatto

Gatto e., f., 7 aa



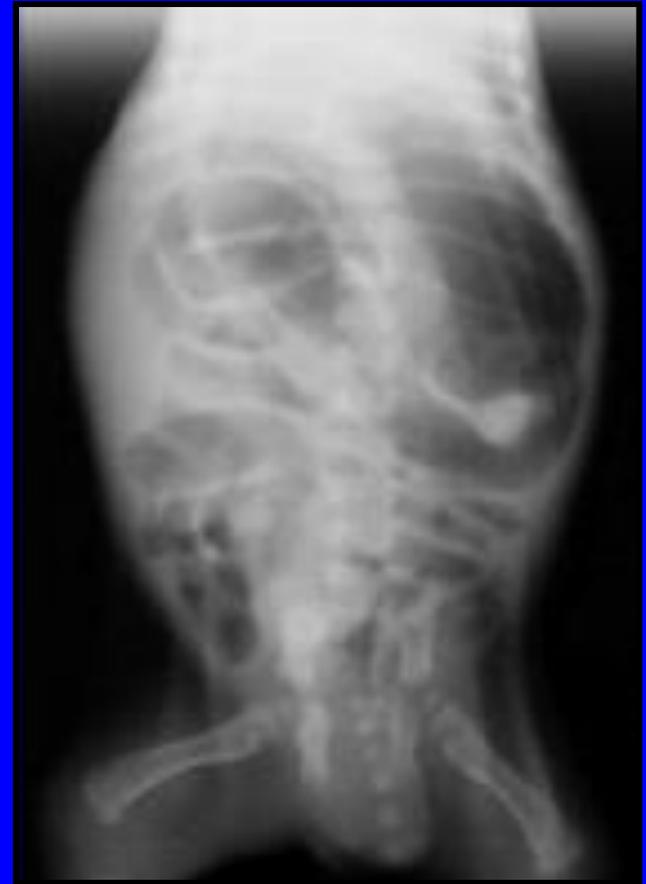


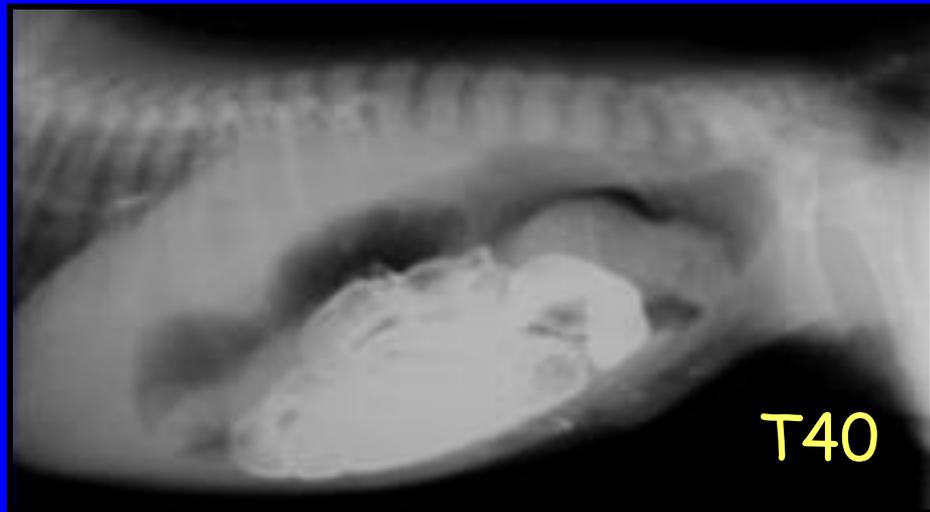
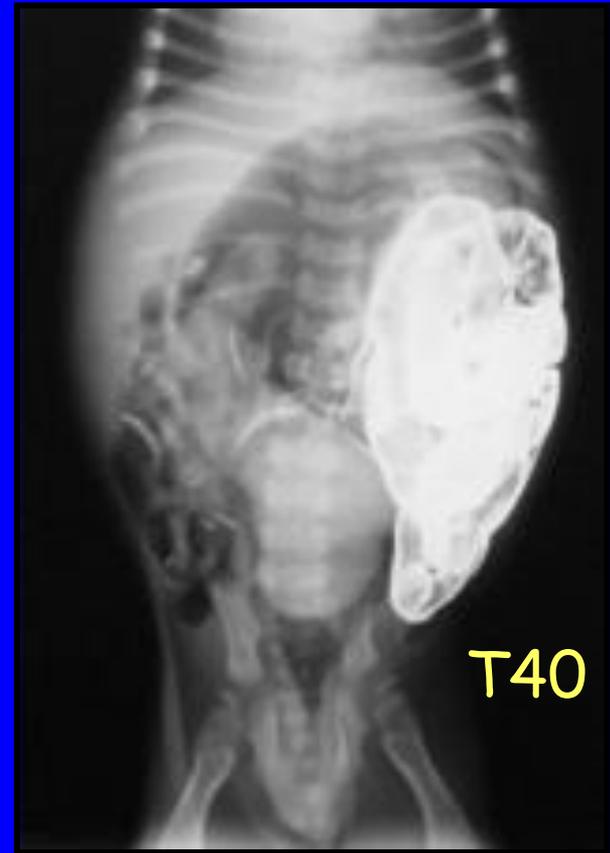
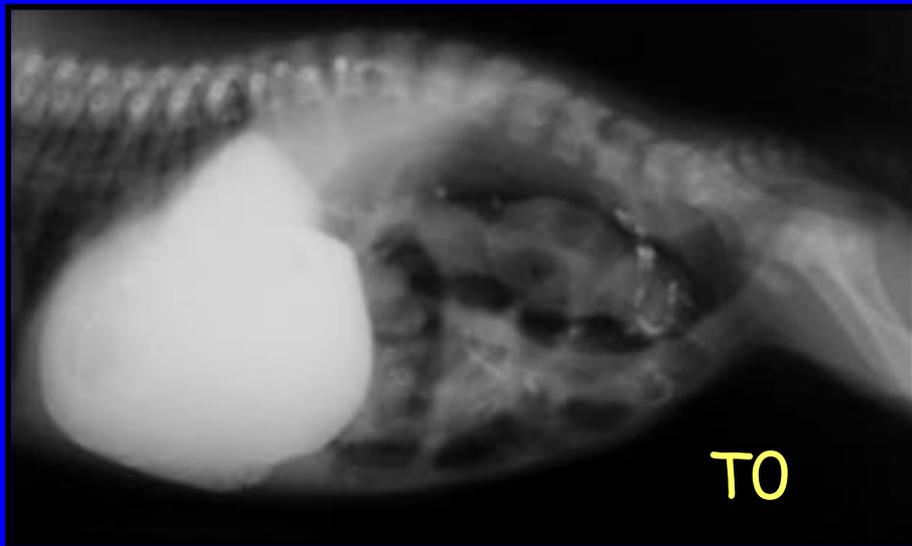


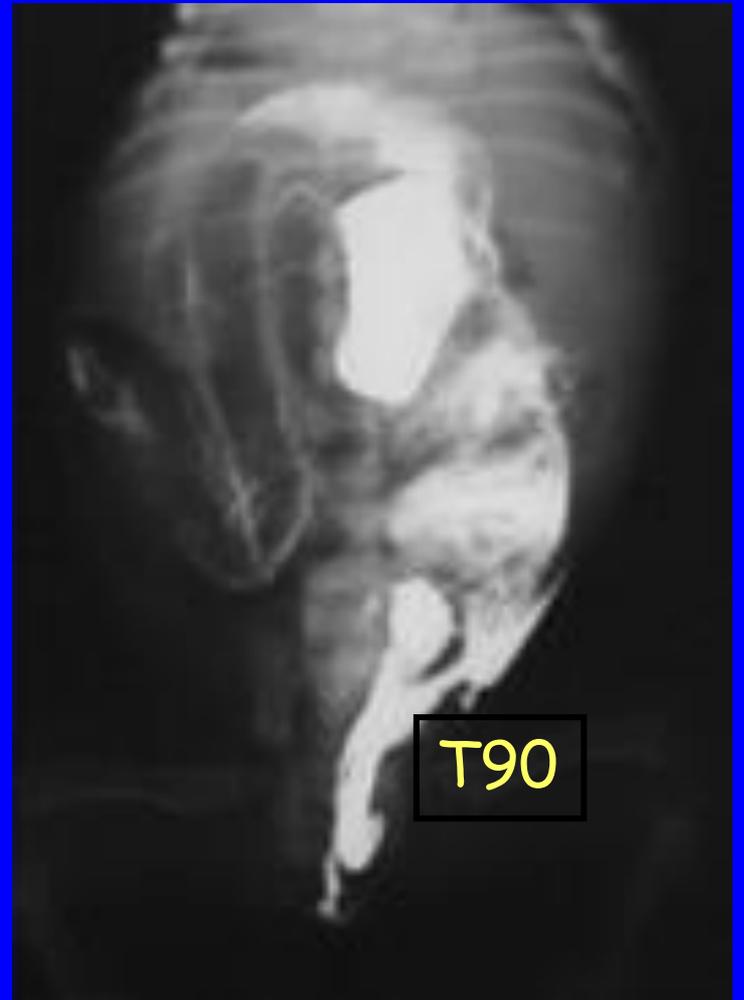
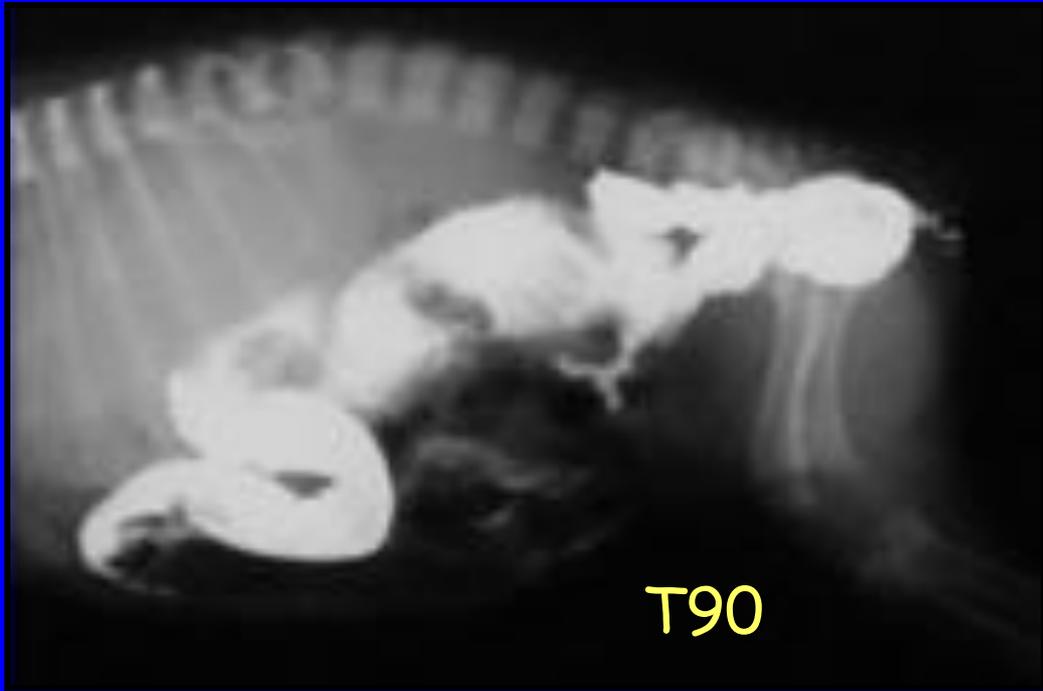
# Anomalie congenite

- Atresia ani/recti/coli
- Fistola
- Diverticoli
- Duplicazione colon e retto
- Colon corto e cieco a sinistra

# Boxer, m., neonato

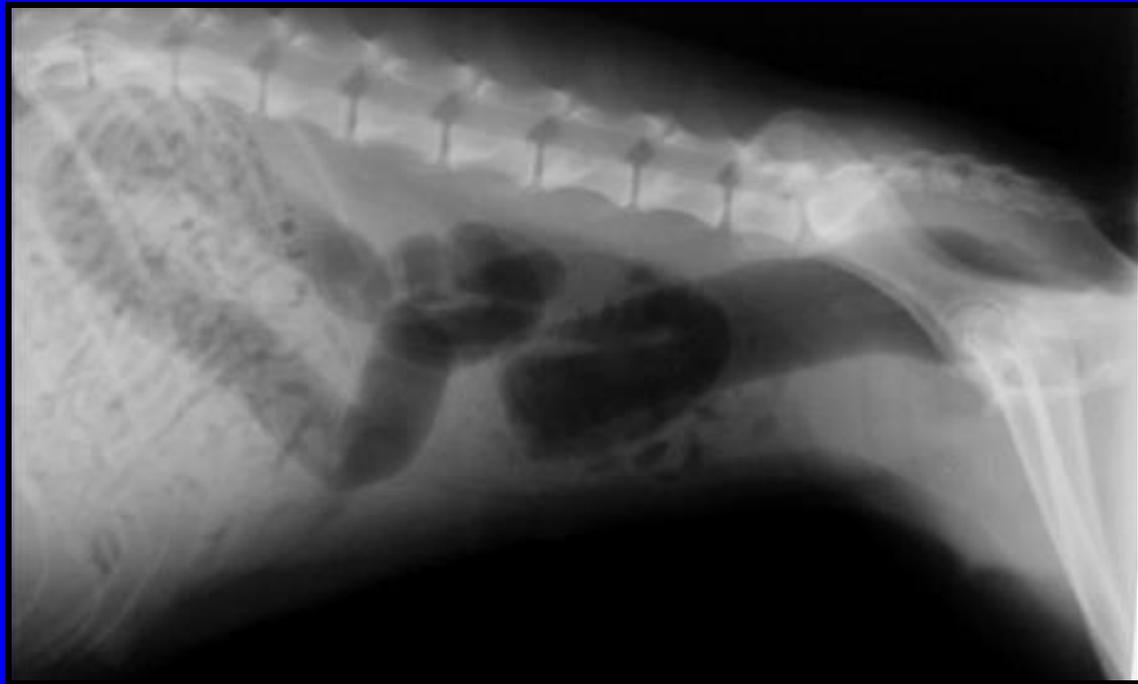






# Patologie infiammatorie

- Colite: infettiva, da irritazione meccanica, idiopatica (linfocito-plasmocitaria, eosinofilica, granulomatosa, ulcerativa)
- Aderenze/cicatrici
- Localizzate/generalizzate
- Normale l'esame radiografico in bianco
- Clisma opaco: irregolarità della mucosa/spasmi, ulcere della mucosa



# Neoplasie

- Adenocarcinoma
- Linfosarcoma
- Adenoma/polipo
- Leiomioma/sarcoma (???)

gatto e., f.

