

Plasmonic nanostructures employed for optical and colorimetric (bio)sensing strategies

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Nanotechnology is a “*system of innovative methods to control and manipulate matter at near-atomic scale to produce new materials, structures, and devices*”.



**Nanomaterials
(NMs)**

Materials in the range of 100 nm are considered to be nanoparticles. They exhibit a wide range of properties, including optical, electrical, catalytic, magnetic, and biological activity.

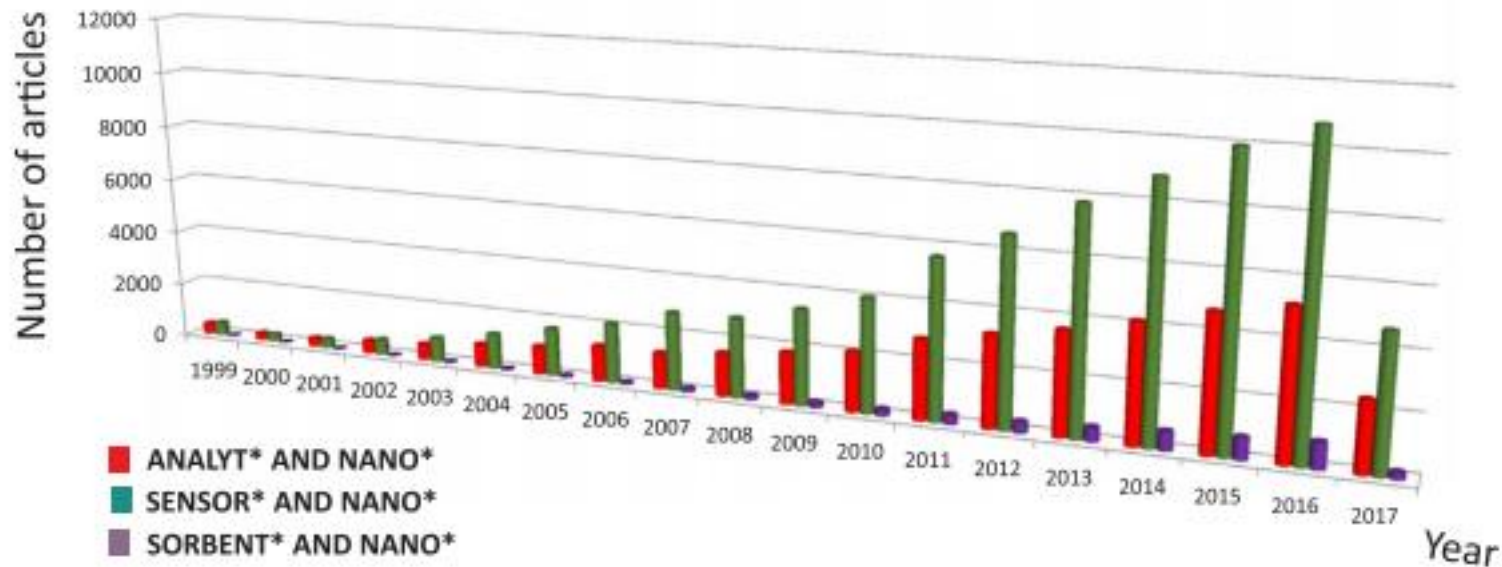
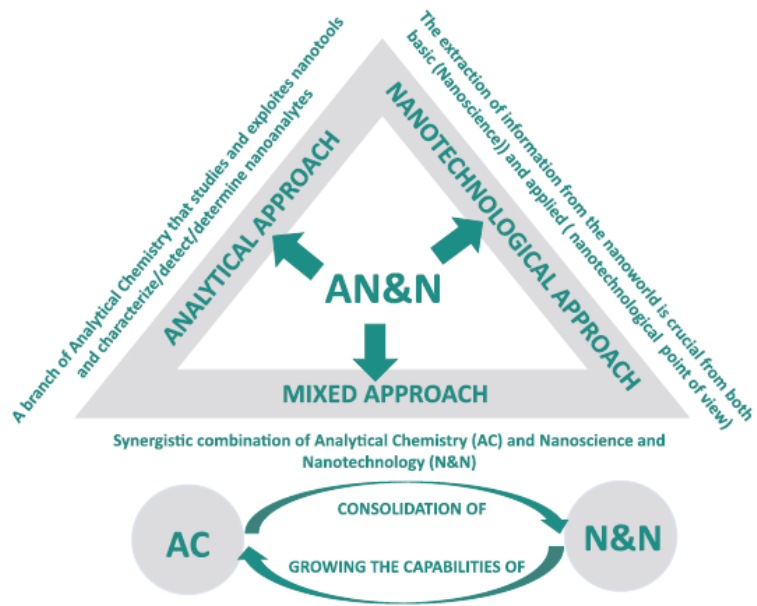
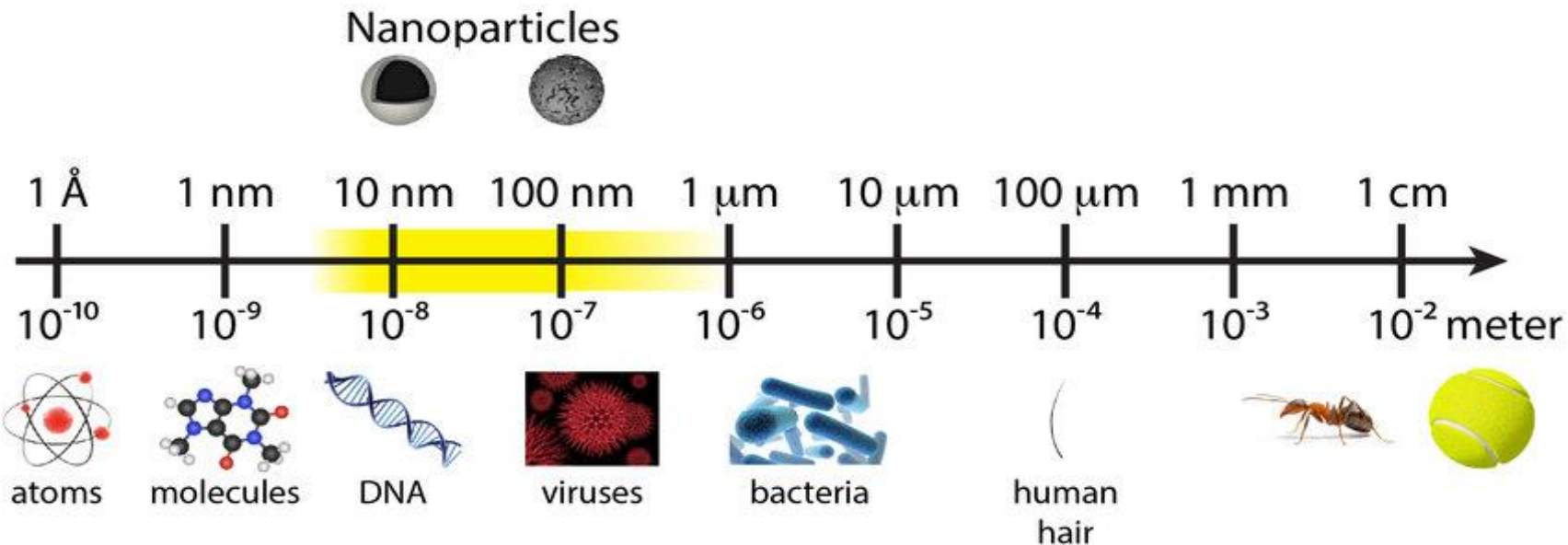


Considerations on the EU definition of a nanomaterial: Science to support policy making

Eric A.J. Bleeker*, Wim H. de Jong, Robert E. Geertsma, Monique Groenewold, Evelyn H.W. Heugens, Marjorie Koers-Jacquemijns, Dik van de Meent, Jan R. Popma, Anton G. Rietveld, Susan W.P. Wijnhoven, Flemming R. Cassee, Agnes G. Oomen

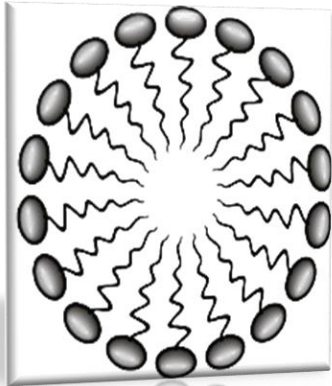
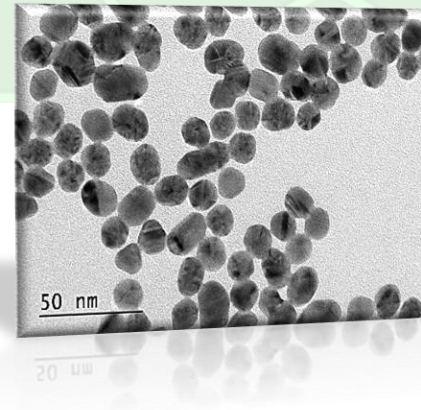


Is this Nano?



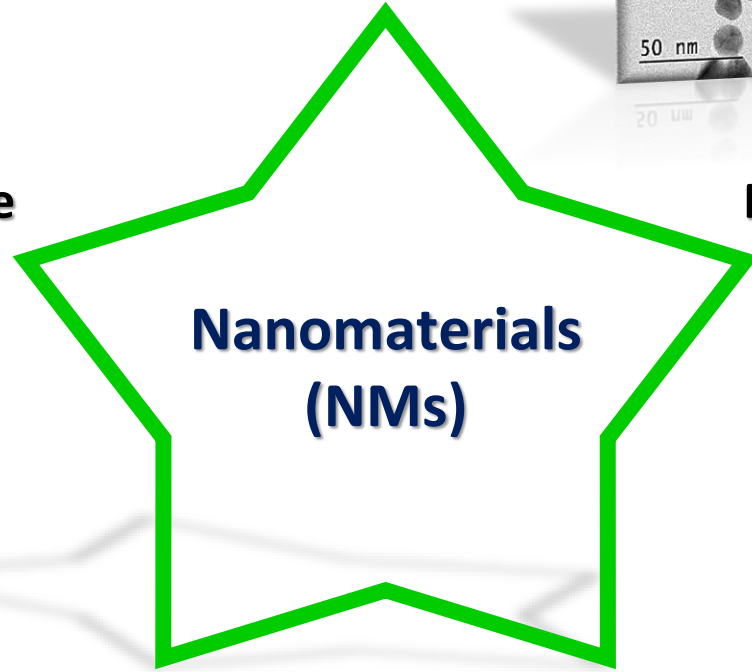
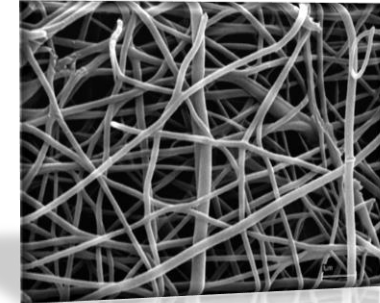
Metal NPs

**Nano-objects
Nano-particles**



Micelle

Nanofiber

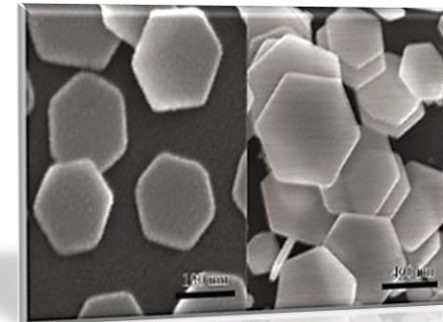
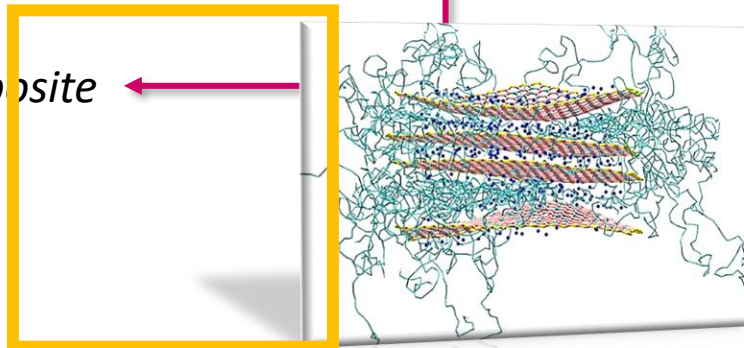


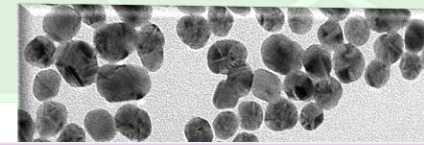
**Nanomaterials
(NMs)**

Nanoformulations

Nanoplate

Nanocomposite

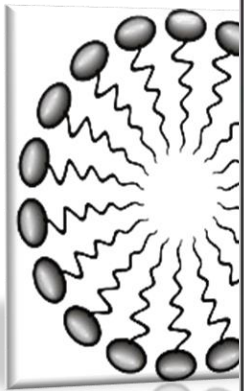




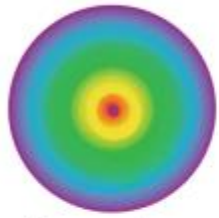
Nano-objects

NMs classification based on dimensionality

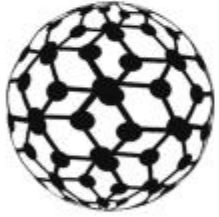
Metal NPs



0D
Nanospheres,
clusters



Quantum dots



Fullerenes



Gold nanoparticles

Nanocomp

1D
Nanotubes,
wires, rods



Metal nanorods,
Ceramic crystals



Carbon nanotubes,
Metallic nanotubes

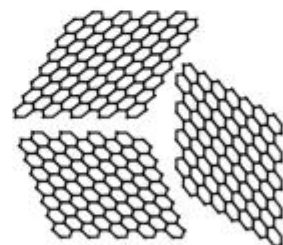


Gold nanowires,
Polymeric nanofibers,
Self assembled structures

2D
Thin films, plates,
layered structures



Carbon coated
nanoplates

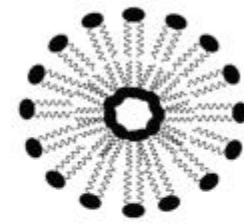


Graphene sheets



Layered nanomaterials

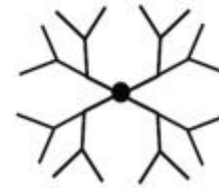
3D
Bulk NMs,
polycrystals



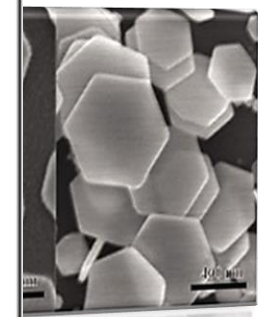
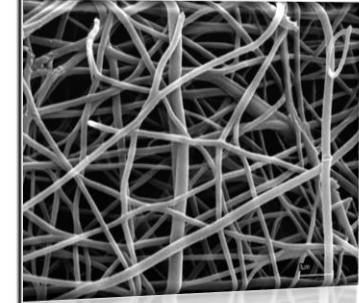
Liposome

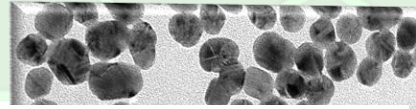


Polycrystalline



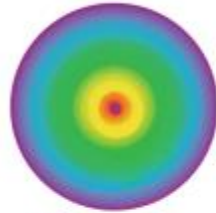
Dendrimer





Metal NPs

0D
Nanospheres,
clusters



Quantum dots



Fullerenes



Gold nanoparticles

Nanocomp

Metal

Noble

Au Ag

Pd Ru

Rh Pt

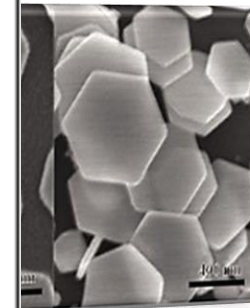
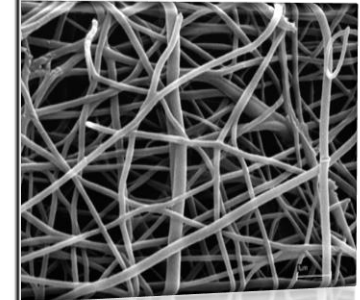
Non-Noble

Al Cu

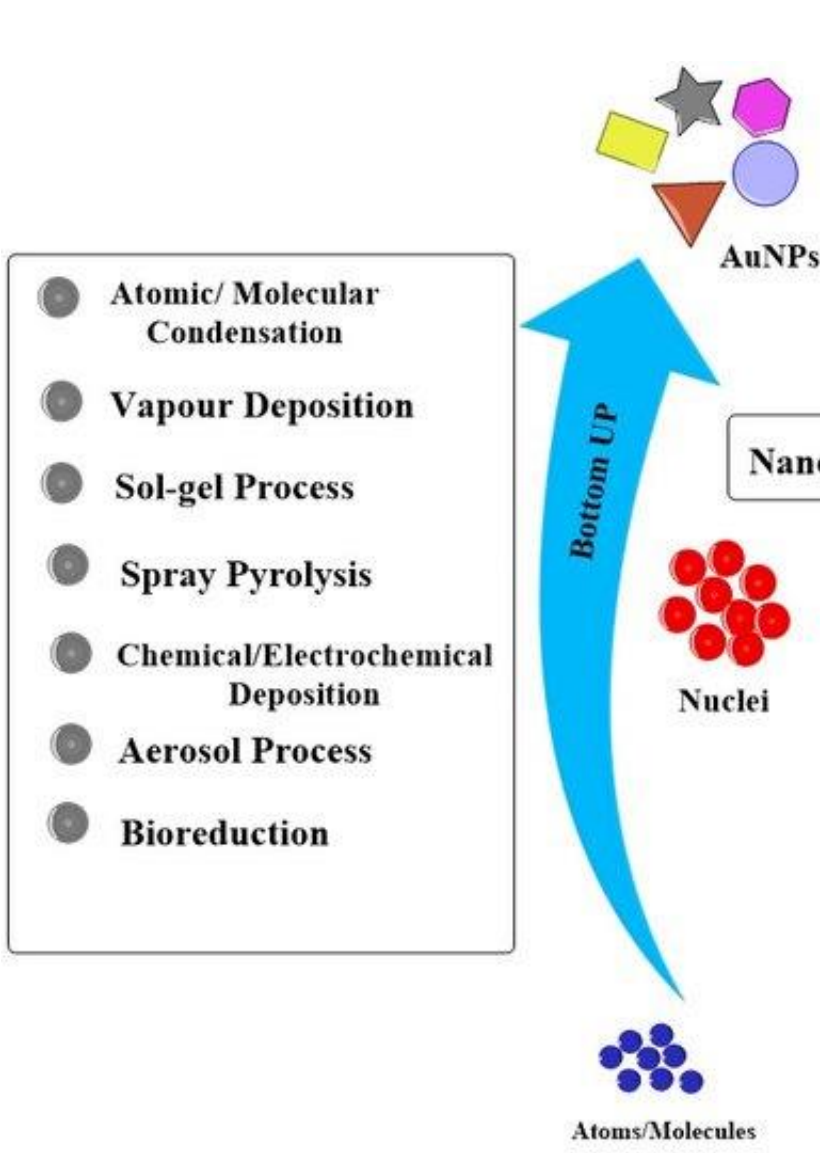
Mg In

Ni Ga

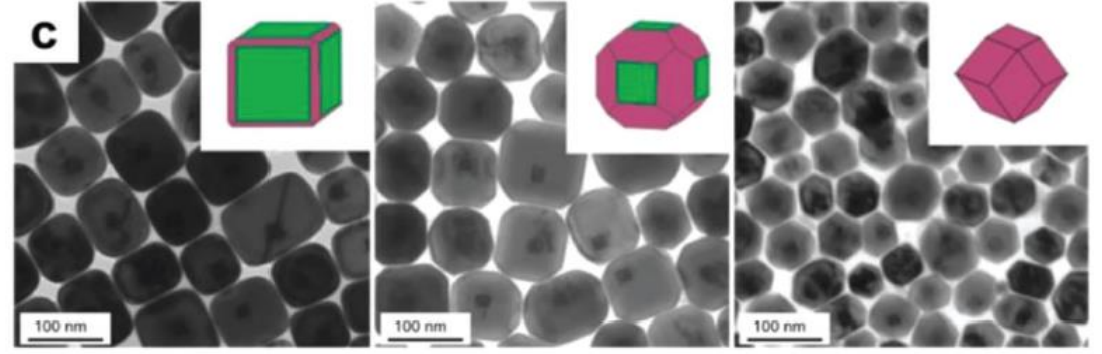
Co Fe



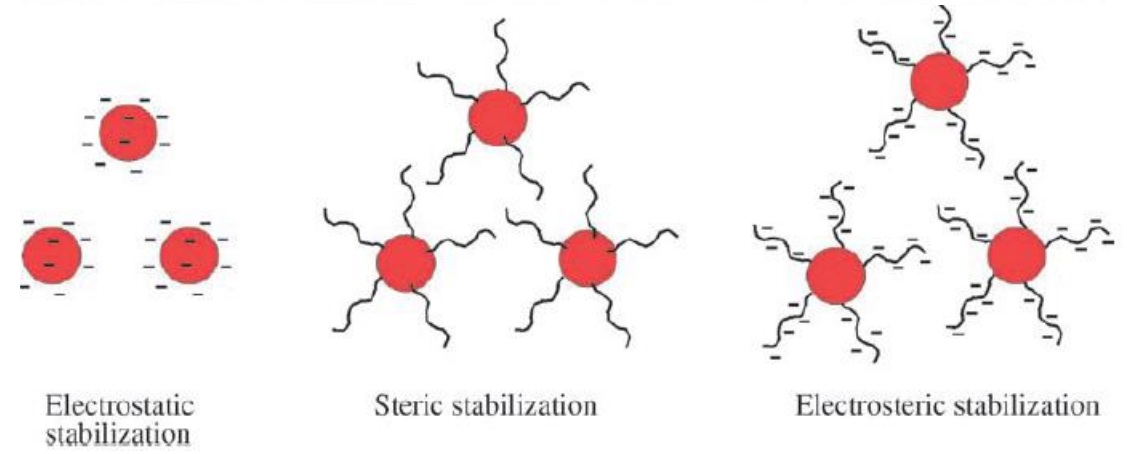
Metal based Nanoparticles



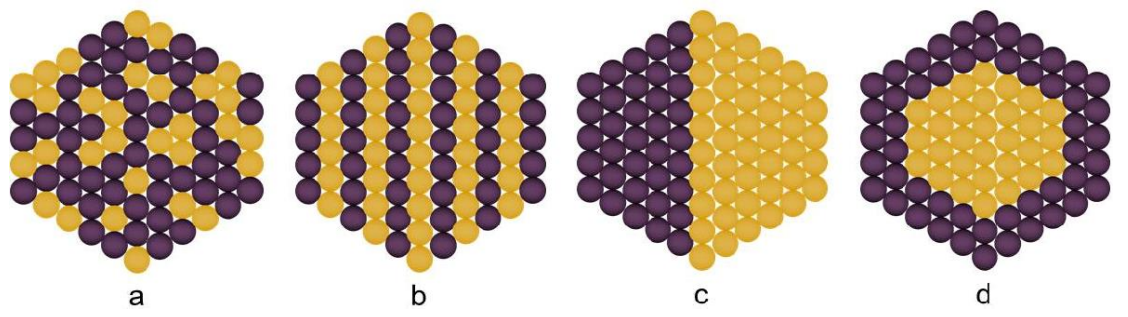
SHAPE



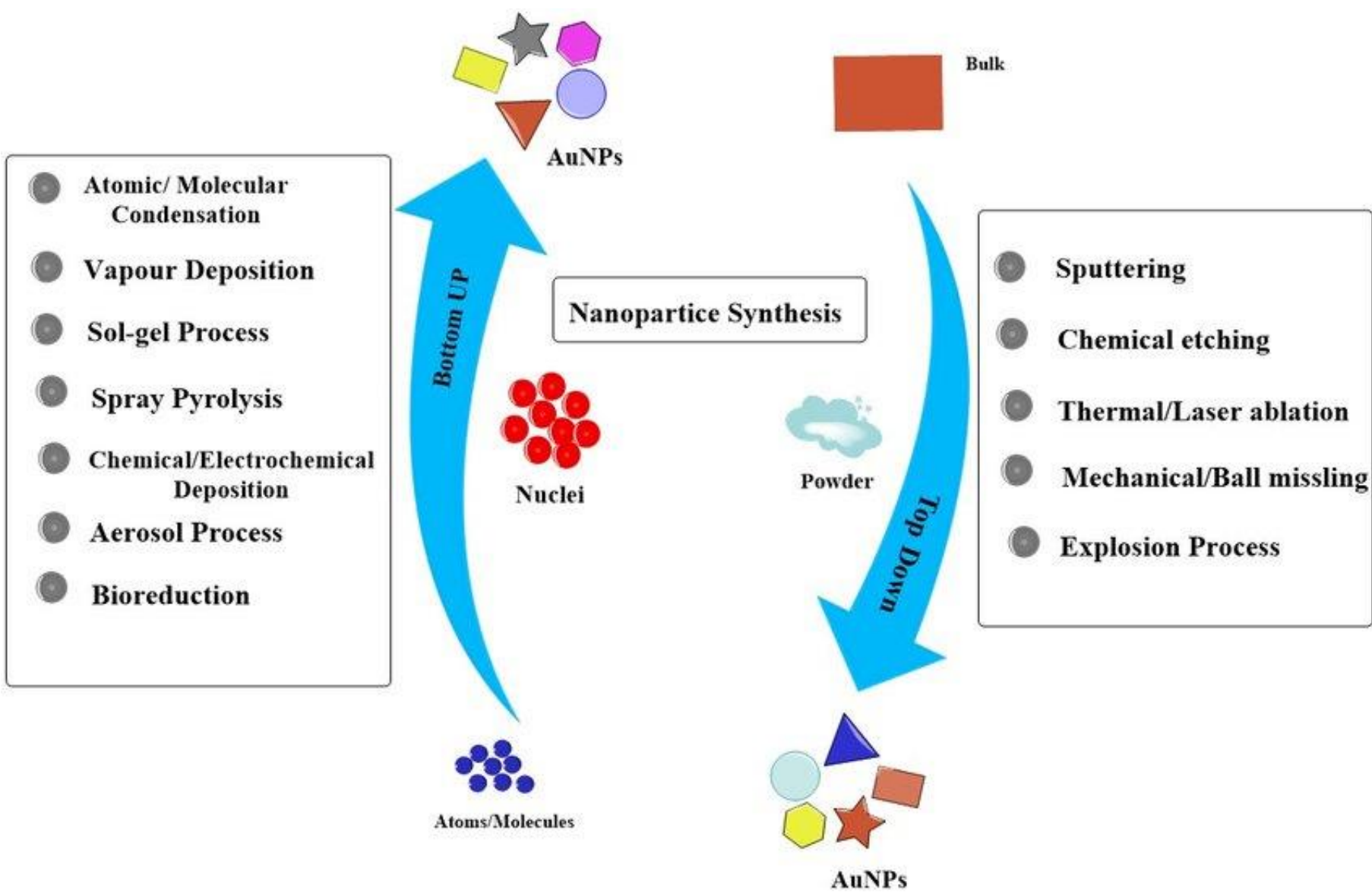
SURFACE



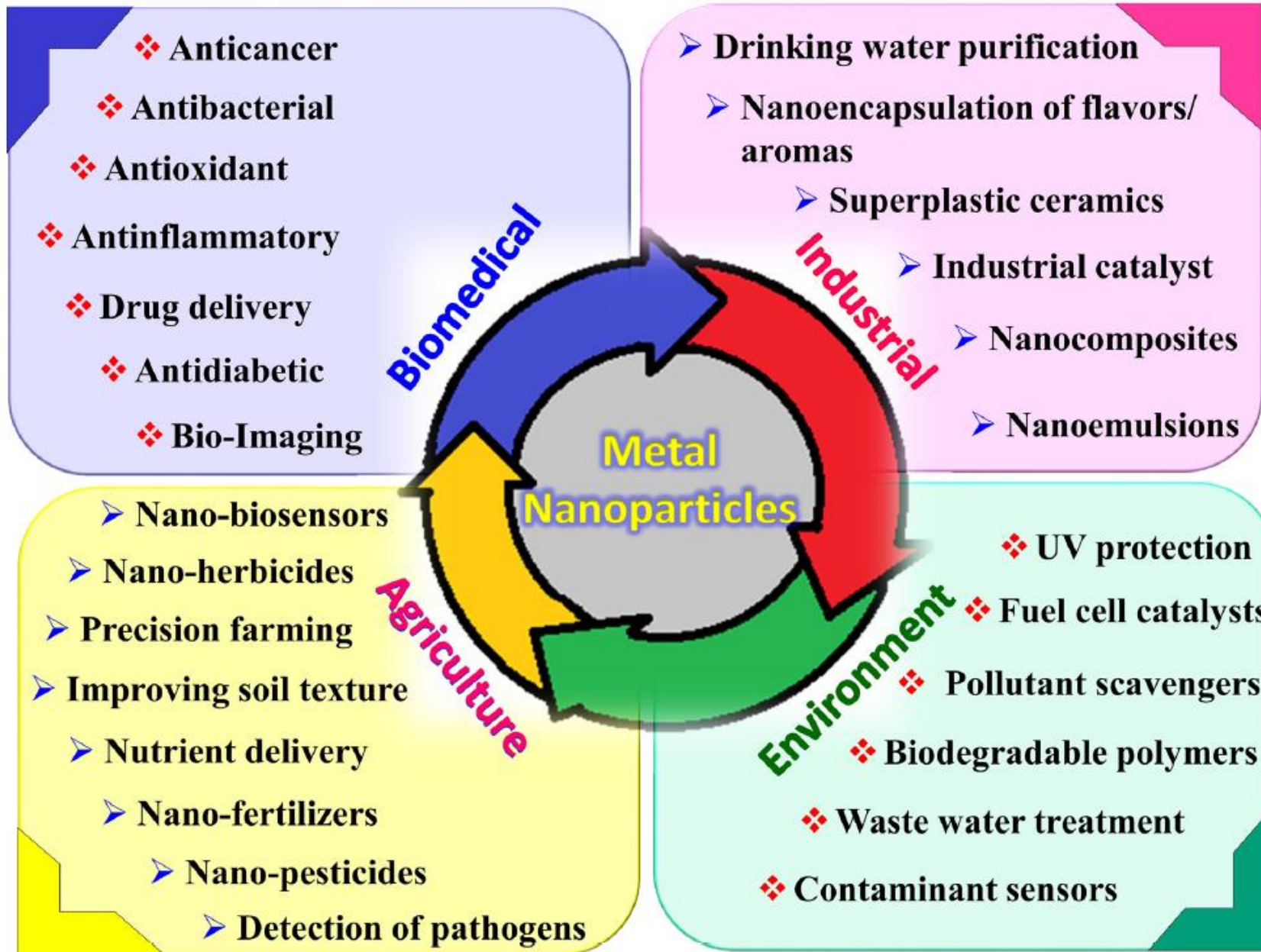
COMPOSITION

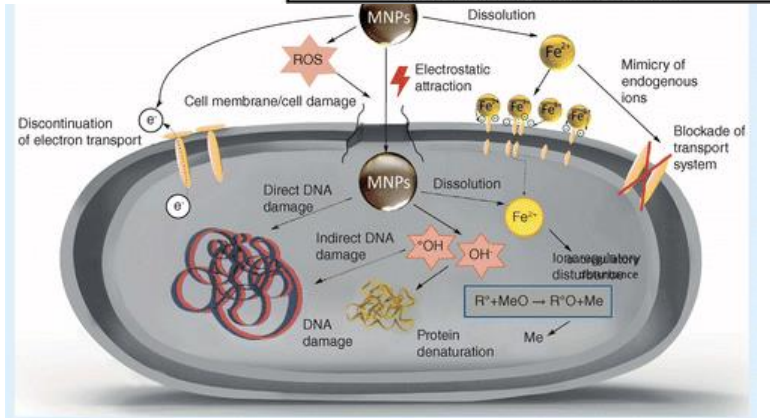
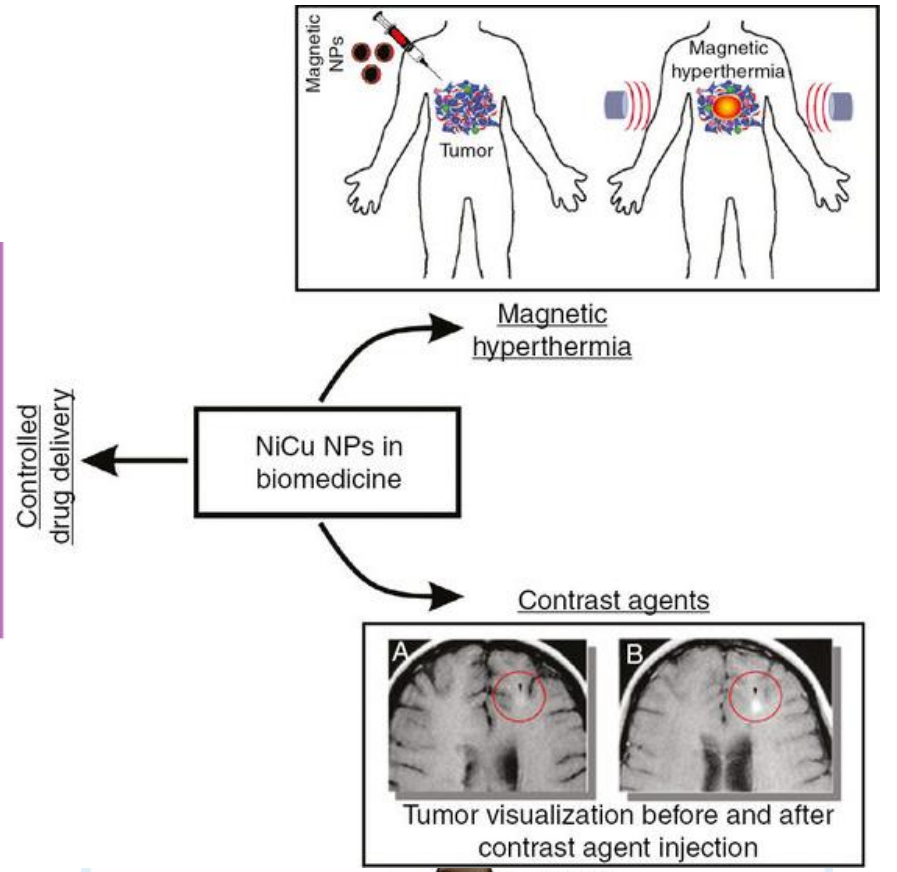
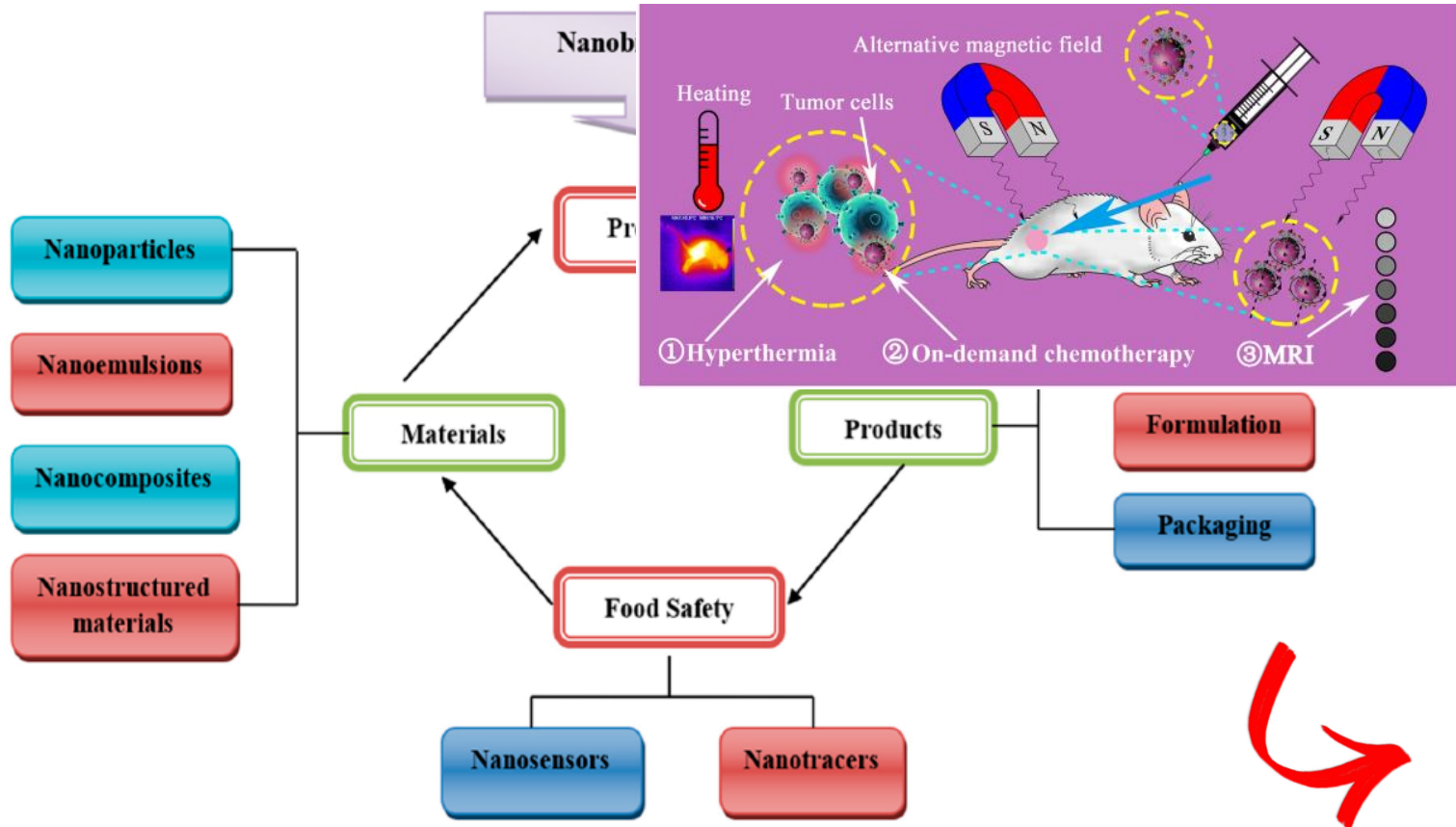


Metal based Nanoparticles

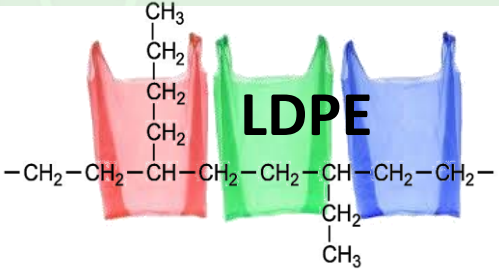


Metal Nanoparticles application fields

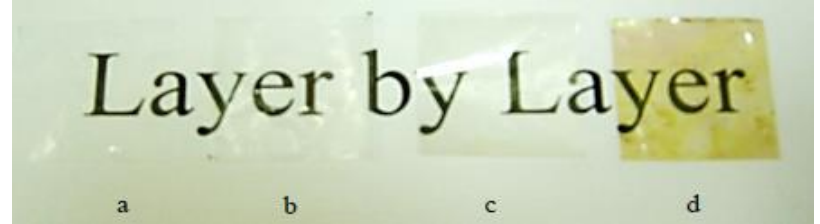
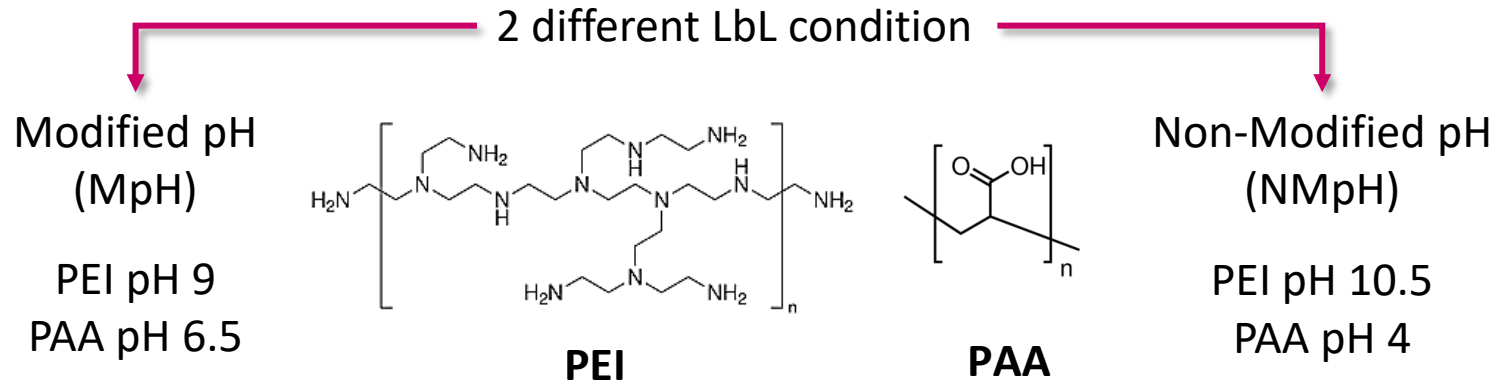




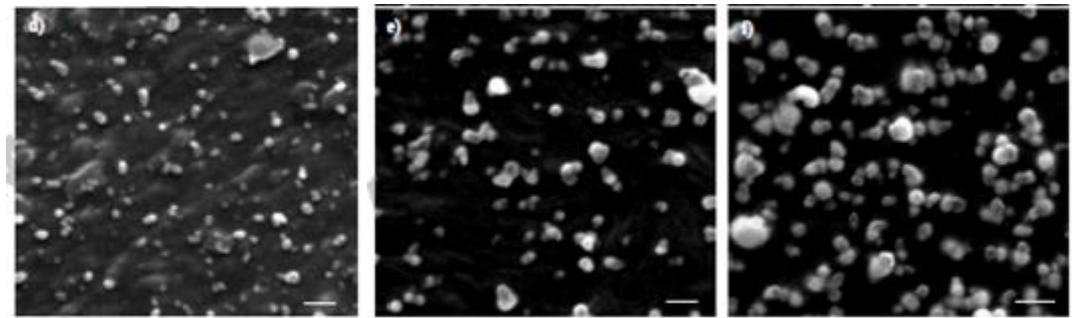
Nanoparticles application in food technology



Commercial low-density polyethylene (LDPE) films coated using a layer-by-layer (LbL) technique by alternating the deposition of polyethyleneimine (PEI), poly(acrylic acid) polymer (PAA) solutions and antimicrobial silver nanoparticles (Ag).



The colour changes of a) LDPE films and b) LDPE LbL coated (3 coatings) films without Ag and c) AgNPs presence on LDPE LbL coated (3 coatings) films immersed in 0,5% AgNO₃, or d) AgNPs presence on LDPE LbL coated with (3 coatings) film immersed in 5% AgNO₃ and UV/ozone treated for 20 min.



(d) LbL coated (3 coating) immersed in 0,5% AgNO₃, (e) LbL coated (3 coatings) immersed in 2% AgNO₃; and (f) LbL coated (3 coatings) immersed in 5% AgNO₃. Scale bar = 500nm

Film	Inibition zone (mm ²)	
	<i>S. aureus</i>	<i>P. fluorescens</i>
LPDE films	0.00	0.00
LPDE + PEI/PAA (MpH)	350.4 ± 13.30	694.8 ± 19.15
LPDE + PEI/PAA (NMpH)	460.0 ± 25.41	737.0 ± 15.08

MNPs as antimicrobial agent

Colloids and Surfaces B: Biointerfaces 199 (2021) 111533

Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

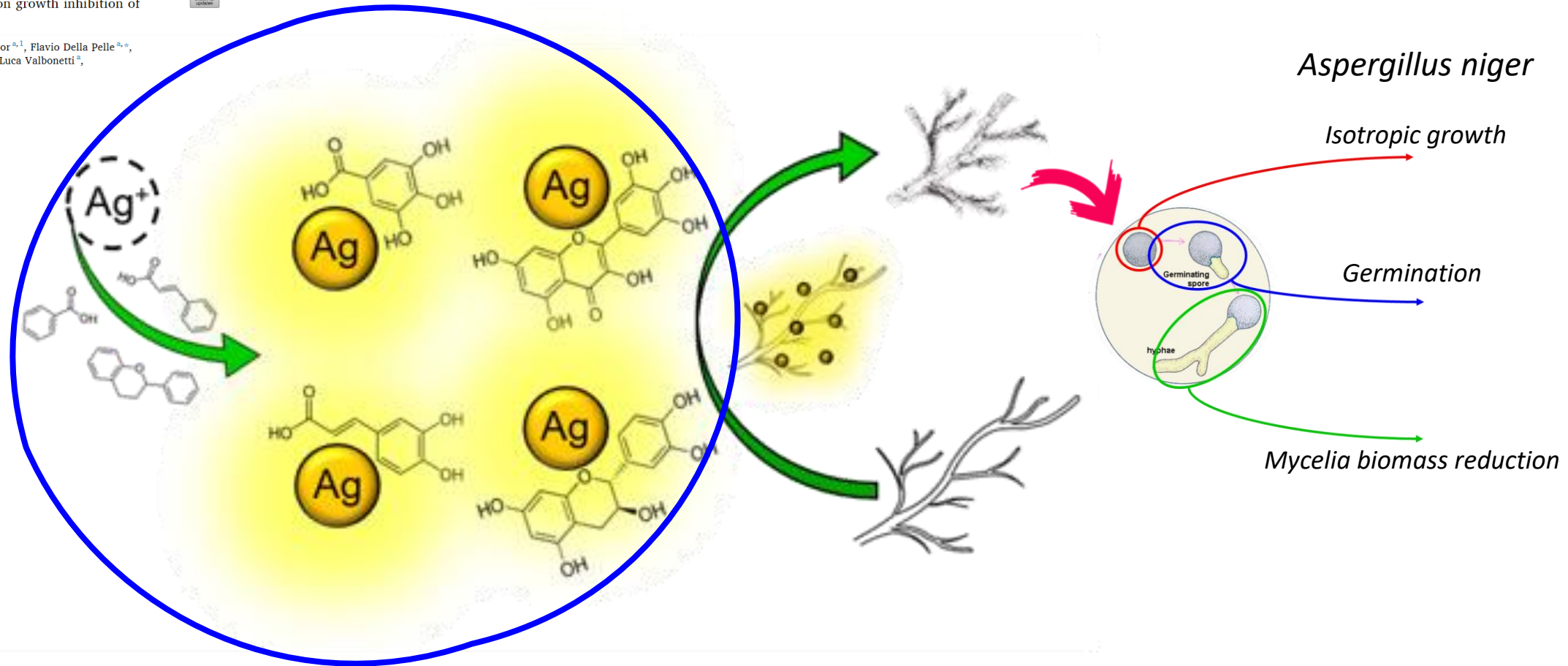
Colloids and Surfaces B: Biointerfaces

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/colsurfb



Effect of phenolic compounds-capped AgNPs on growth inhibition of *Aspergillus niger*

Annalisa Scroccarello^{a,1}, Bernardo Molina-Hernández Junior^{a,1}, Flavio Della Pelle^{a,*}, Johnny Ciancetta^a, Giovanni Ferraro^b, Emiliano Fratini^b, Luca Valbonetti^a, Clemencia Chaves Copez^{a,c}, Dario Compagnone^a



Metal nanoparticles formation

Phenolic content and antioxidant capacity evaluation through Au and AgNPs formation

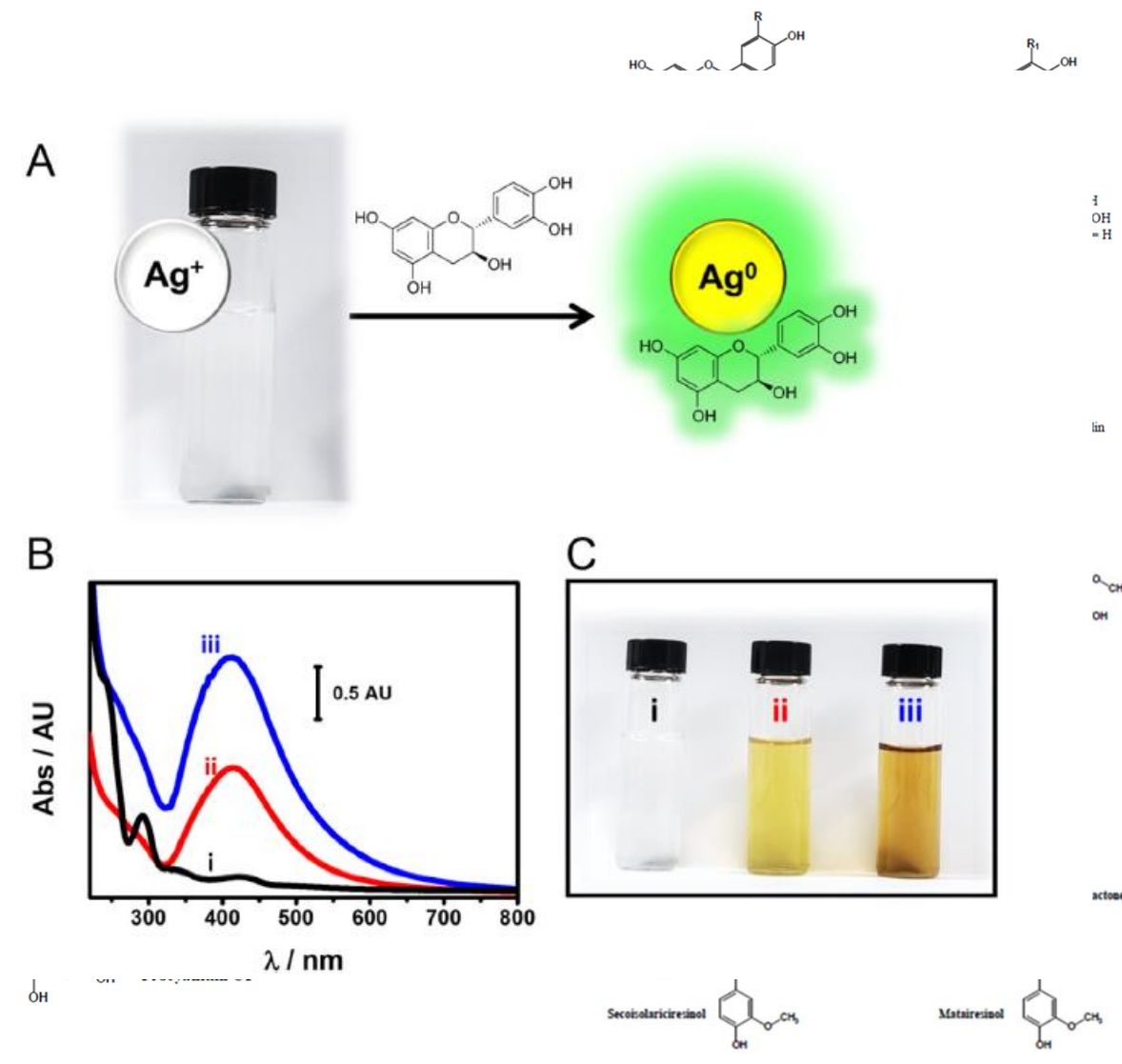
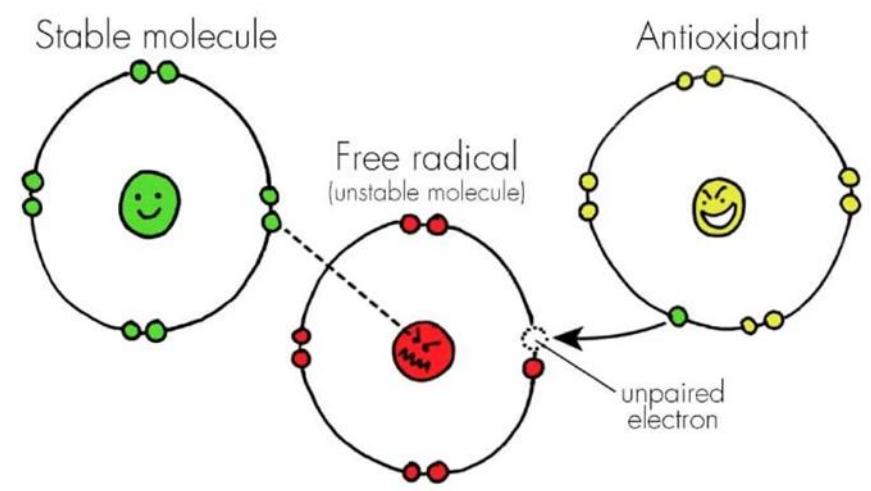


Review
Nanomaterial-Based Sensing and Biosensing of Phenolic Compounds and Related Antioxidant Capacity in Food

Flavio Della Pelle and Dario Compagnone

... Nanomaterial-based method for estimating the antioxidant activity relies on the polyphenol-mediated growth of MNPs (AuNPs and AgNPs), and optical monitoring of the corresponding plasmon absorption bands...

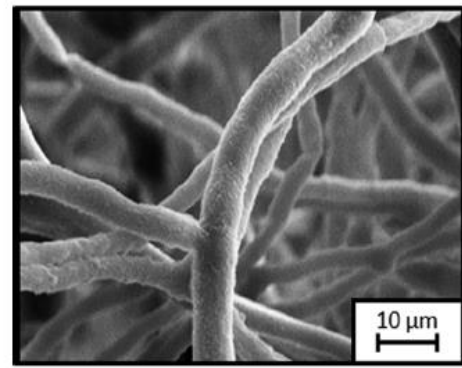
SCAMPICCHIO, Matteo, et al. Nanoparticle-based assays of antioxidant activity. *Analytical chemistry*, 2006, 78.6: 2060-2063.



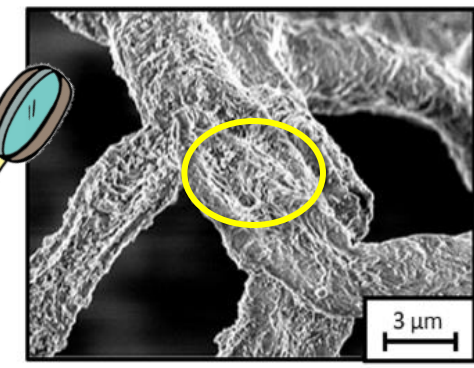
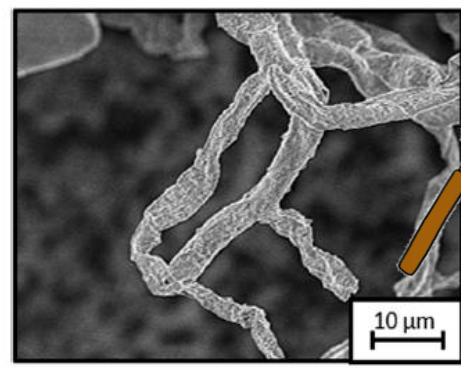
MNPs as antimicrobial agent: AgNPs' antifungal performances

Hyphae interaction

Control



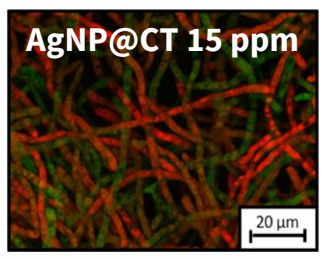
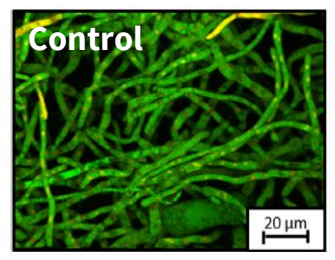
AgNP@CT 15 ppm



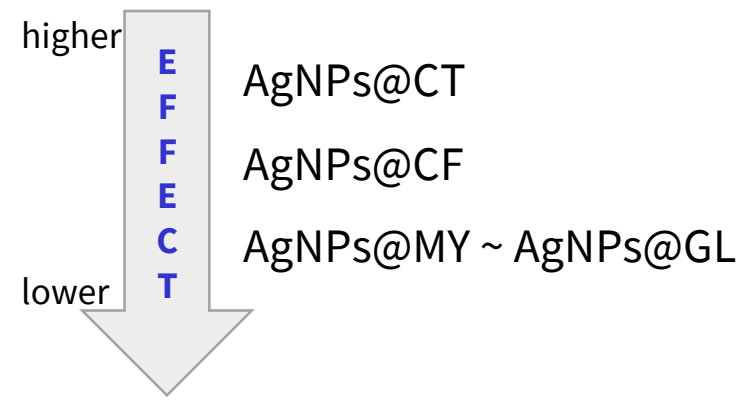
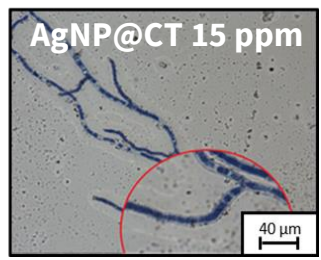
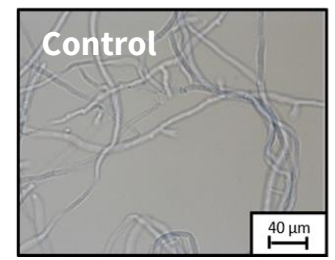
HYPOTHESIS:

- AgNPs adhesion
- Membrane damages
- Hyphae necrosis

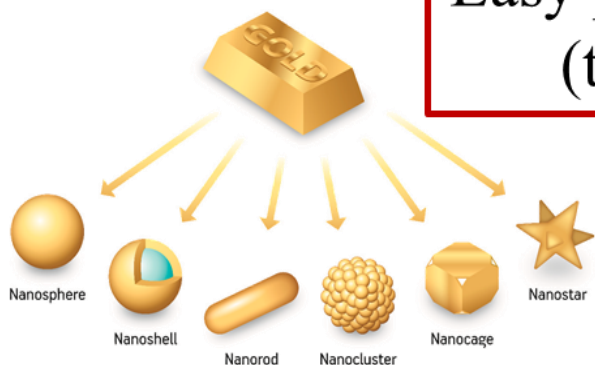
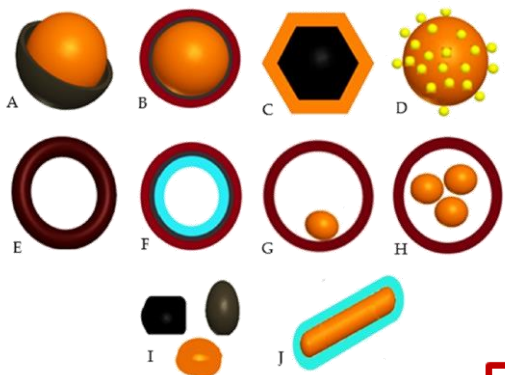
Live and death kit assay



Evans blue assay



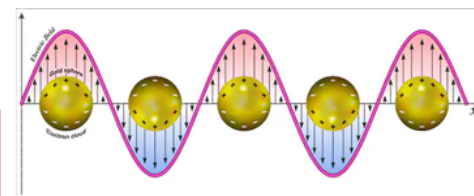
Advantages of metal nanoparticles for analytical purposes



Easy preparation
(tunable)

Nano

High
conductivity



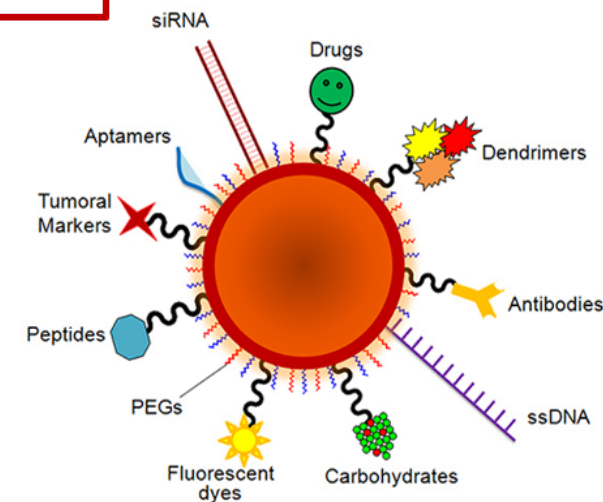
MNPs

Robust / stable

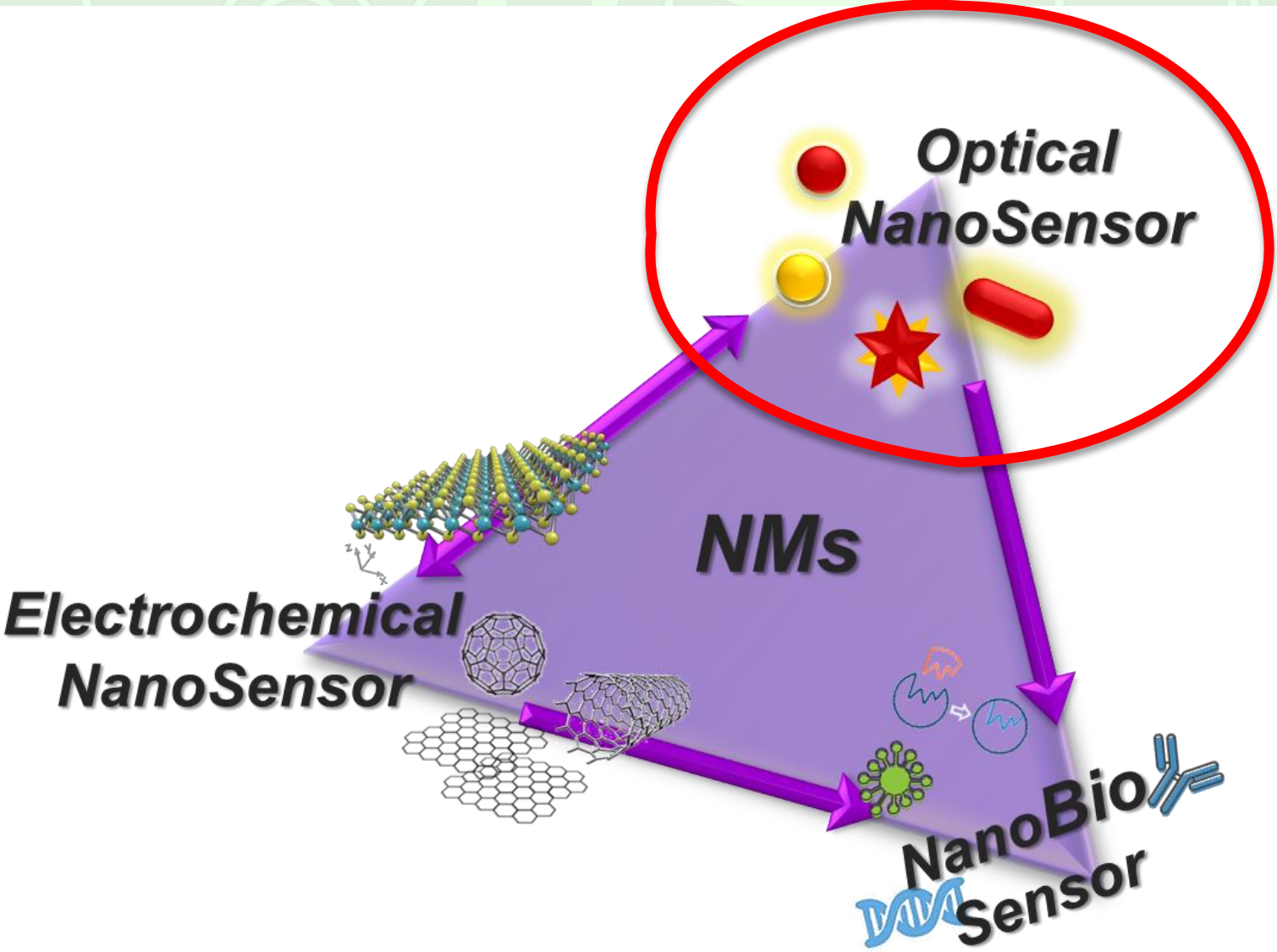
(Inert)

Good
biocompatibility

Surface
(Bio)functionalization



Nanoparticles in analytical chemistry and food analysis



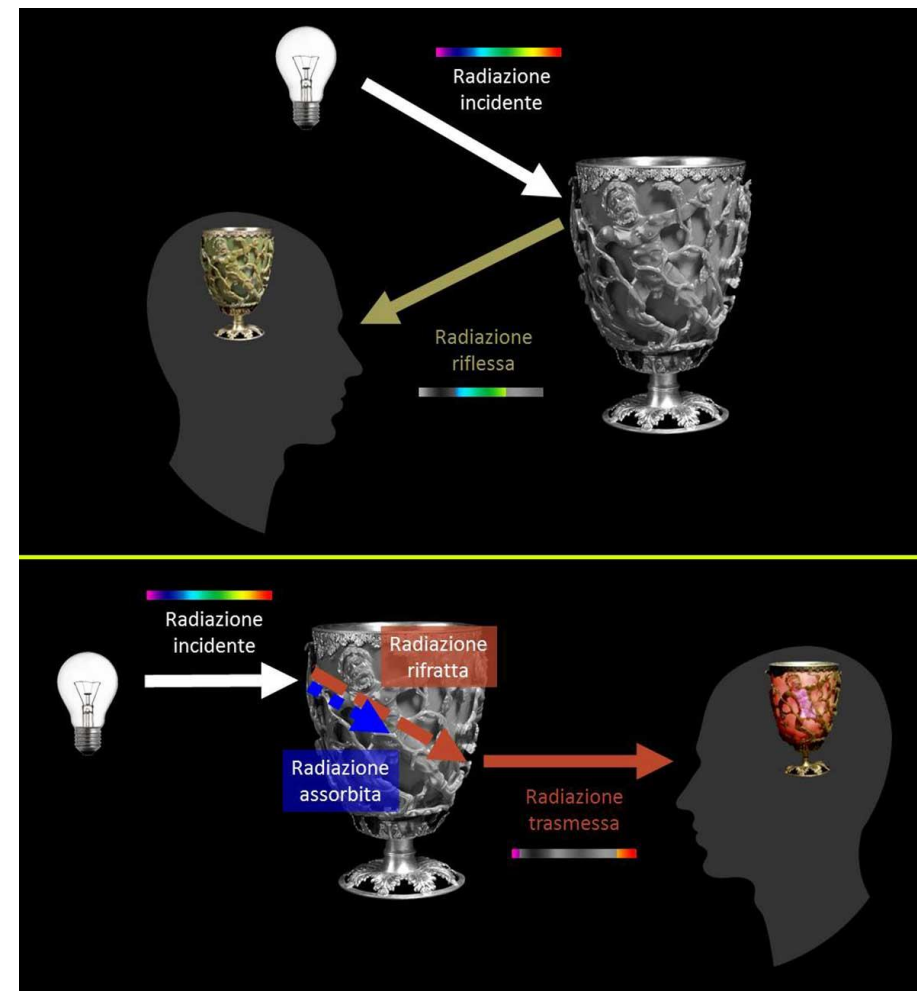
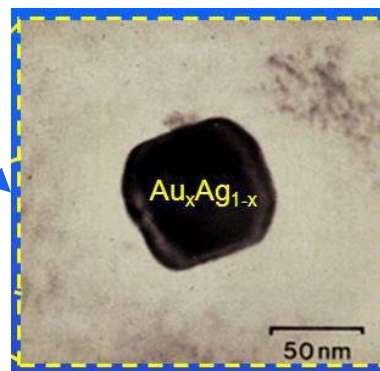
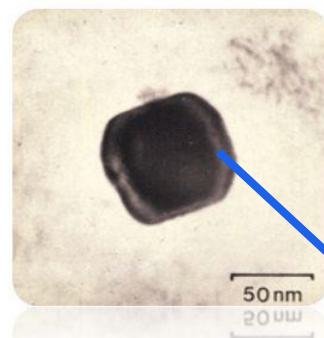
MNPs and (L)SPR

Metal nanoparticles

From Romans...

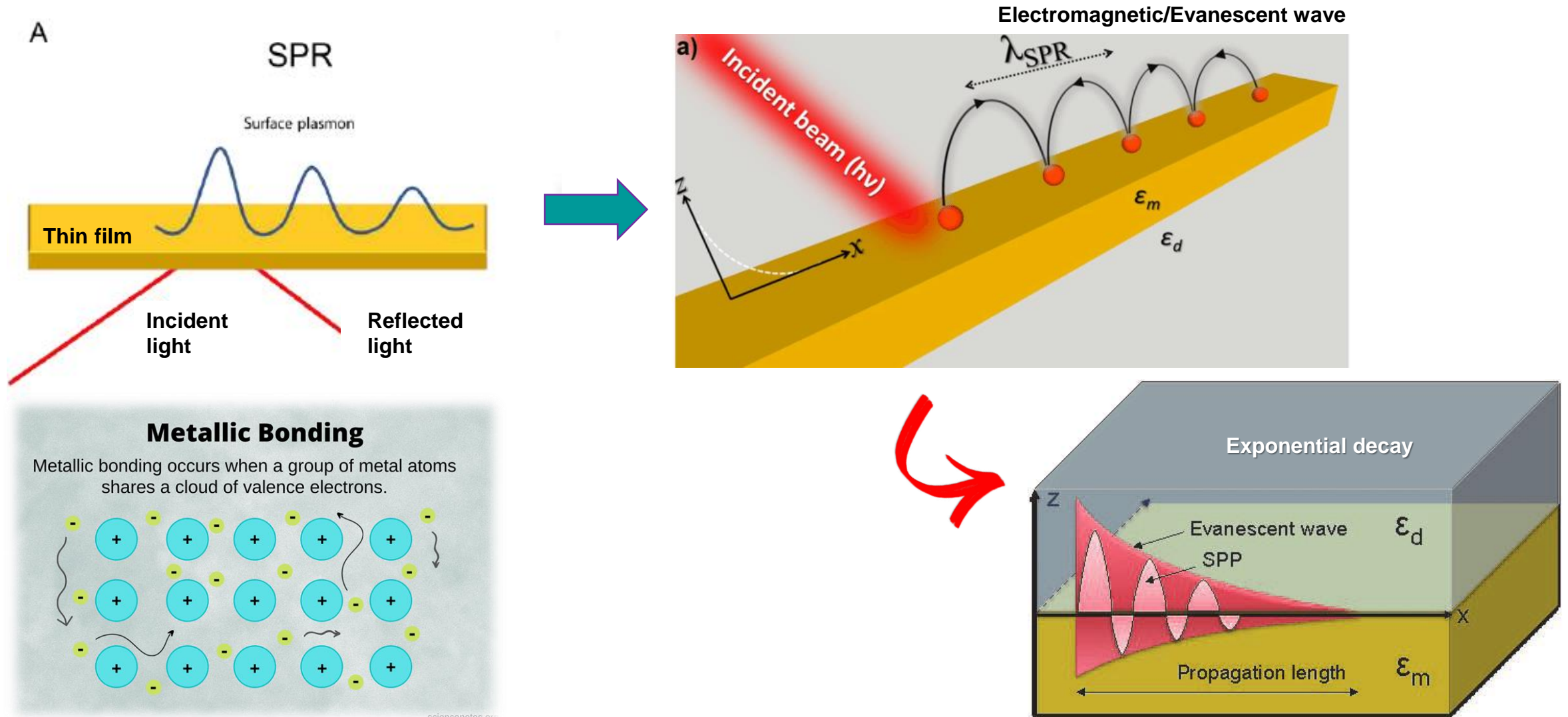
Nanotecnologia romana

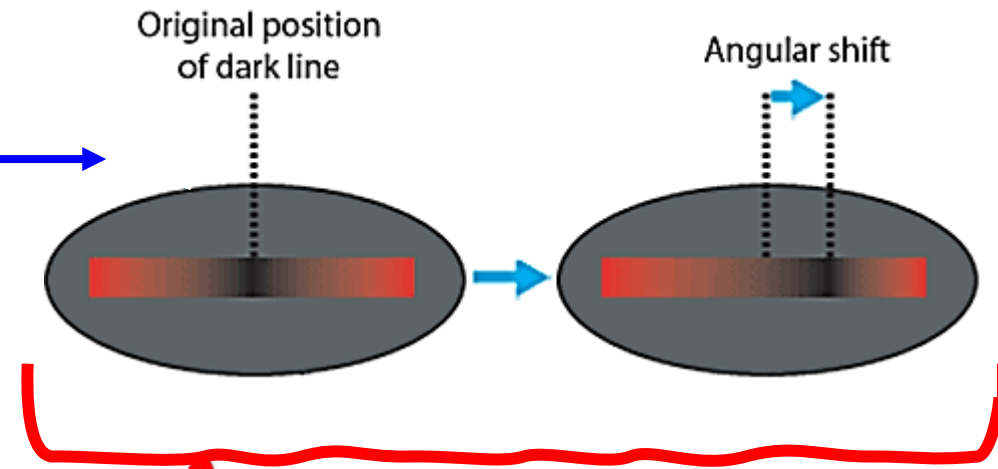
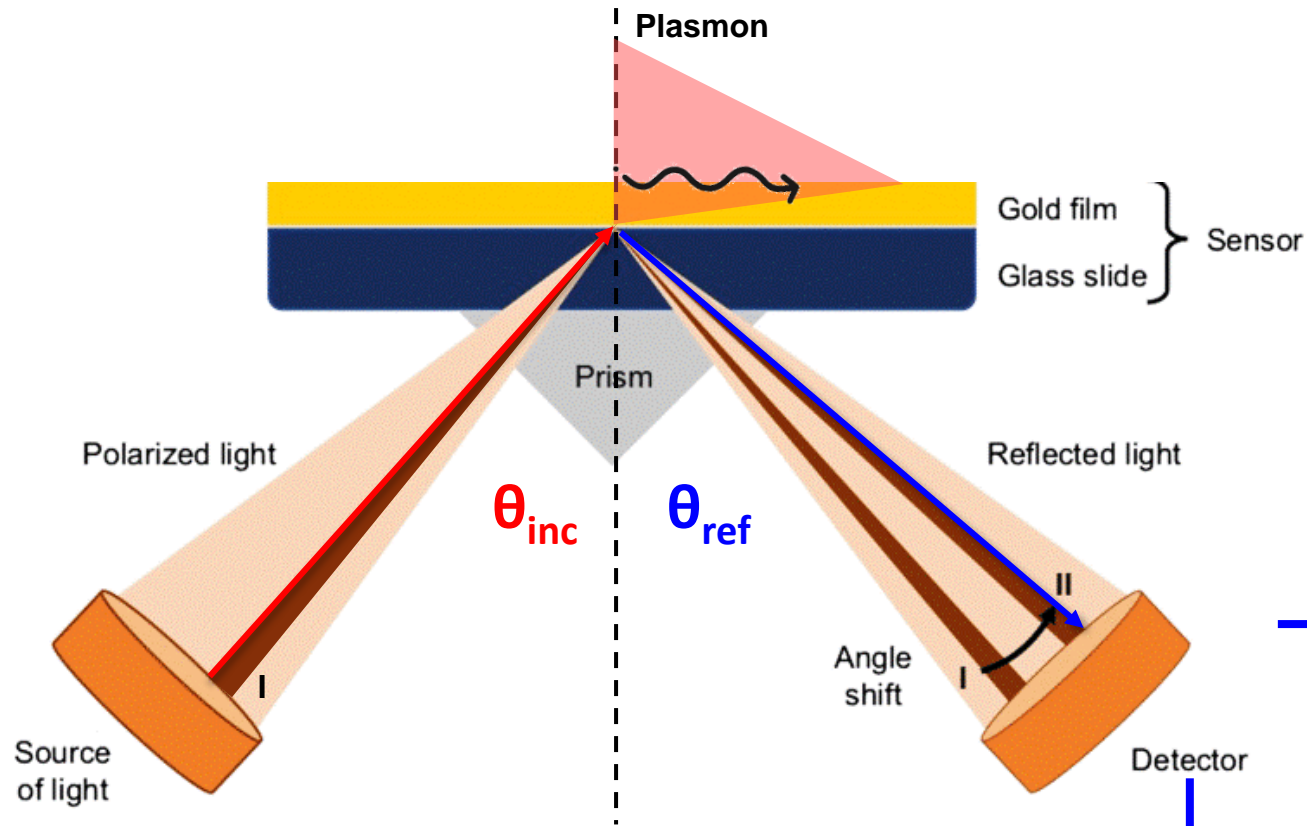
I colori cangianti della Coppa di Licurgo, datata IV secolo a.C., sono dovuti a nanoparticelle di oro e argento disperse nella matrice vetrosa.



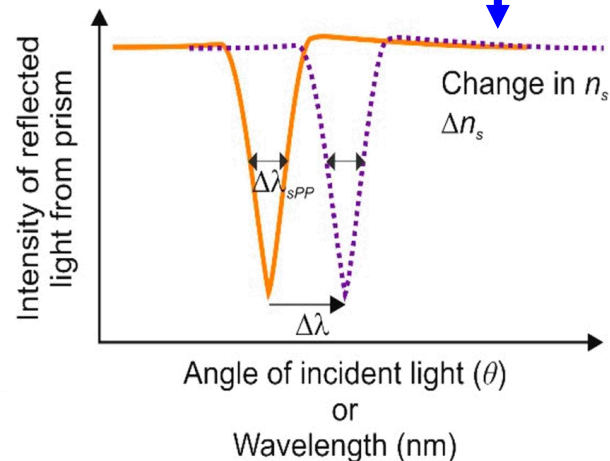
Plasmonic-active nanostructured materials for sensing and biosensing

Surface plasmon resonance (SPR) is a phenomenon where the electrons in the metal surface layer are excited by photons of incident light with a certain angle of incidence, and then propagate parallel to the metal surface (Zeng et al., 2017)

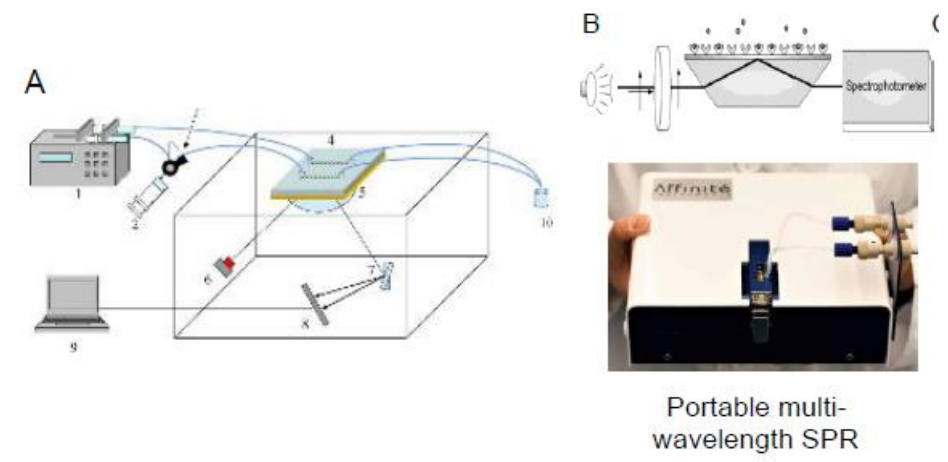
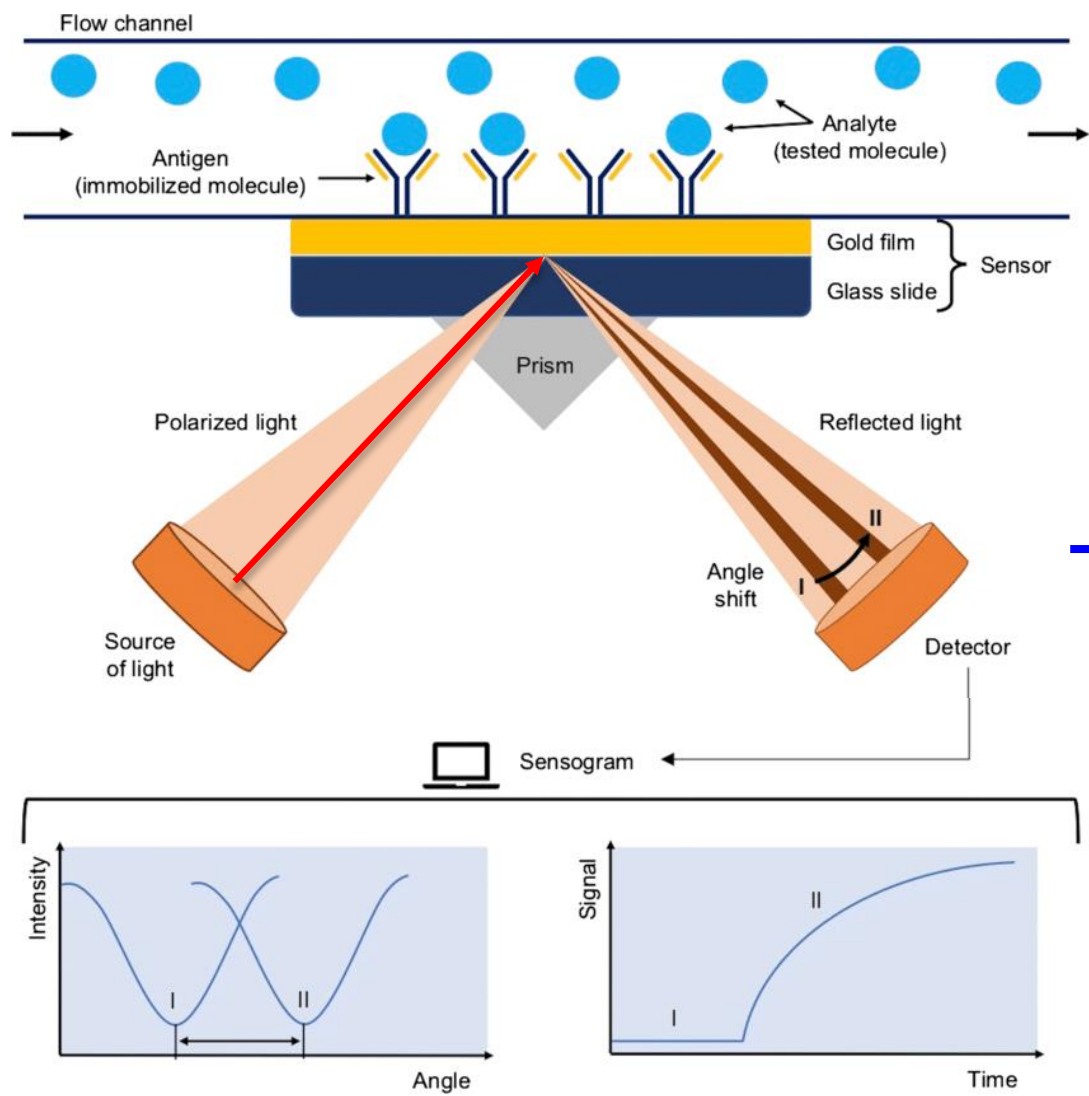




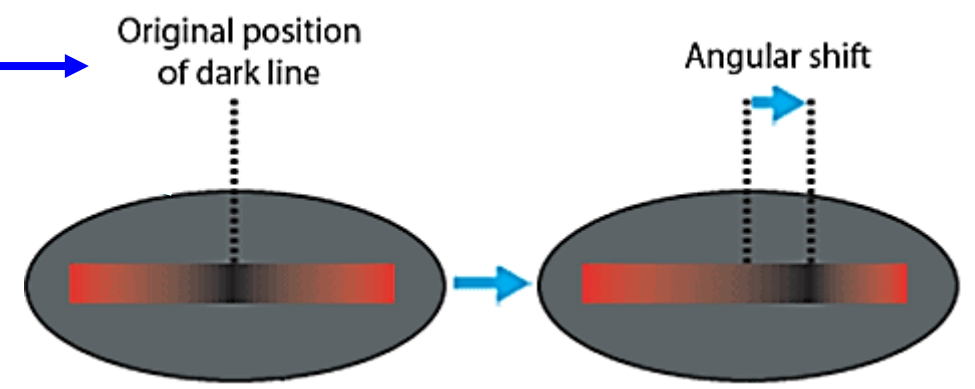
- At θ_{SPR} , the reflected light intensity decreases and this difference is measured in SPR.
- This variation can be trasduced by Refractive Index/ $\theta_{inc/SPR}$ or wavelength (λ_{SPR}) variation.



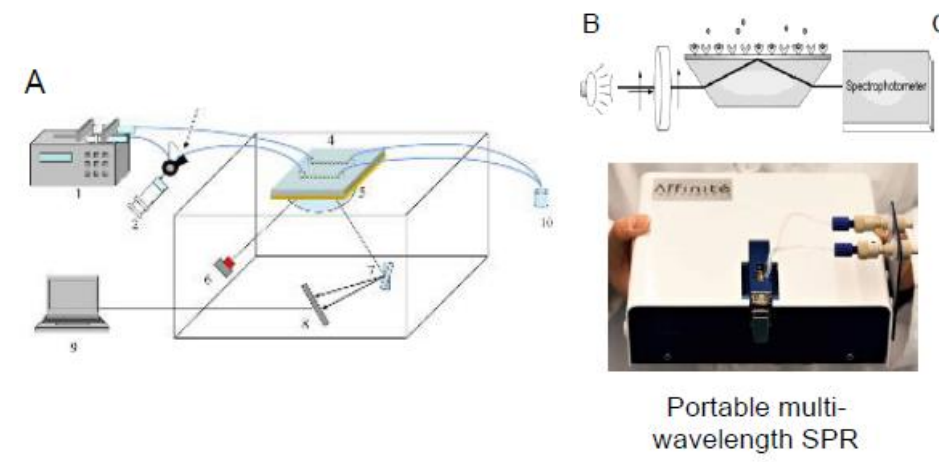
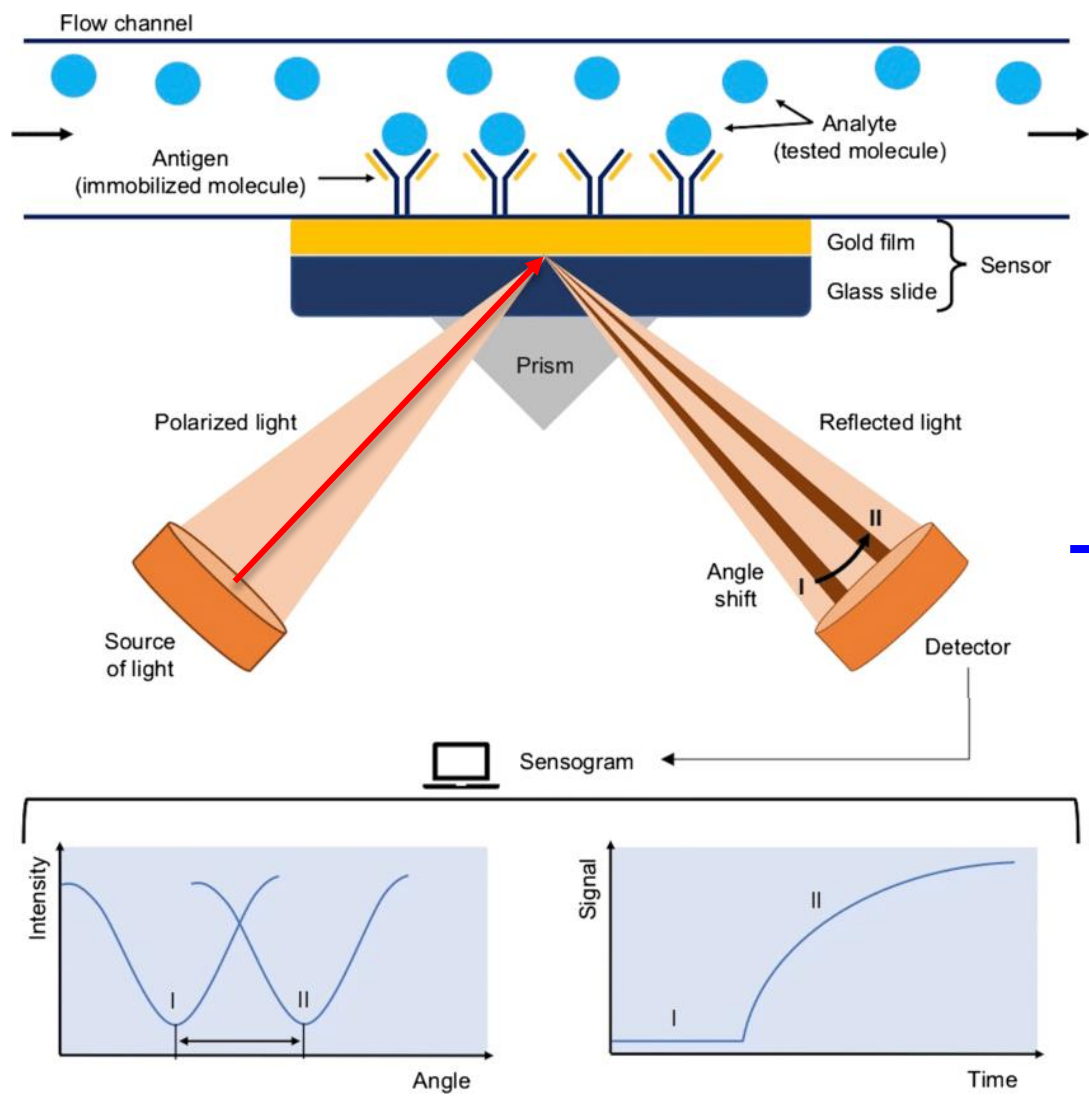
Plasmonic-active nanostructured materials for sensing and biosensing



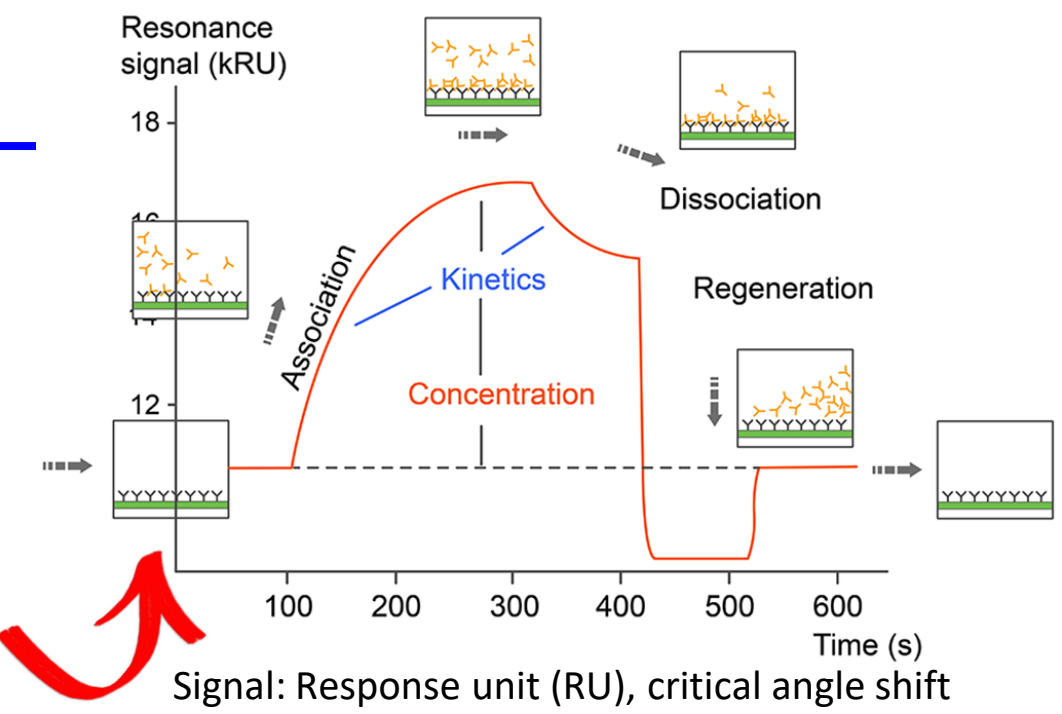
SPR-based sensing strategy



Plasmonic-active nanostructured materials for sensing and biosensing



SPR-based sensing strategy



Signal: Response unit (RU), critical angle shift

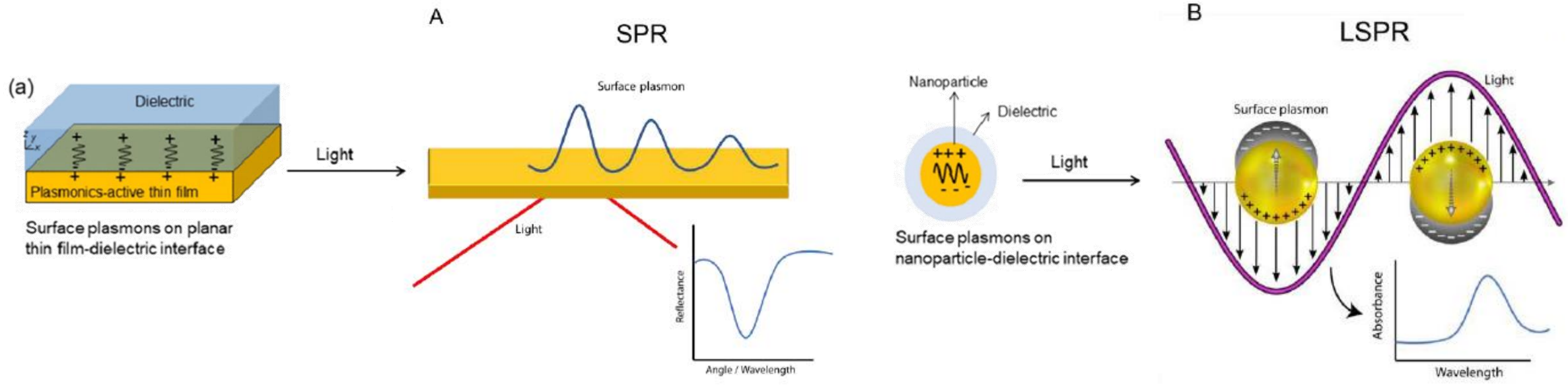
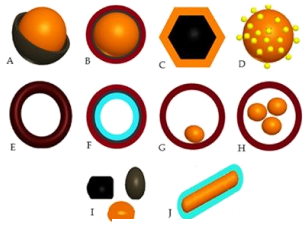
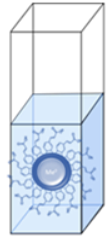
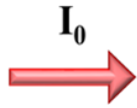


Figure 1. A) Prism coupling configuration of SPR, where a light beam impinges on a thin metallic film deposited on a prism. P-polarized light absorbed by the surface plasmon is seen from a minimum in the reflection spectra. B) Representation of the localized surface plasmon on nanoparticles and absorbance spectra obtained for binding events on nanoparticles.

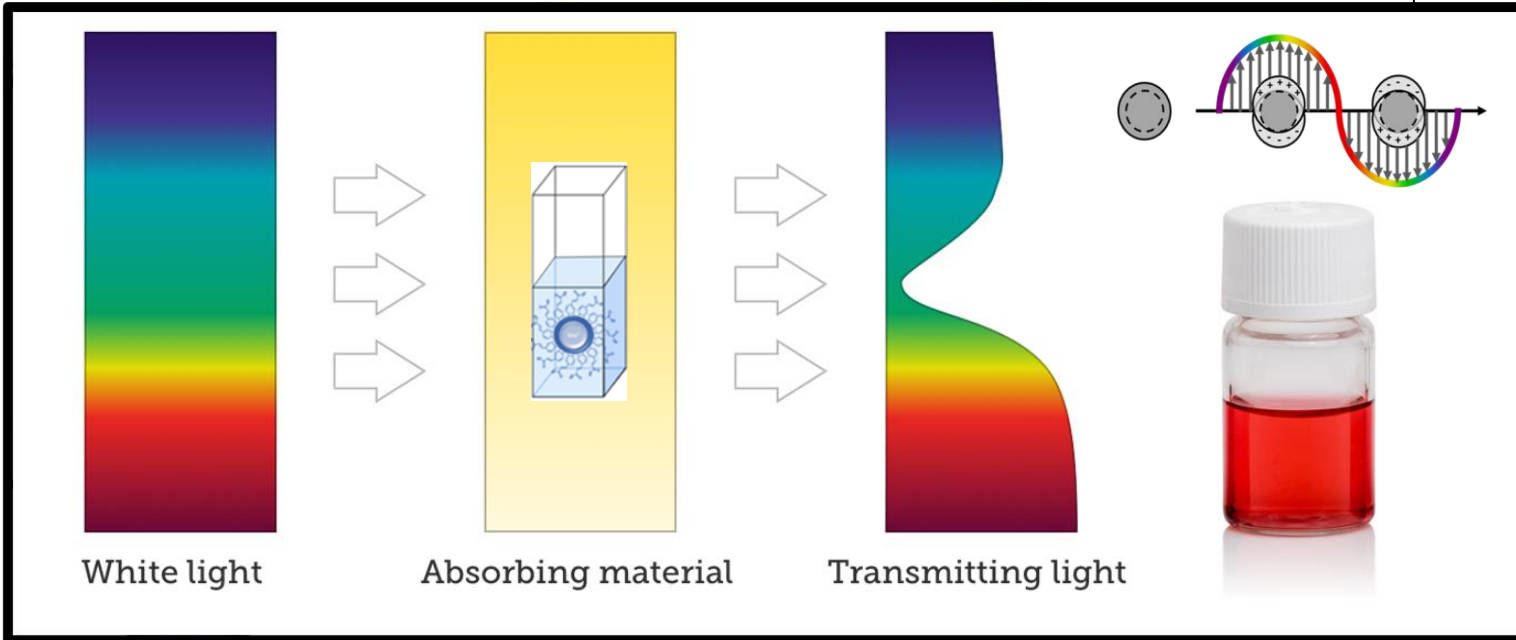
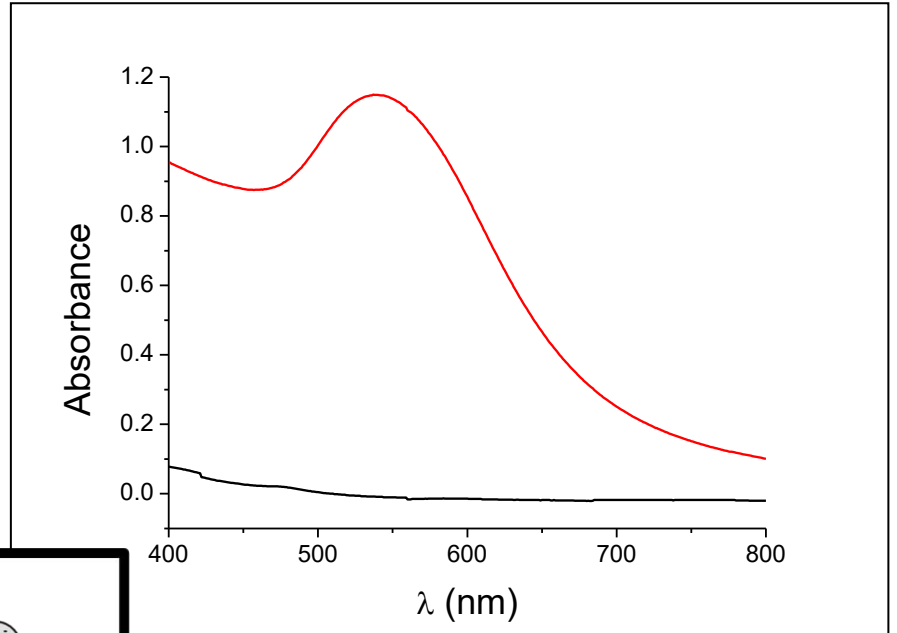
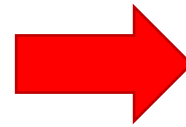
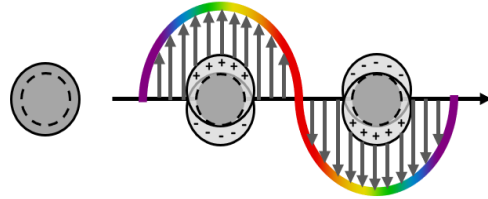
Localized Surface Plasmon Resonance (LSPR)



VIS

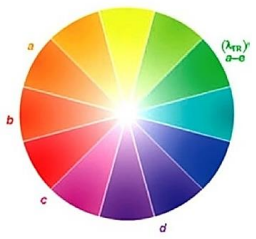


Localized surface plasmon resonance



MNPs and LSPR

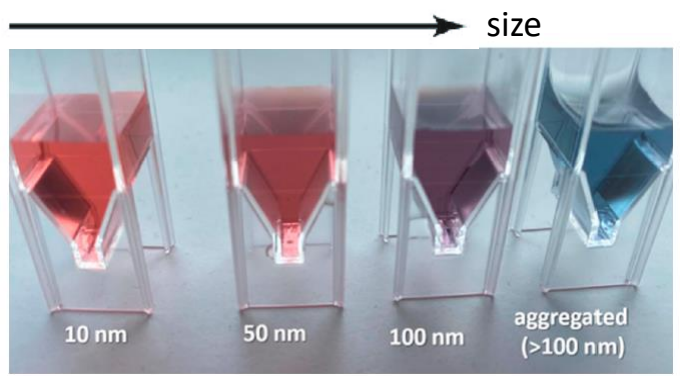
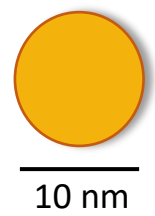
Metal nanoparticles: their camaleontic features



MNPs can interact in different ways
VIS-electromagnetic radiation depen
on their shapes, sizes, and compositi

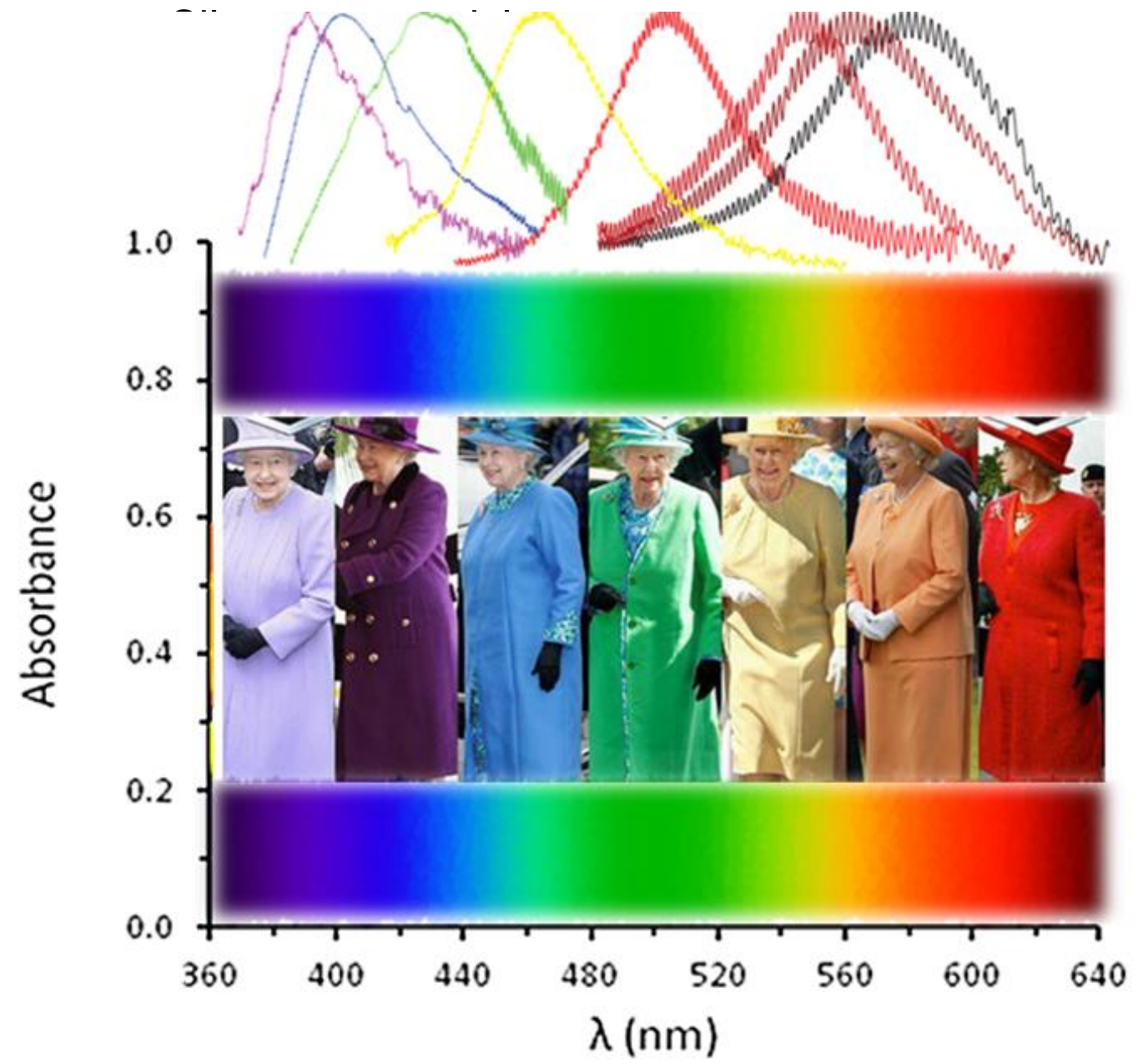
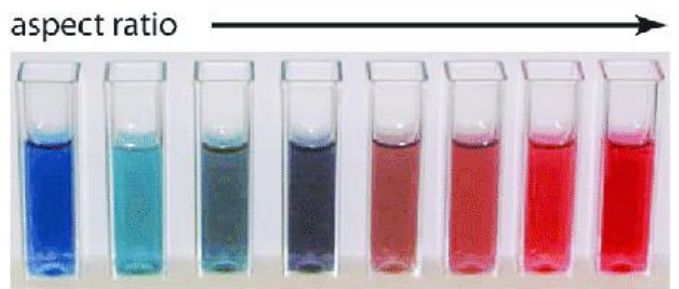
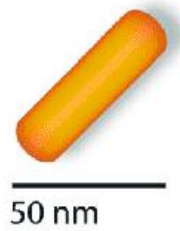
Gold nanoparticles

Diameter



Gold nanorods

Nanorods



Plasmonic-active nanostructured materials for sensing and biosensing

Colloidal metal nanoparticles based assays

Biosensors and Bioelectronics 114 (2018) 12-45
Biosensors and Bioelectronics
 Plasmonic colorimetric sensors based on etching and growth of noble metal nanoparticles: Strategies and applications
 Zhiyang Zhang^{a,d}, Han Wang^{a,d}, Zhaopeng Chen^{b,c}, Xiaoyan Wang^a, Jaebum Choo^{b,c}, Lingxin Chen^{b,c}*

Sensors and Actuators B: Chemical 161 (2012) 365-371
Sensors and Actuators B: Chemical
 Colorimetric detection of sugars based on gold nanoparticle formation
 Gerardo Palazzo^a, Laura Facchini^a, Antonia Mallardi^b*

Spectrochimica Acta Part A: Molecular and Biomolecular Spectroscopy 171 (2017) 202-212
Spectrochimica Acta Part A: Molecular and Biomolecular Spectroscopy
 Colorimetric detection of glucose based on gold nanoparticles coupled with silver nanoparticles
 Yan Gao, Yiting Wu, Junwei Di*

Optical nanoprobe based on gold nanoparticles for sugar sensing
 Matteo Scamporrino, Alessandra Arcechi and Saverio Mannino

SCIENTIFIC REPORTS
Multicolor Colorimetric Biosensor for the Determination of Glucose based on the Etching of Gold Nanorods
 Received: 20 September 2018
 Accepted: 20 November 2018
 Published: 20 November 2018
 Yan Liu¹, Mengmeng Zhao¹, Yajun Guo¹, Xiaoming Wu¹, Fang Luo¹, Lianhua Guo¹, Bin Guo¹, Guoman Chen¹ & Zhenyu Liu*

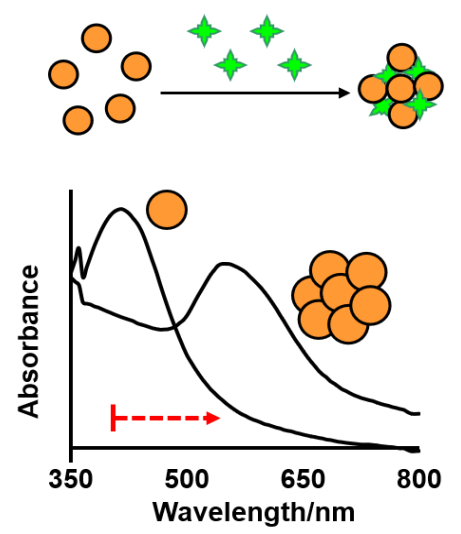
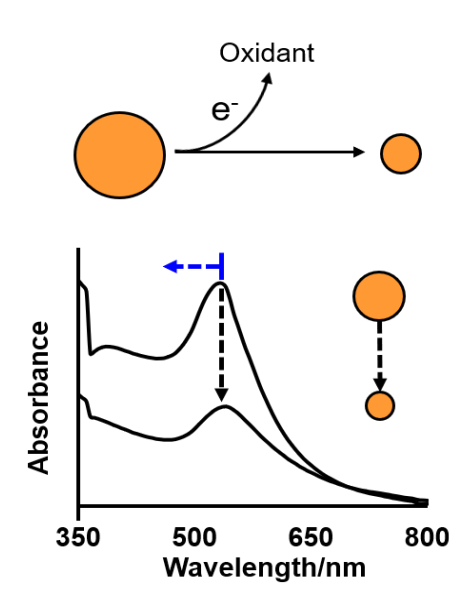
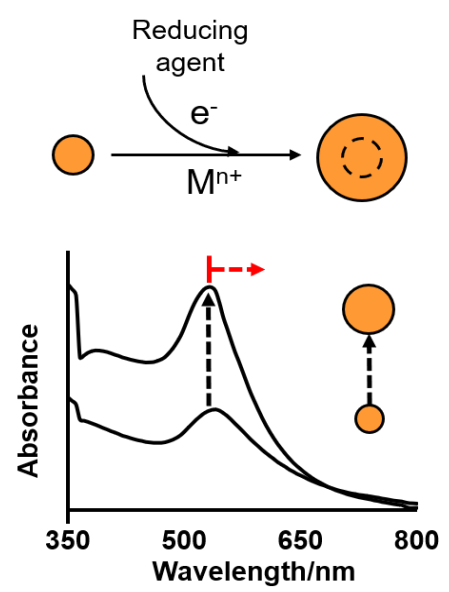
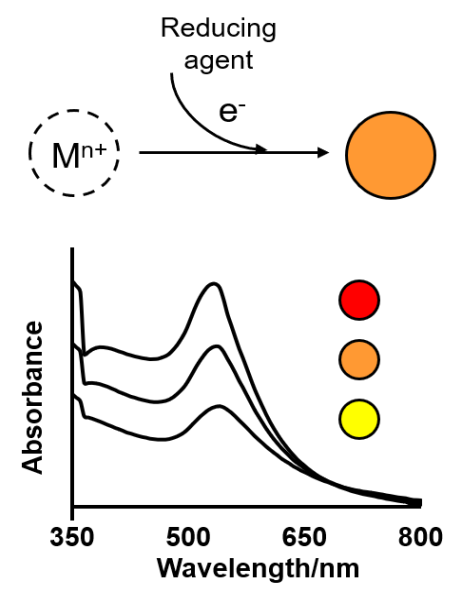
Sensors and Actuators B: Chemical 251 (2017) 624-633
Sensors and Actuators B: Chemical
 A self-referenced optical colorimetric sensor based on silver and gold nanoparticles for quantitative determination of hydrogen peroxide
 Pedro J. Rivero^{1,2}, Elia Ibañez³, Javier Goicoechea³, Aitor Urrutia³, Ignacio R. Matias¹, Francisco J. Arregui³*

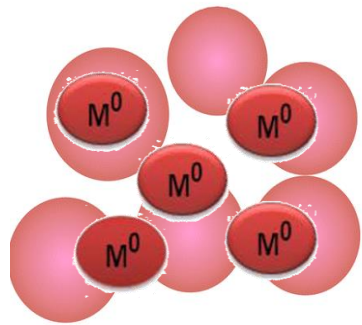
Analytica Chimica Acta 711 (2012) 24-40
Analytica Chimica Acta
 Sensing colorimetric approaches based on gold and silver nanoparticles aggregation: Chemical creativity behind the assay. A review
 Diana Vilela, María Cristina González, Alberto Escarpa*

RSC Advances
Sensitive colorimetric detection of glucose and cholesterol by using Au@Ag core-shell nanoparticles†
 Xuehong Zhang^a, Min Wei^b, Bingling Lv^a, Yuanjian Liu^a, Xu Liu^a and Wei Wei^a*

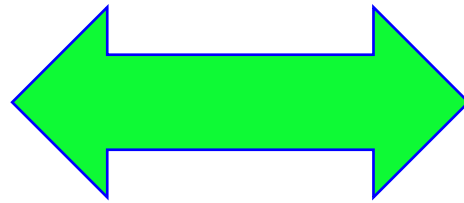
Food Chemistry
 Volume 351, 30 July 2021, 129238
Gold nanoparticle based colorimetric sensing strategy for the determination of reducing sugars
 Benedekas Braselunas^a, Anton Popov^a, Arunas Ramanašius^a, Almira Ramanašienė^a, R.

Localized Surface Plasmon Resonance

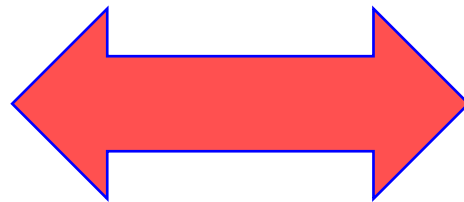
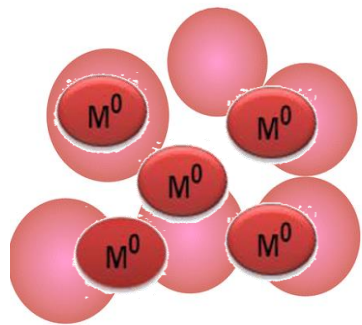
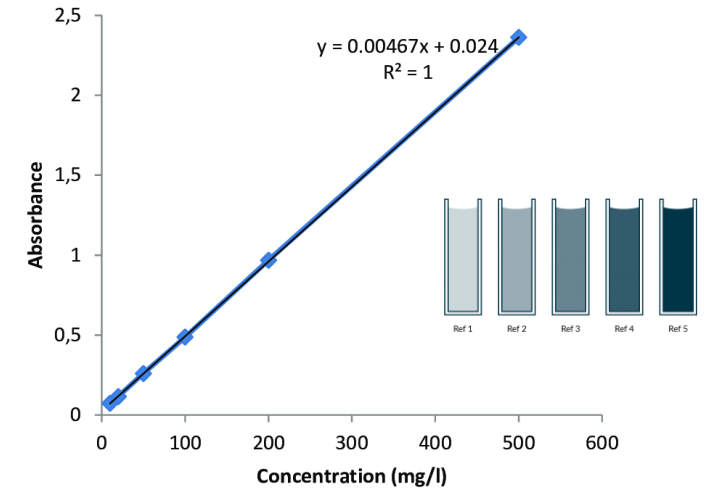




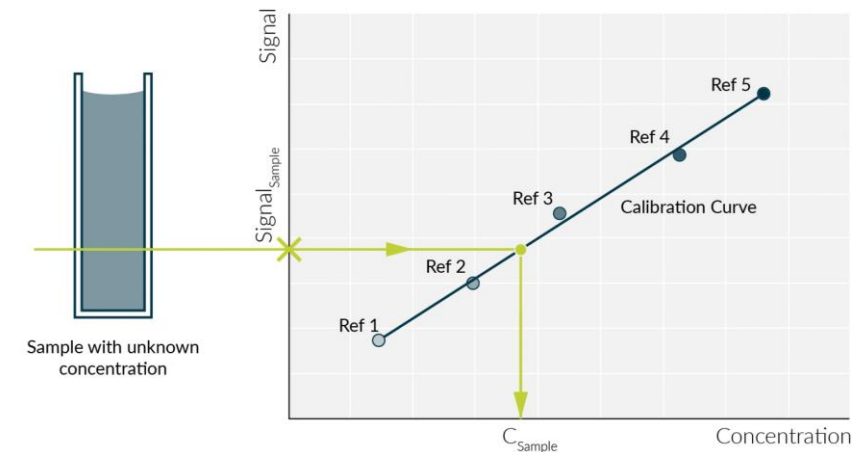
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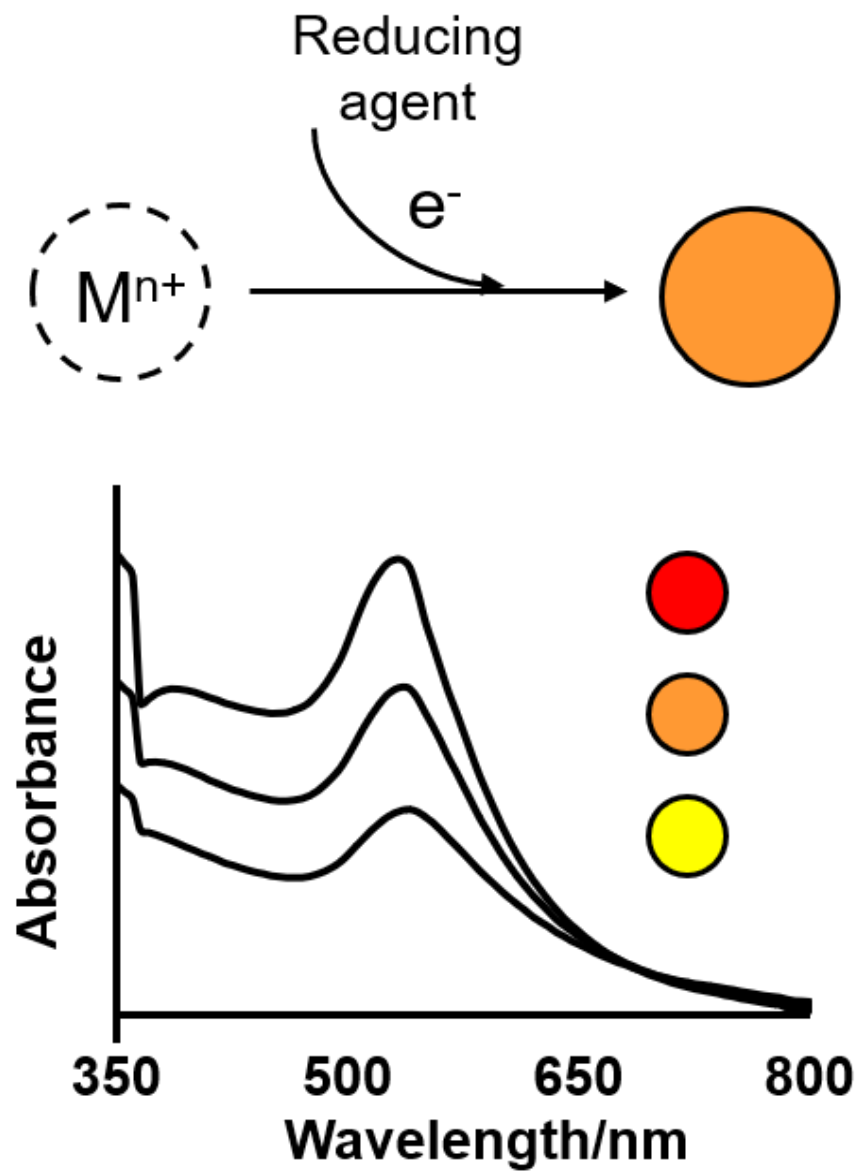
**MODEL SYSTEM
(STANDARD)**

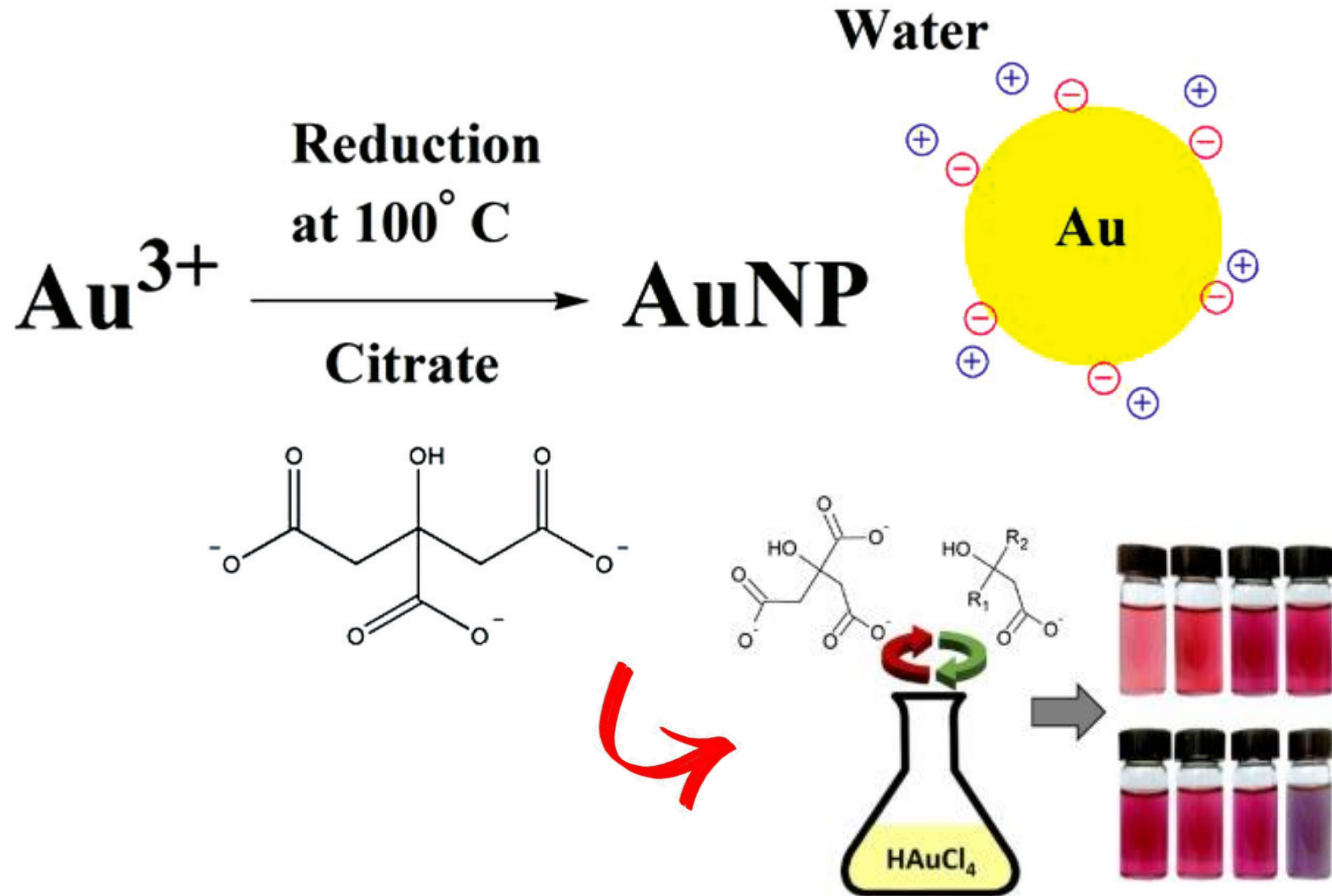


SAMPLE



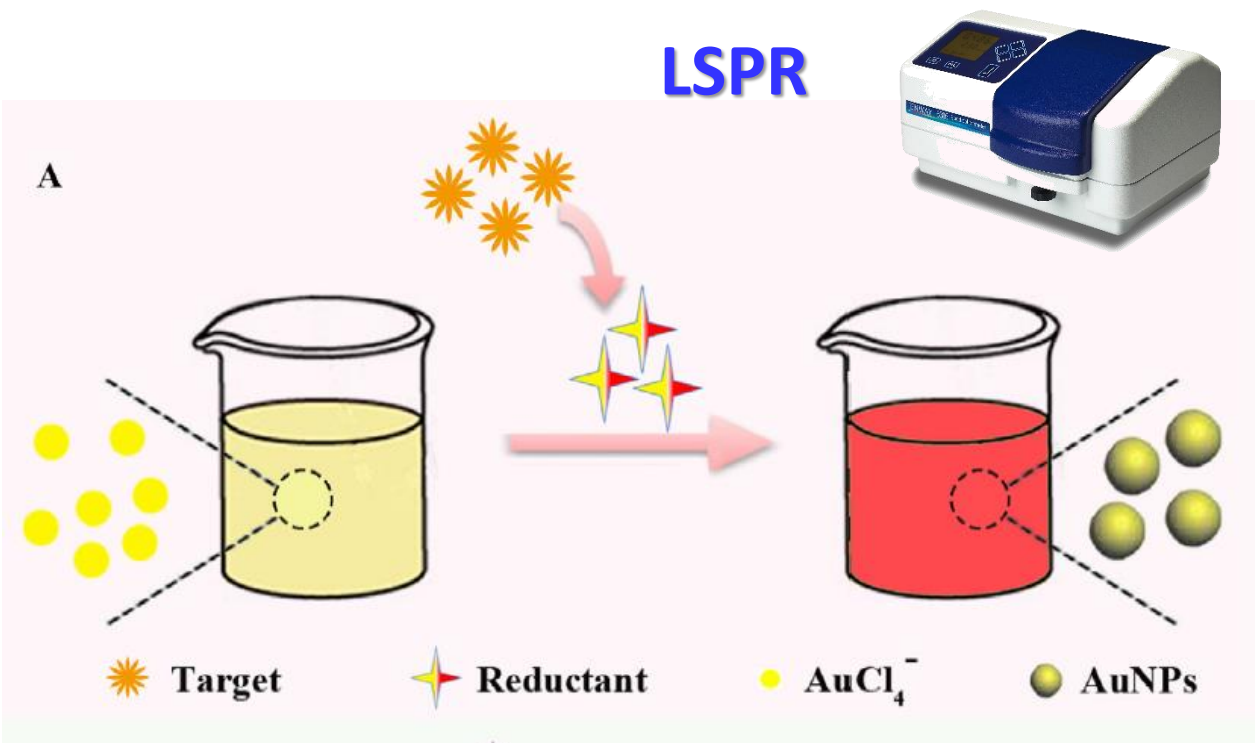
Metal nanoparticles formation



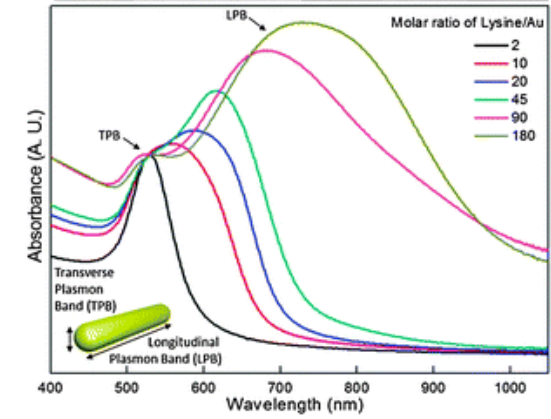
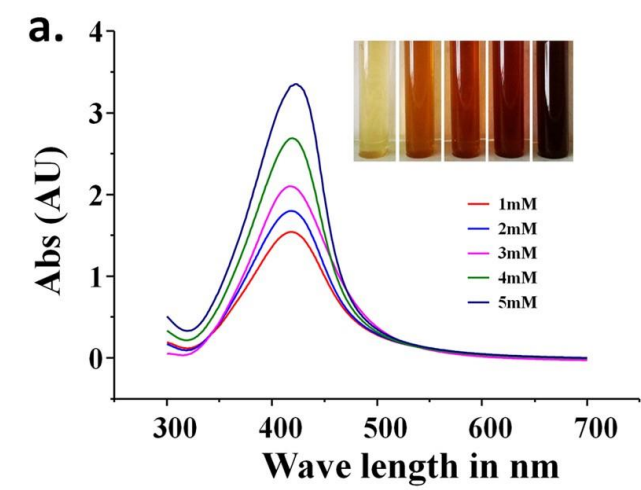
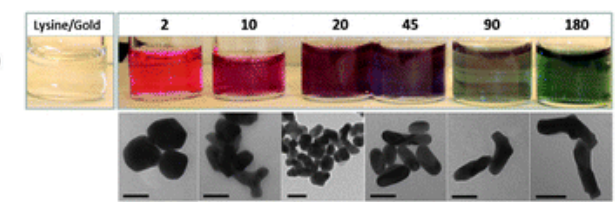
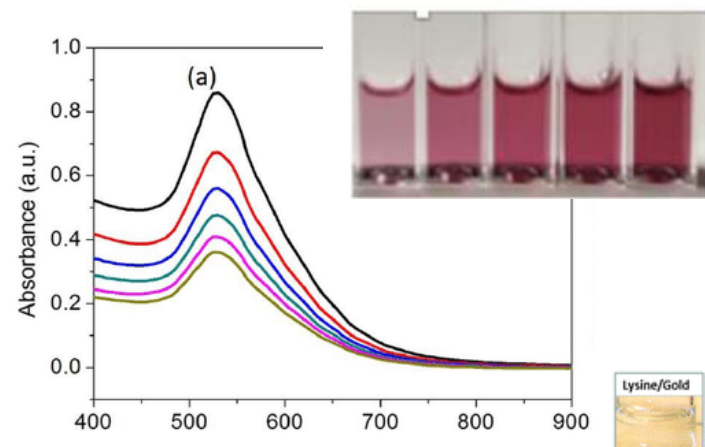


Metal nanoparticles formation.

Main strategy



Analytical signal



Metal nanoparticles formation

Phenolic content and antioxidant capacity evaluation through Au and AgNPs formation

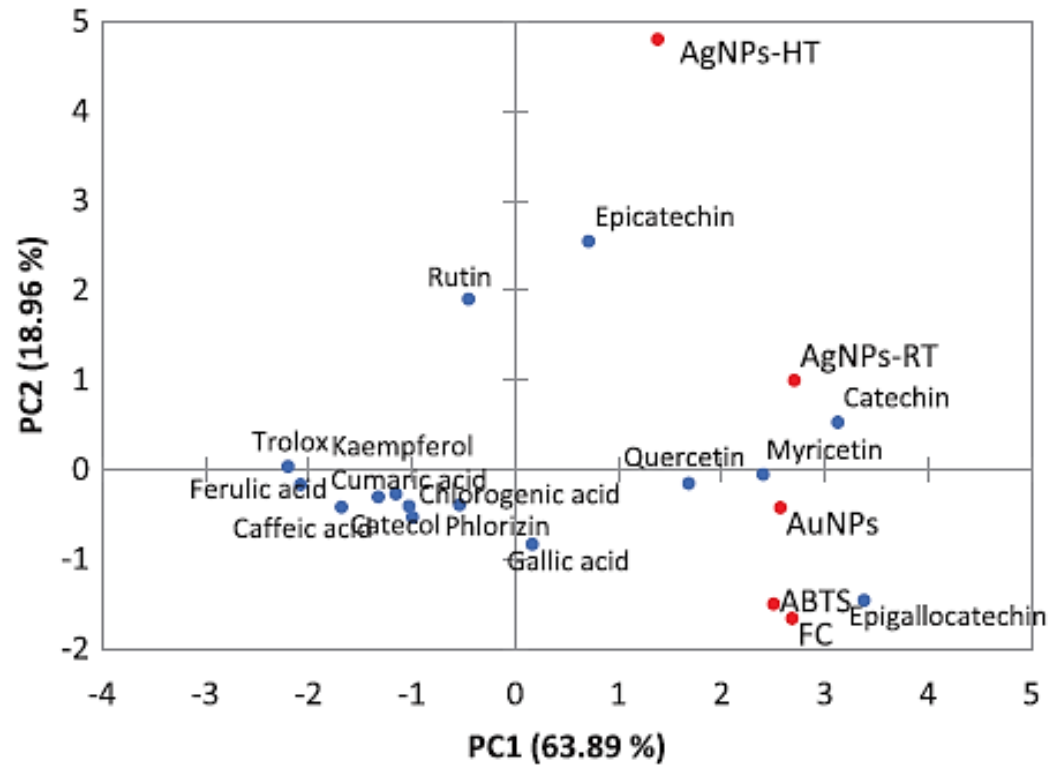
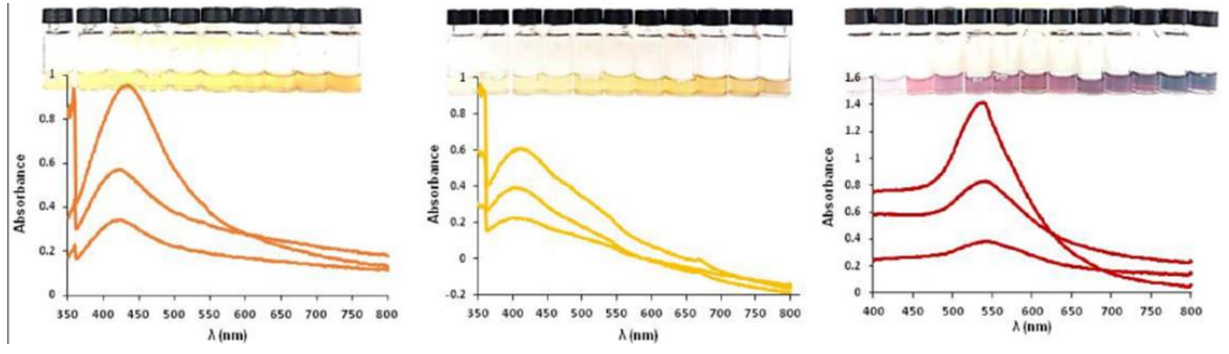


Fig. 2. PCA of the ABTS, FC, AuNPs and the proposed AgNPs-based methods reactivity vs. polyphenolic compounds. The biplot (Score and loading) of the first two principal components showed 82.85% of the cumulative variance. Rows normalization were applied to the dataset. Data were autoscaled before PCA.

R	ABTS	FC	AgNPs-HT	AgNPs-RT	AuNPs
ABTS	1	0.876	0.891	0.956	0.977
FC	0.876	1	0.733	0.913	0.801
AgNPs-HT	0.891	0.733	1	0.770	0.826
AgNPs-RT	0.956	0.913	0.770	1	0.950
AuNPs	0.977	0.801	0.826	0.950	1



- VT: Vanilla Tea
- TG: Green Tea
- TC: Classic Tea
- SD: sogni d'oro infused
- RE: Relax infused
- RB: Rosa di bosco Infused
- LT: Lemon Tea
- IN: Finocchio infused
- DIG: Digestiva infused

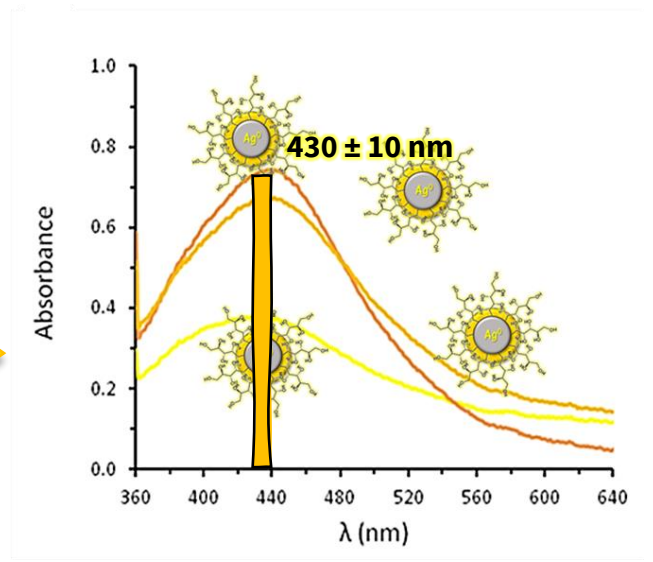
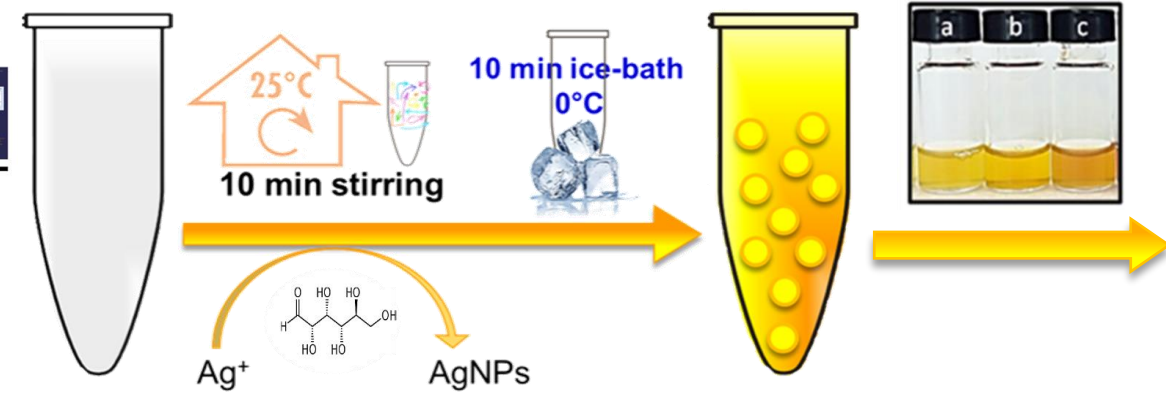
Metal nanoparticles formation

Sugars content evaluation trough AgNPs formation

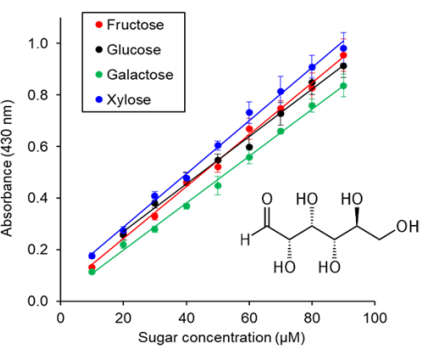
Analytica Chimica Acta 1051 (2019) 129–137
 Contents lists available at ScienceDirect
 Analytica Chimica Acta
 journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/aca

Silver nanoparticles-based plasmonic assay for the determination of sugar content in food matrices

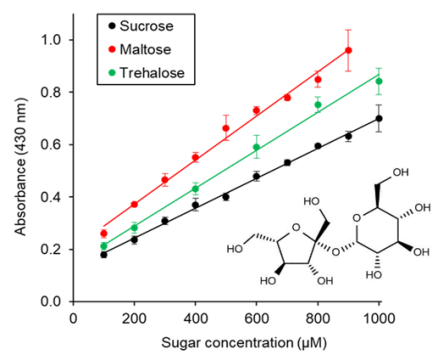
Flavio Della Pelle ^a, Annalisa Scroccarello ^a, Simona Scarano ^b, Dario Compagnone ^{a,*}



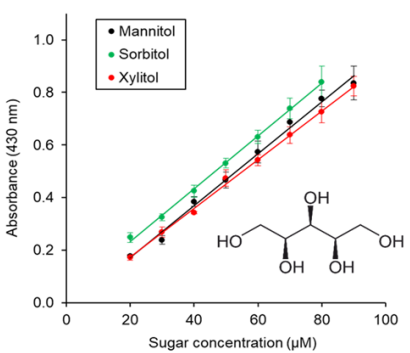
Monosaccharides



Disaccharides



Polyols



$R^2 \geq 0.991$
 Monosaccharides and polyols LOD = $8.7 \pm 0.4 \mu\text{M}$
 Disaccharides average LOD = $120 \pm 0.1 \mu\text{M}$
 RSD $\leq 8\%$

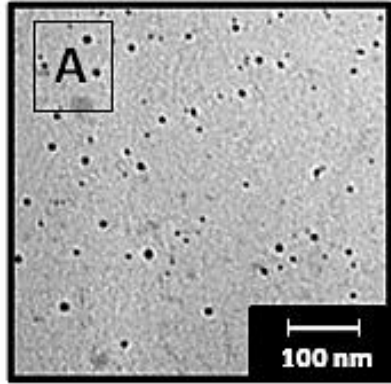
Sample	AgNPs assay (g 100 mL ⁻¹ , Glu. Eq.)	RSD (%, n = 5)	Ion chromatography (g 100 mL ⁻¹ , Glu + Fru)	RSD (%, n = 3)	Rel. error (%)
Peach tea	2.98 ± 0.14	4.74	3.13 ± 0.08	2.71	+ 5.0
Black tea	3.56 ± 0.23	6.51	3.05 ± 0.11	3.56	- 14.3
Coconut water	4.72 ± 0.13	2.84	4.93 ± 0.05	0.98	+ 4.4
Gaseous	3.50 ± 0.25	7.23	3.53 ± 0.04	1.21	+ 0.9
Cedrata	9.36 ± 0.27	2.85	8.74 ± 0.78	8.9	- 6.6
Tonic water	6.11 ± 0.07	1.15	5.62 ± 0.12	2.11	- 8.0
Apple 1	1.67 ± 0.02	1.12	1.50 ± 0.02	1.11	- 10.2
Apple 2	1.14 ± 0.04	3.41	1.14 ± 0.02	1.78	0.0
Apple 3	3.27 ± 0.04	1.30	3.12 ± 0.10	3.10	- 4.6
Apple 4	2.43 ± 0.23	9.42	2.67 ± 0.11	4.10	+ 9.9
Apple 5	2.43 ± 0.02	0.74	2.31 ± 0.9	3.80	- 5.0

Recovery: 86-118%

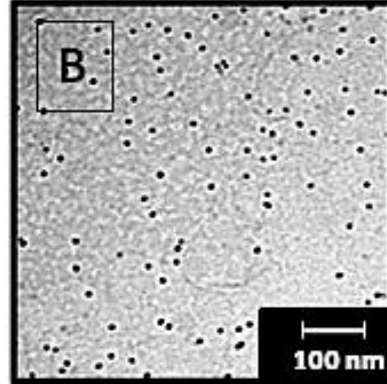
AgNPs Morphological study

TEM

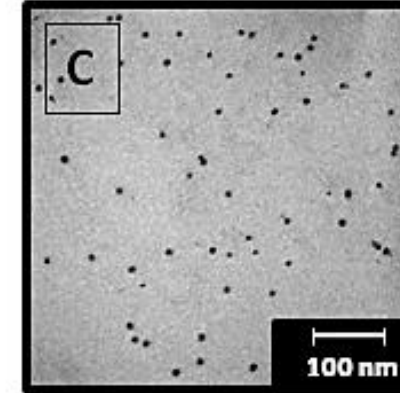
Glucose



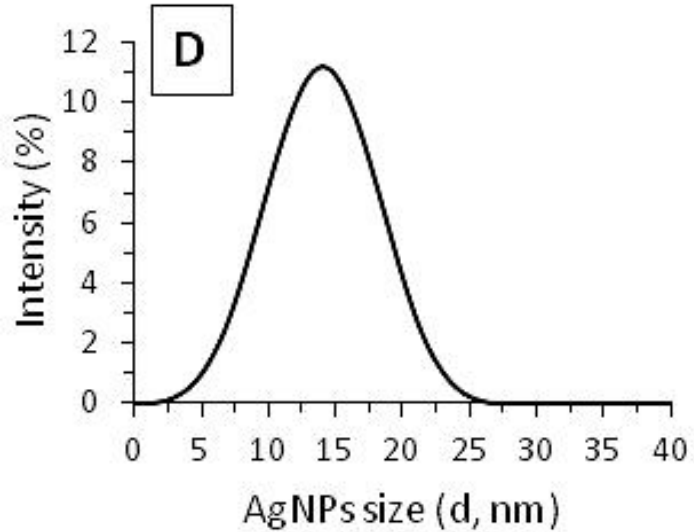
Sucrose



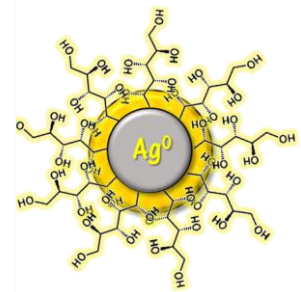
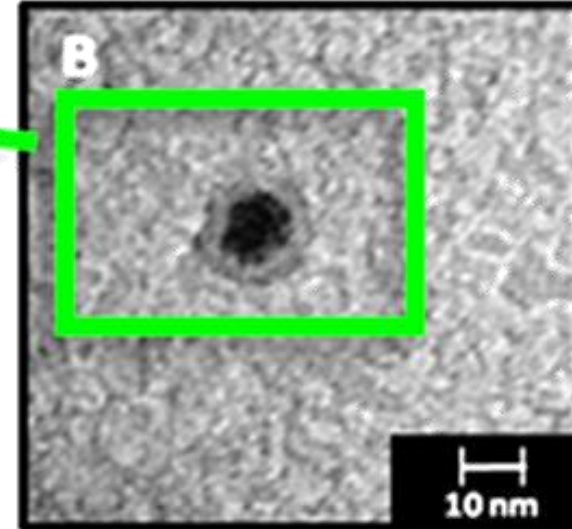
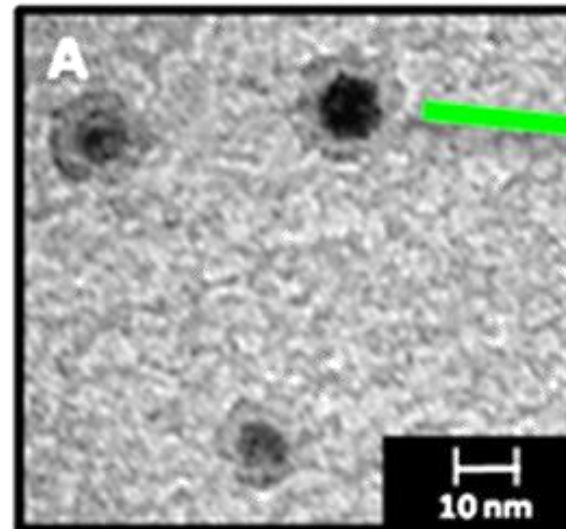
Xylitol



DLS



Intensity (%)



7
10

Metal nanoparticles formation



Sugars content evaluation trough AuNPs formation

Sensors and Actuators B 161 (2012) 366–371

Contents lists available at SciVerse ScienceDirect

Sensors and Actuators B: Chemical

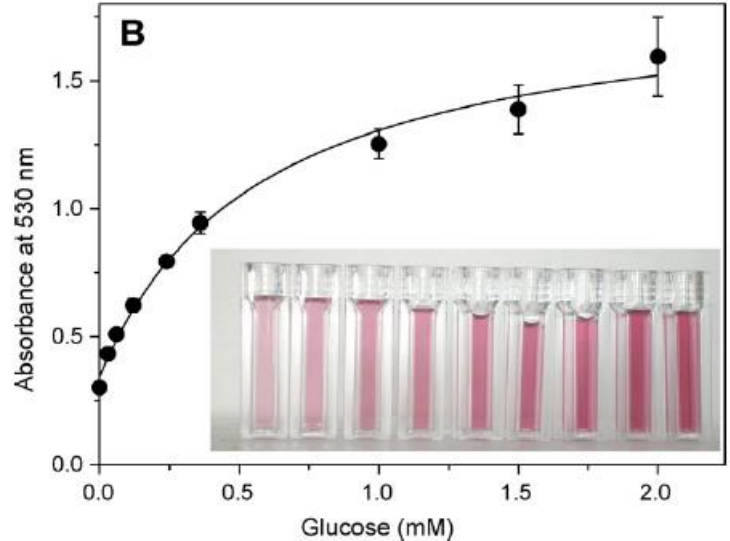
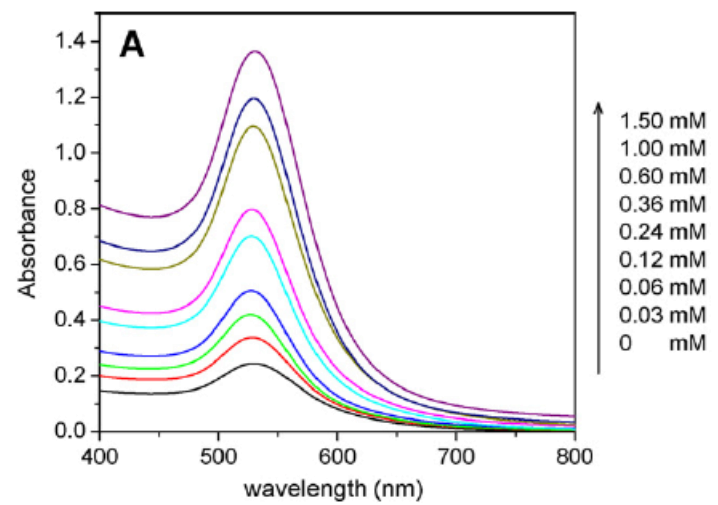
journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/snb

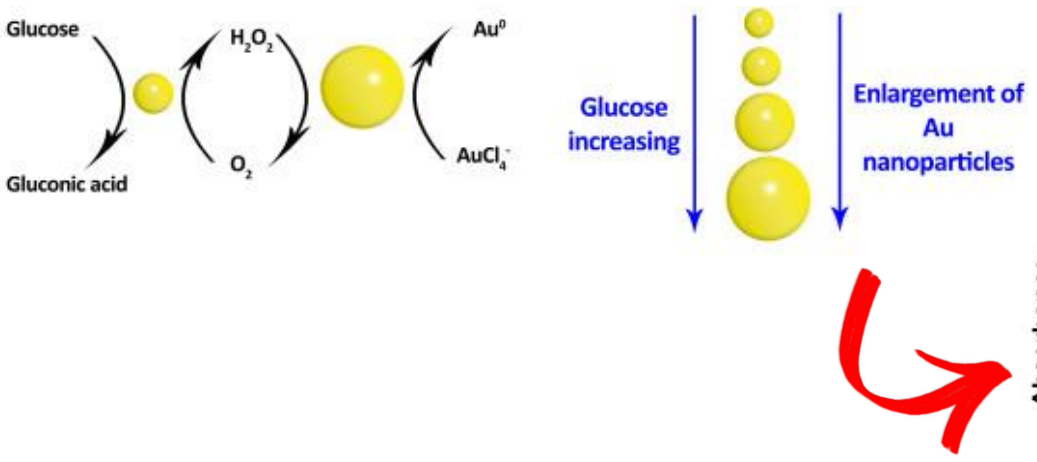
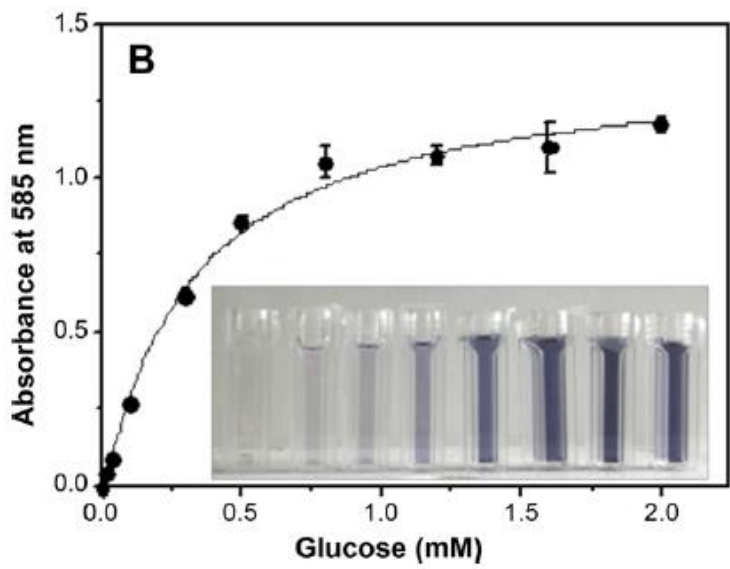
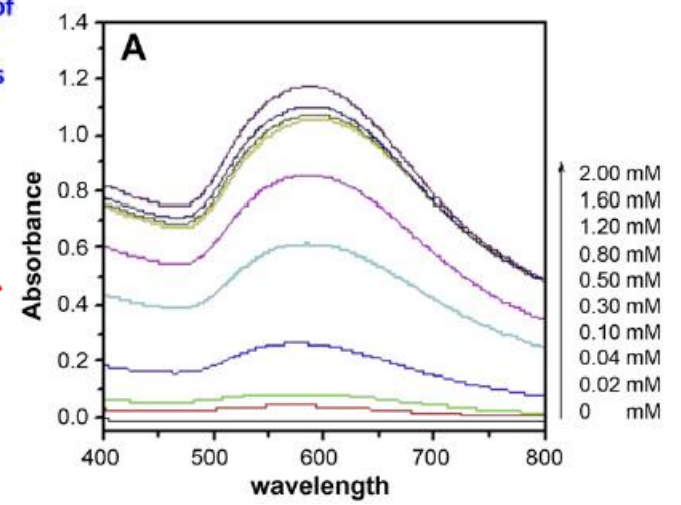
Colorimetric detection of sugars based on gold nanoparticle formation

Gerardo Palazzo^a, Laura Facchini^a, Antonia Mallardi^{b,*}

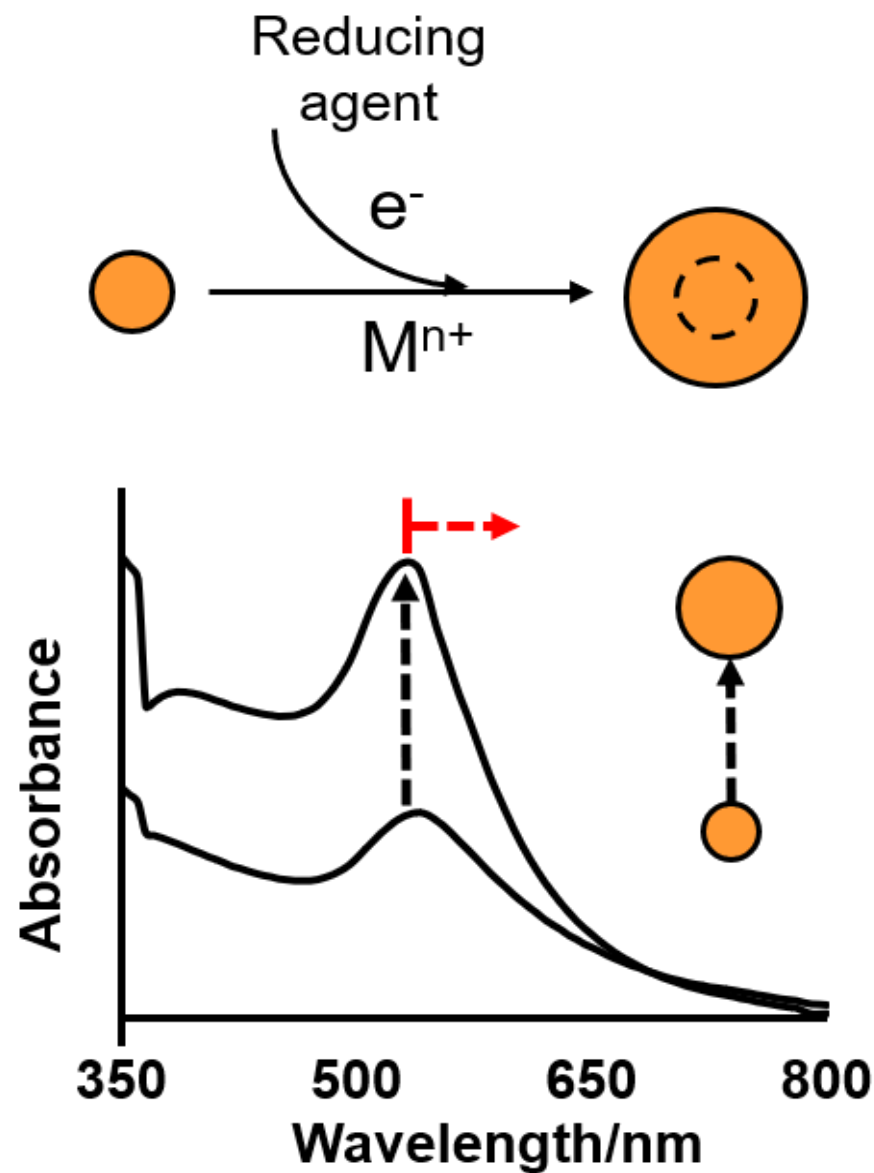
Glucose sensing



Glucose biosensing

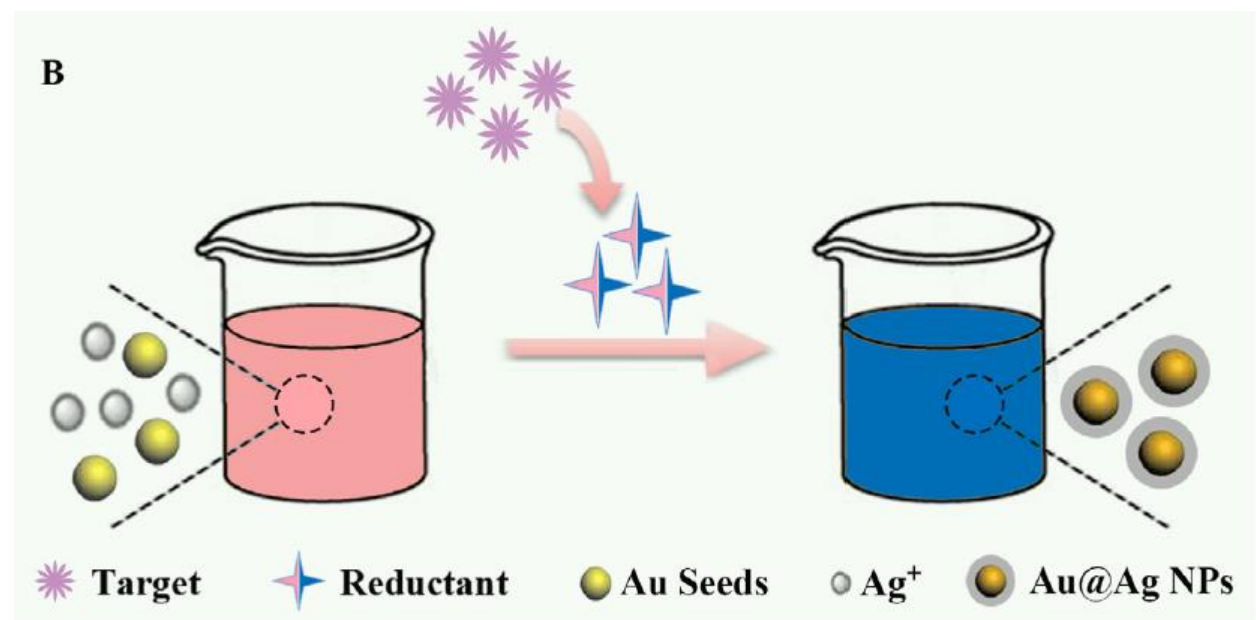


Metal nanoparticle-based seed-growth strategies

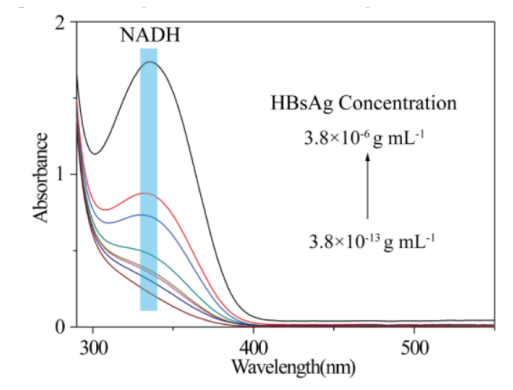
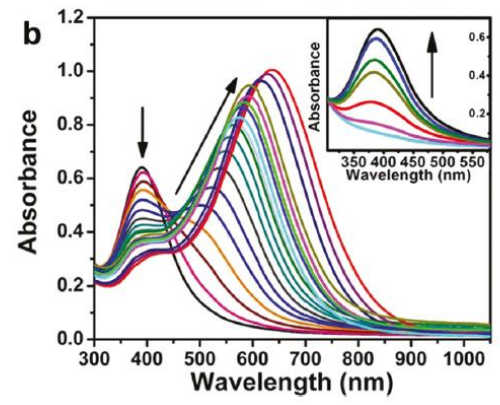
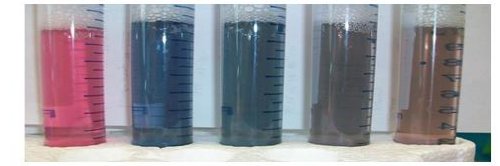
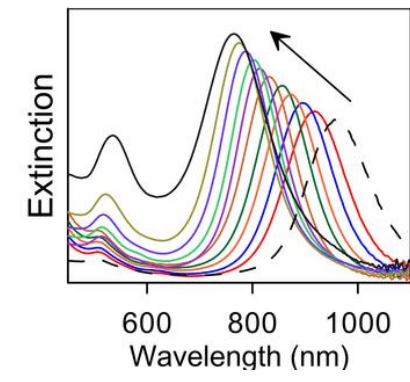
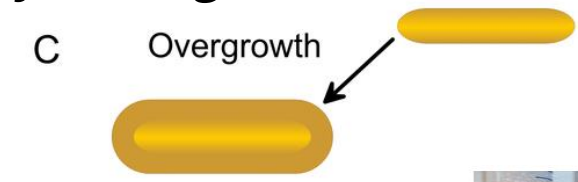


Metal nanoparticles growth

Main strategy



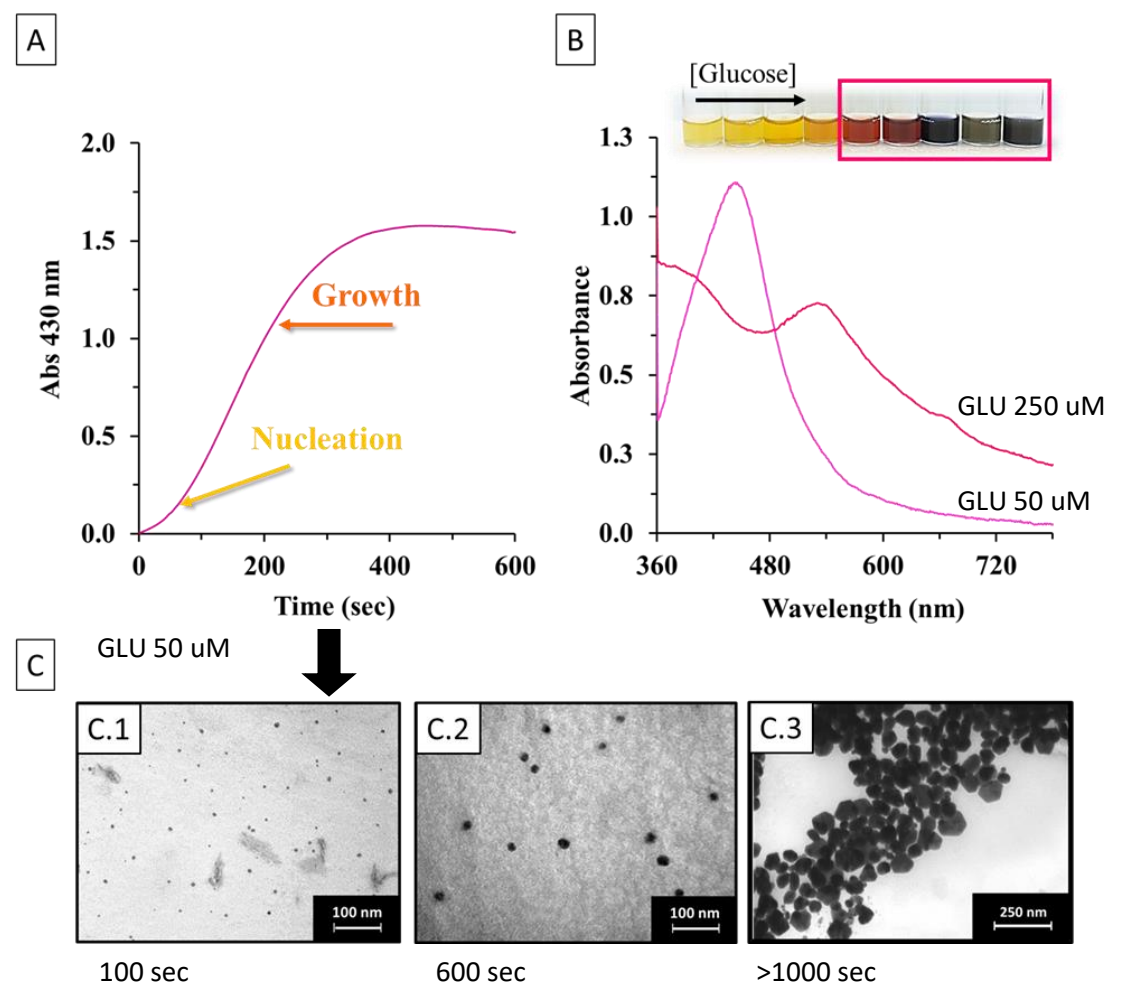
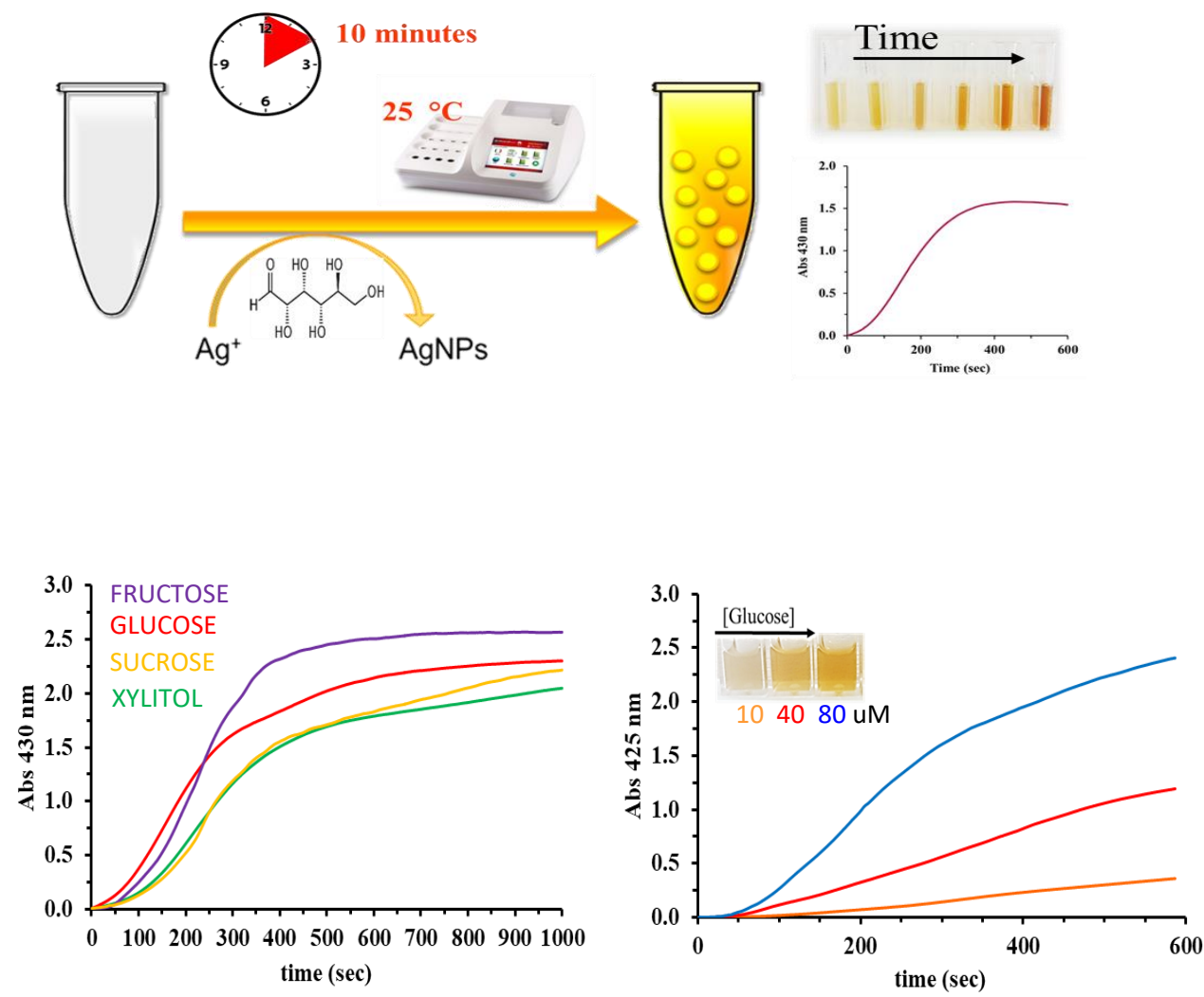
Analytical signal





Metal nanoparticles growth

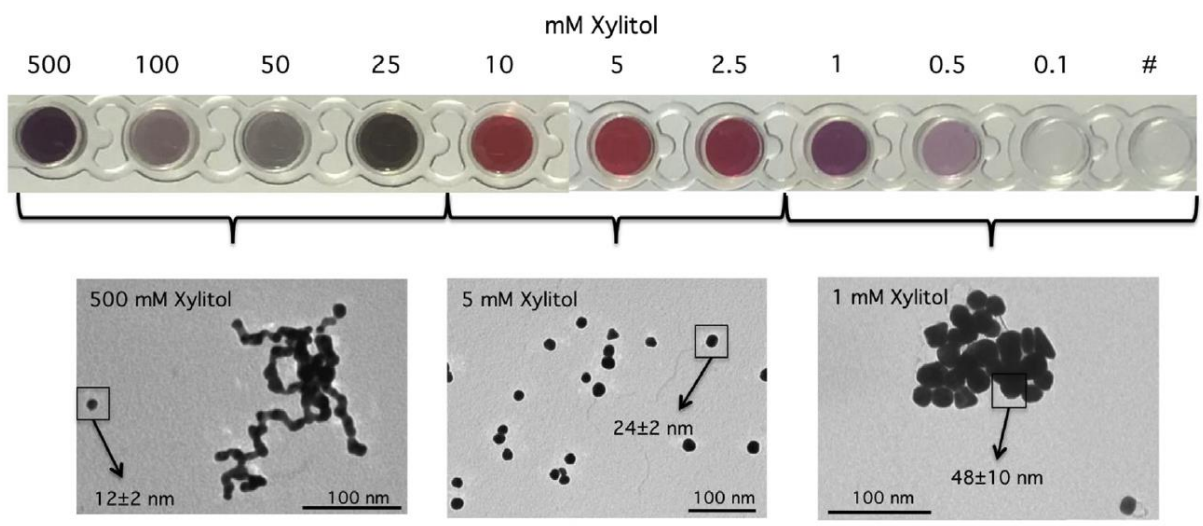
Reducing sugars monitoring trough AgNPs growth



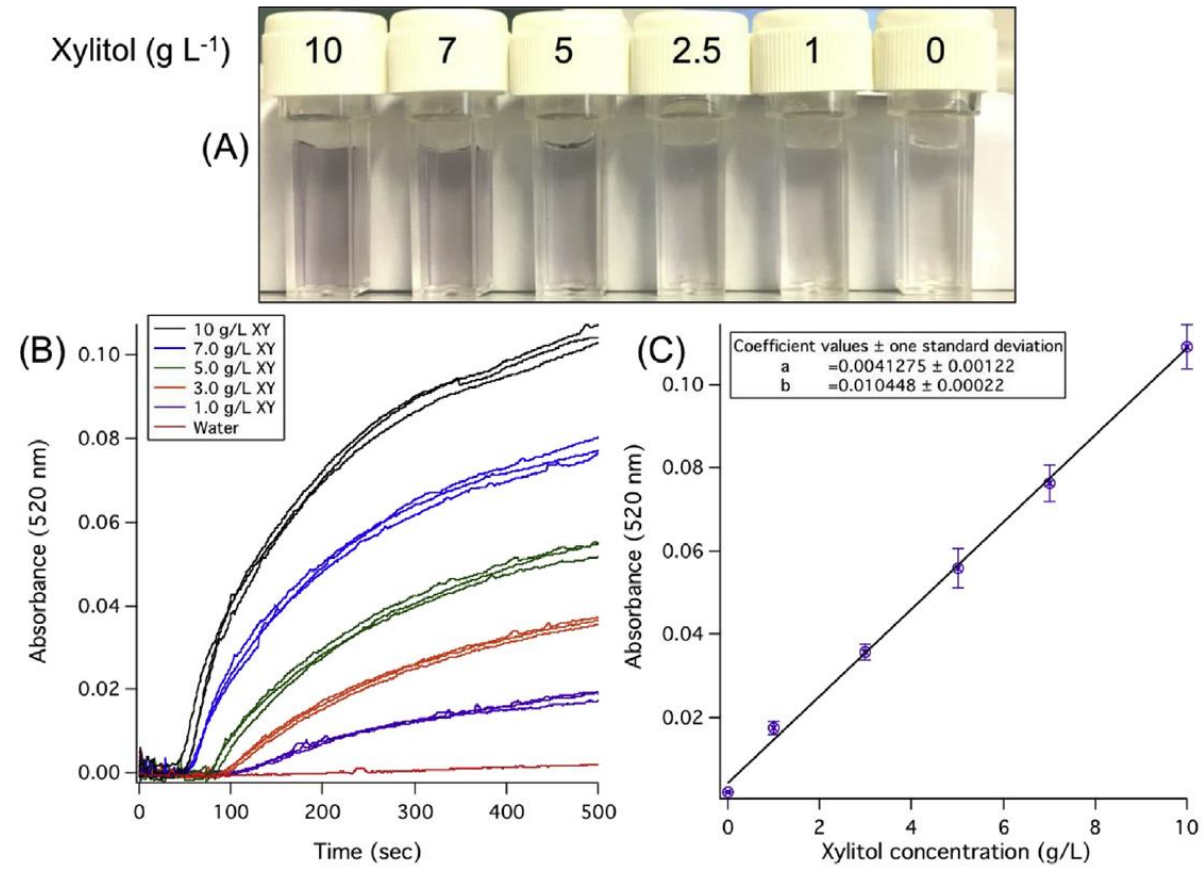
Metal nanoparticles growth

Xylitol monitoring trough AuNPs growth

Seed formation and growth phenomena study



Dose-response kinetic and curve



Analytica Chimica Acta xxx (2017) 1–8

Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

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journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/aca



The early nucleation stage of gold nanoparticles formation in solution as powerful tool for the colorimetric determination of reducing agents: The case of xylitol and total polyols in oral fluid

S. Scarano*, E. Pascale, M. Minunni

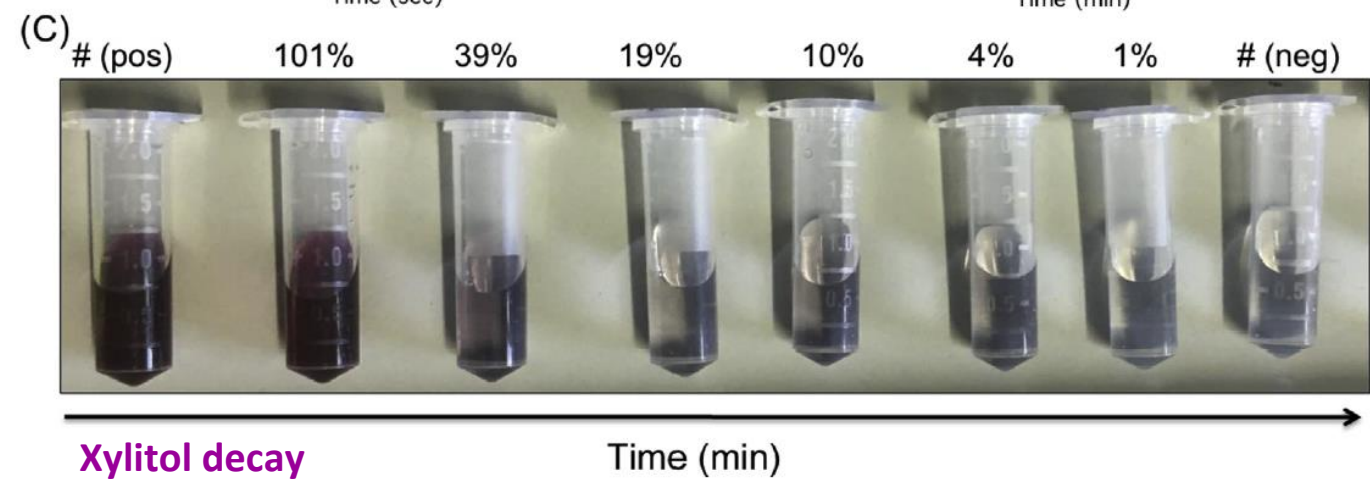
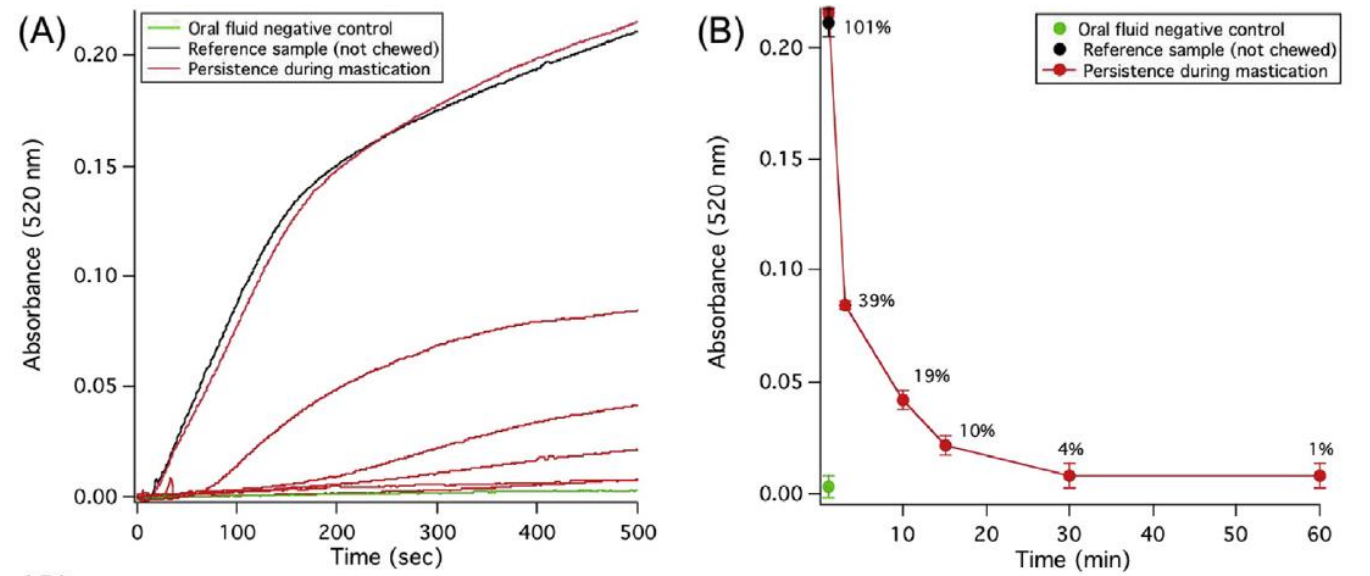
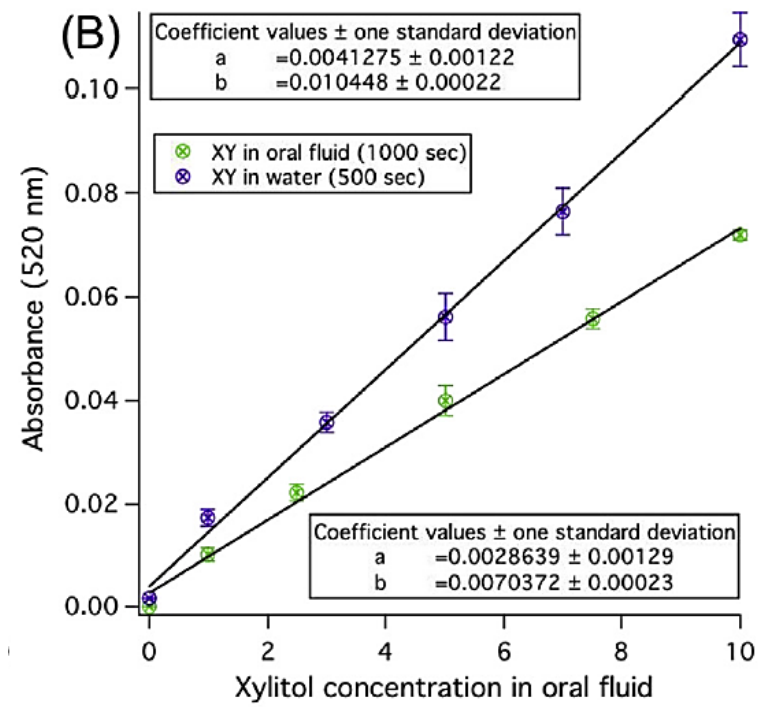
Metal nanoparticles growth

Xylitol monitoring in human saliva trough AuNPs growth

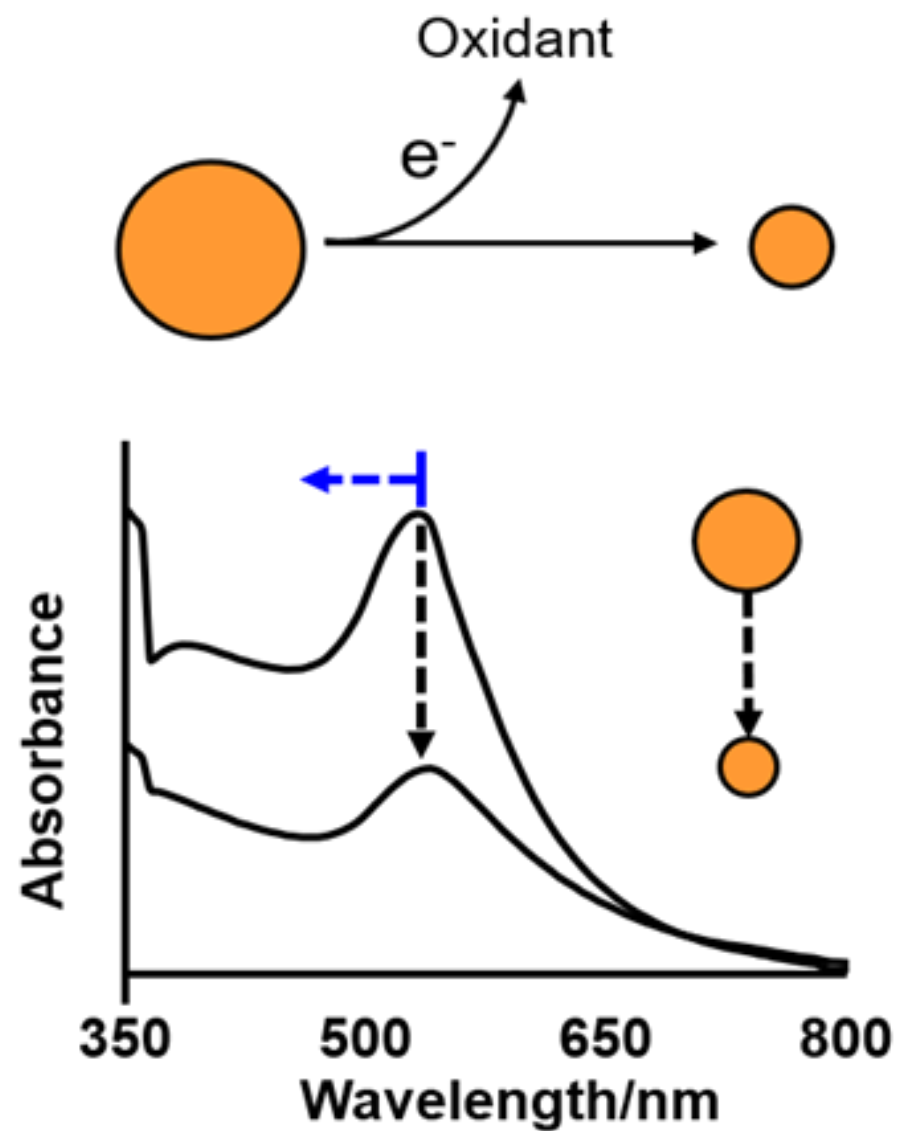
Recovery study

Xylitol monitoring along 1 hours of chewin-gum mastication

Methods evaluation for sample analysis

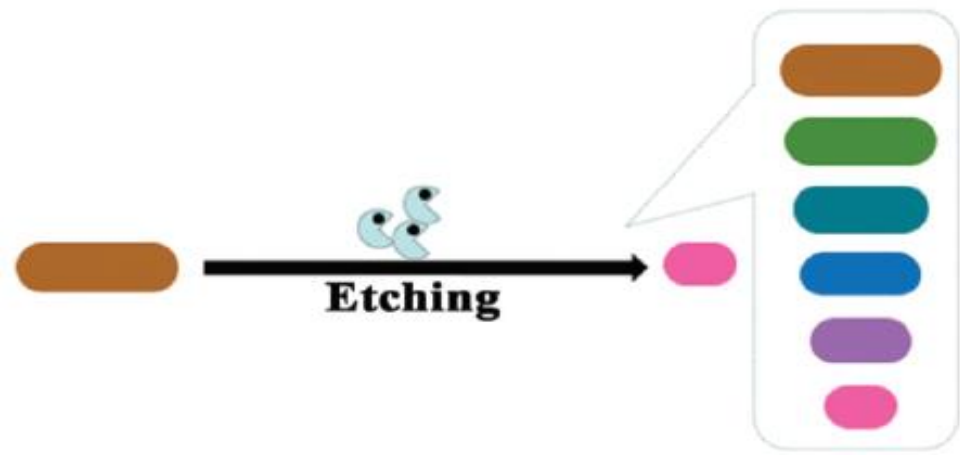


Metal nanoparticle etching

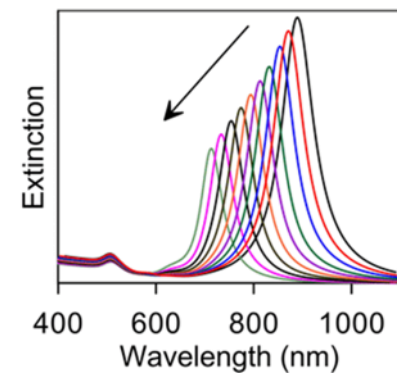
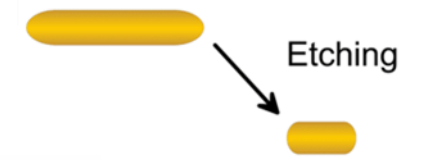
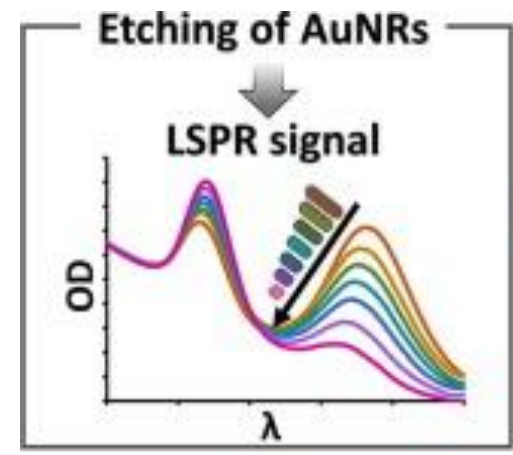
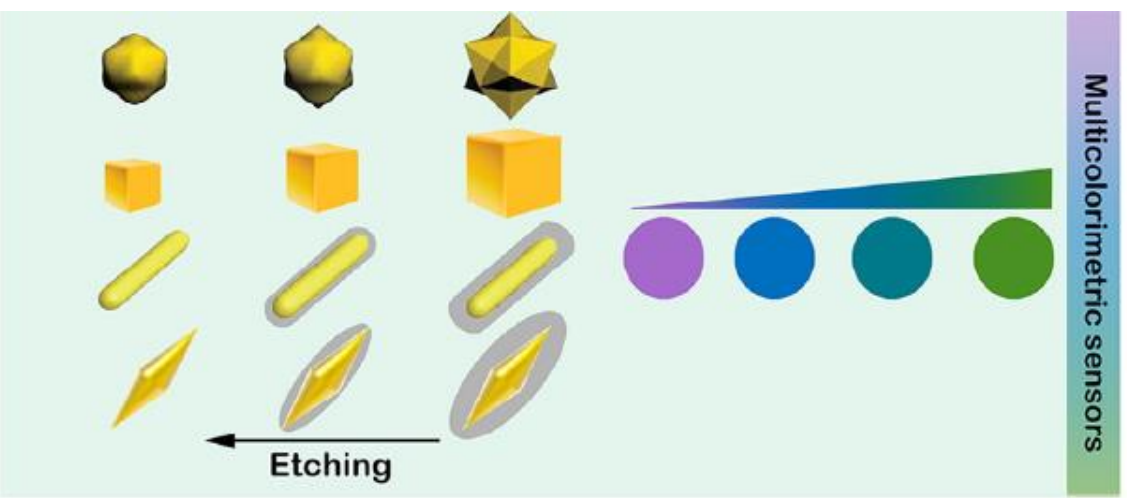
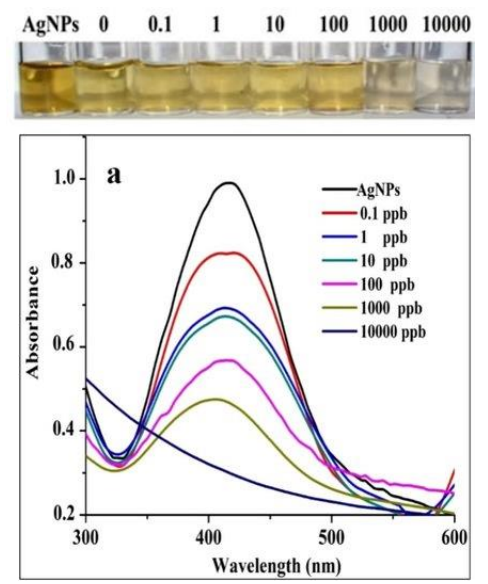
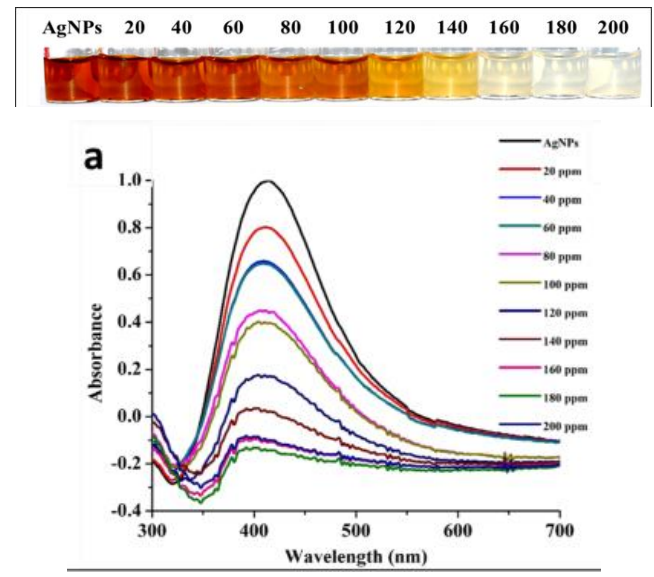


Metal nanoparticles etching

Main strategy

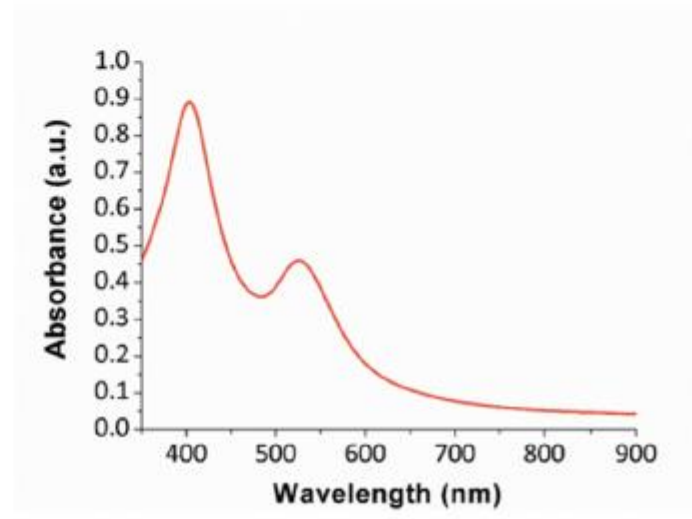
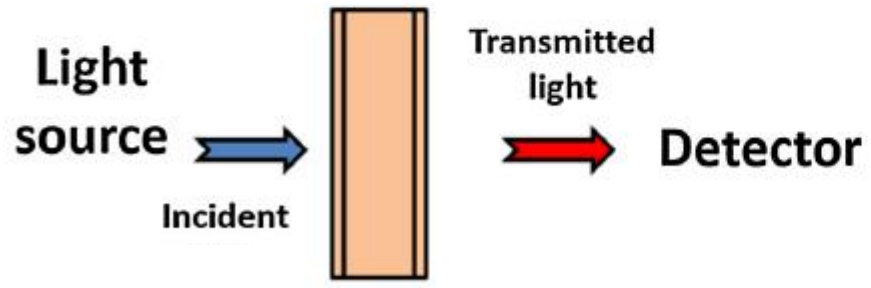
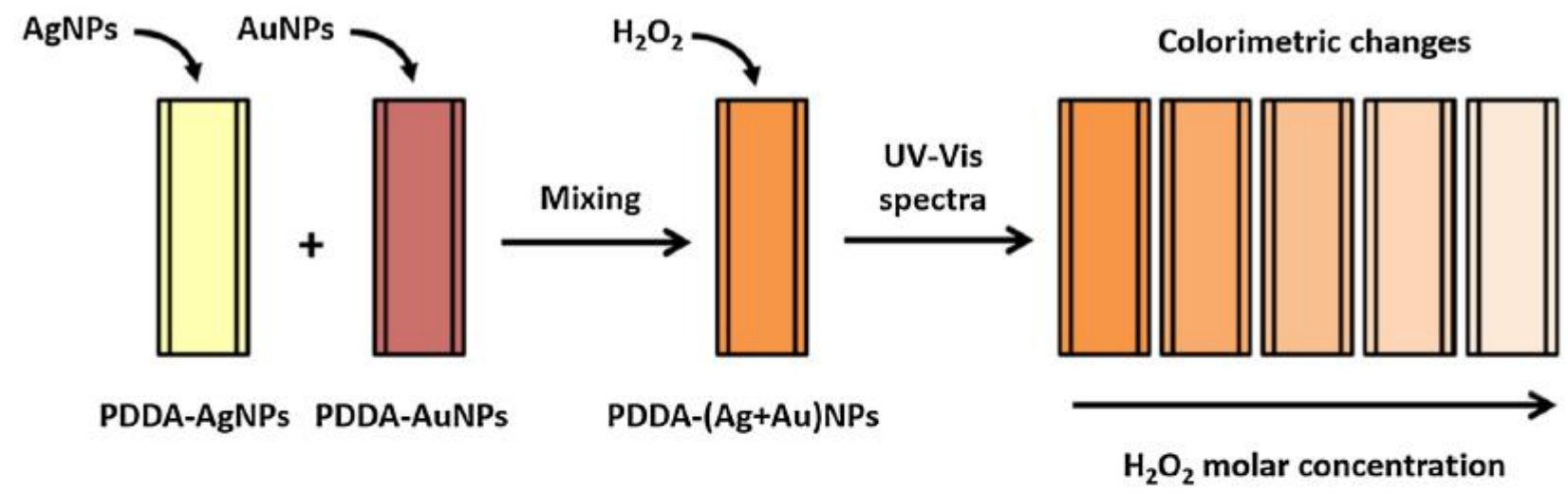


Analytical signal



Metal nanoparticles etching

H₂O₂ determination through MNPs etching



Sensors and Actuators B 251 (2017) 624–631

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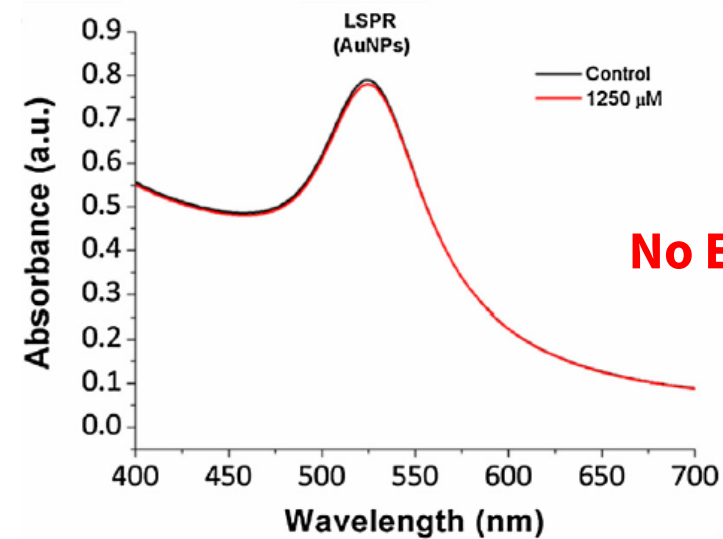
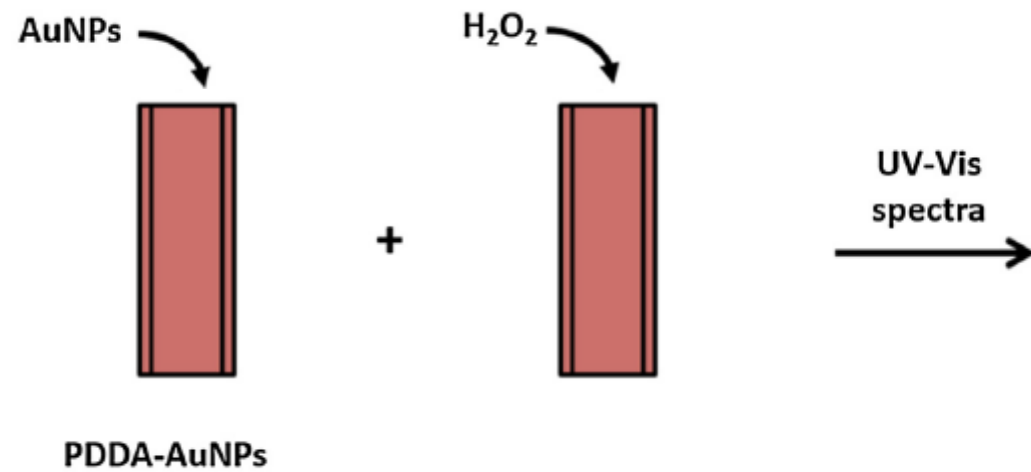
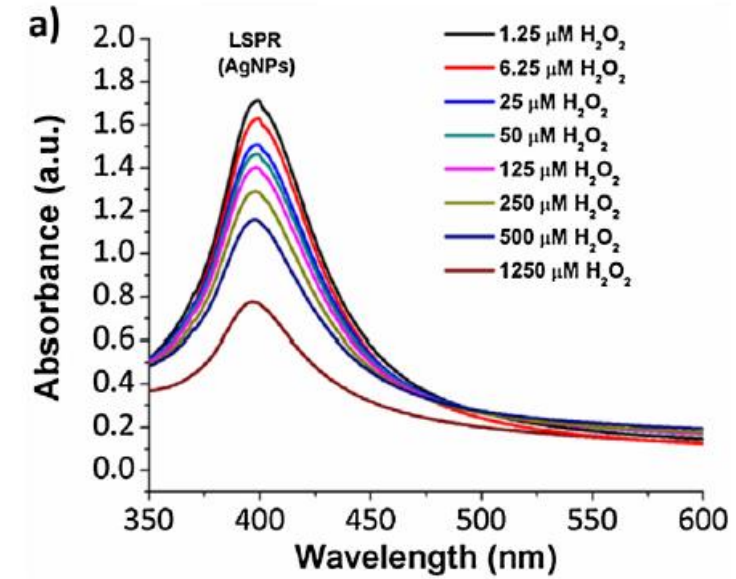
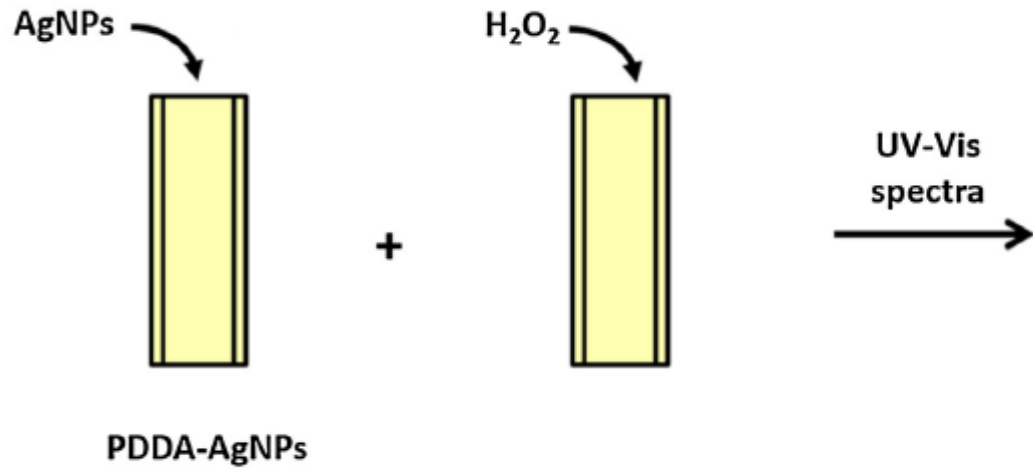
journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/snb



A self-referenced optical colorimetric sensor based on silver and gold nanoparticles for quantitative determination of hydrogen peroxide

Pedro J. Rivero^{a,*}, Elia Ibañez^b, Javier Goicoechea^b, Aitor Urrutia^b, Ignacio R. Matias^c, Francisco J. Arregui^b

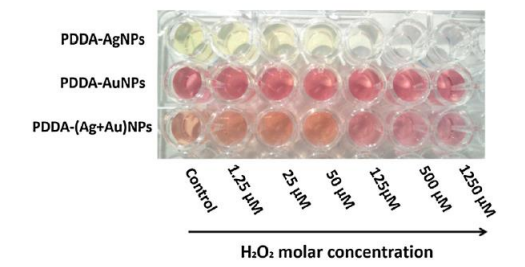
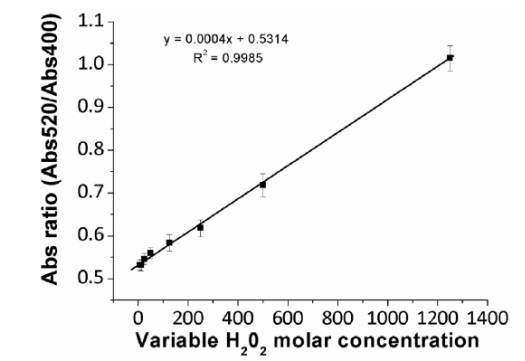
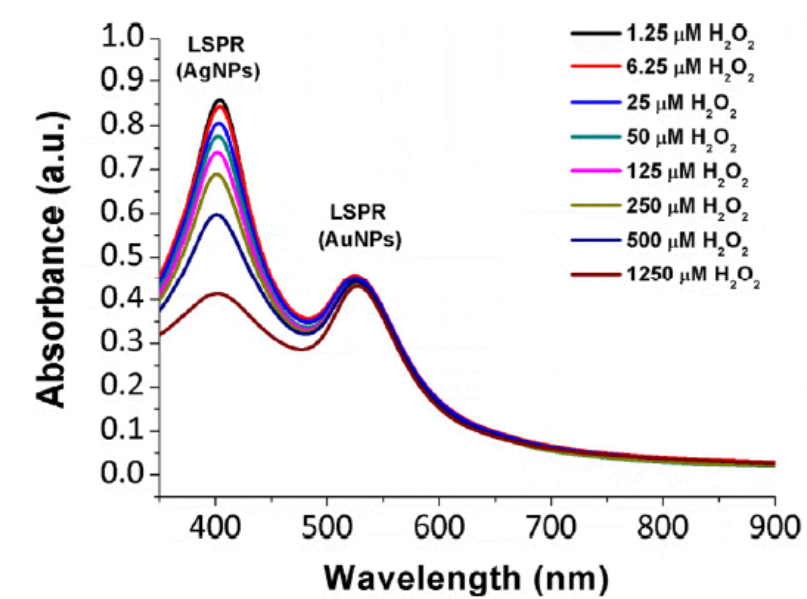
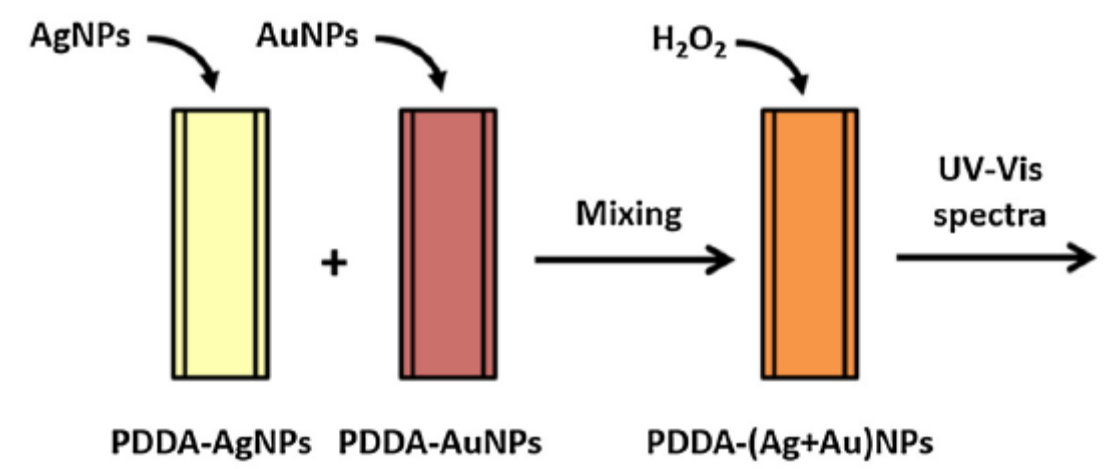
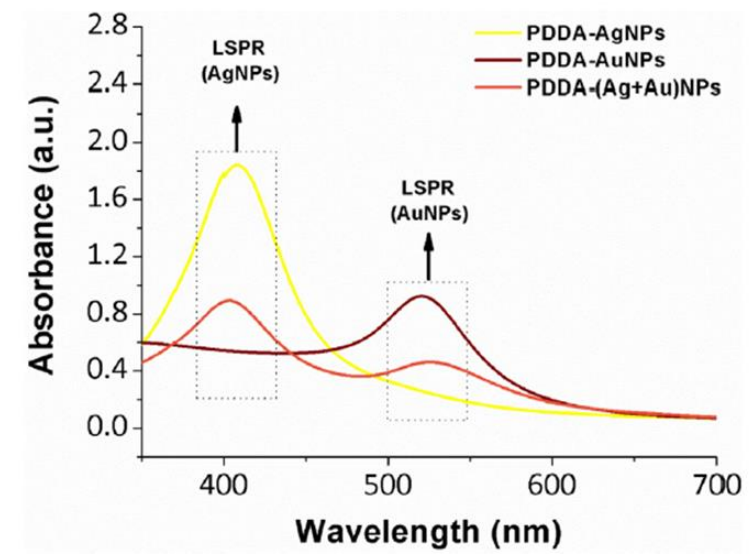
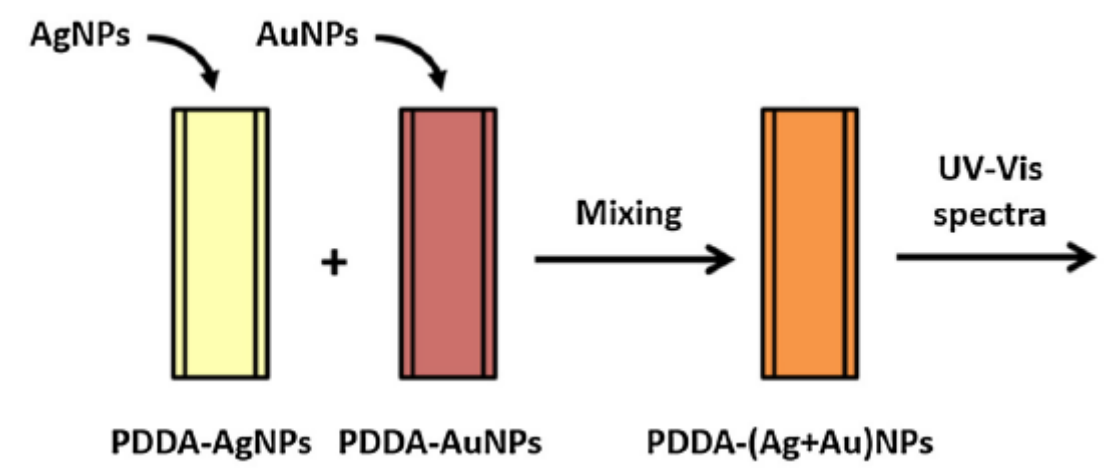
Etching phenomena study



No Etching phenomena

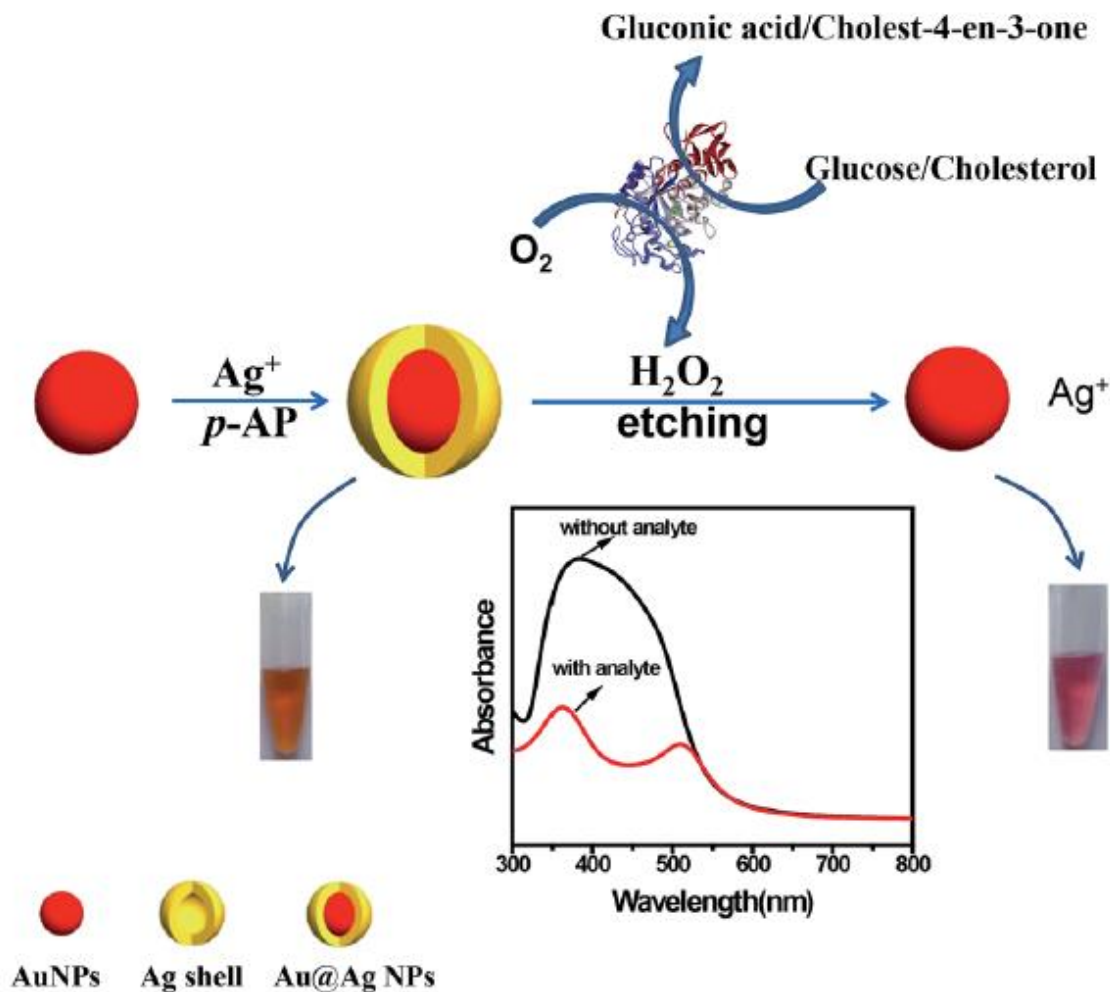
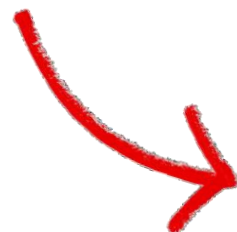
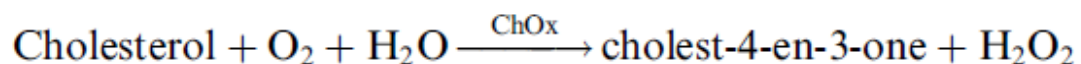
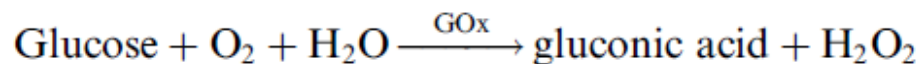
Metal nanoparticles etching

Etching phenomena study. H₂O₂ determination



Metal nanoparticles etching

Glucose and cholesterol evaluation through MNPs etching

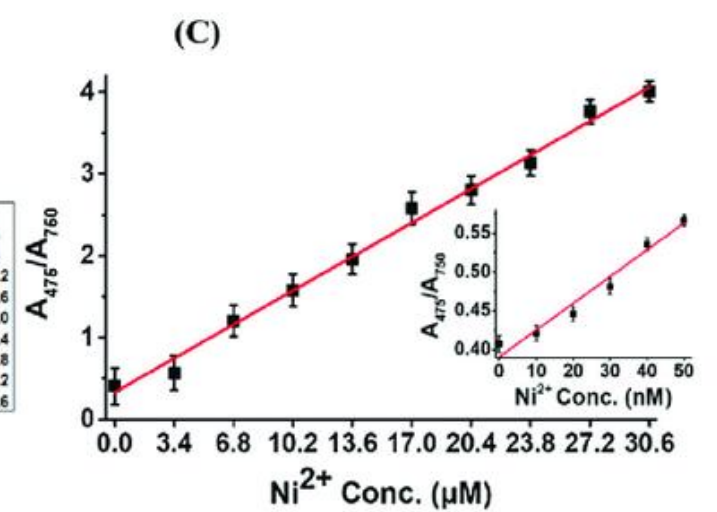
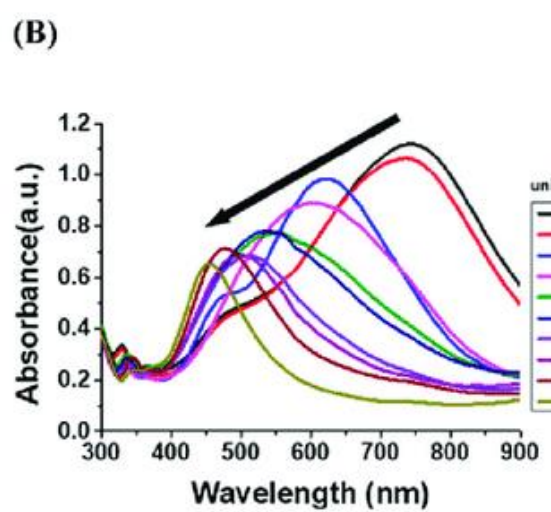
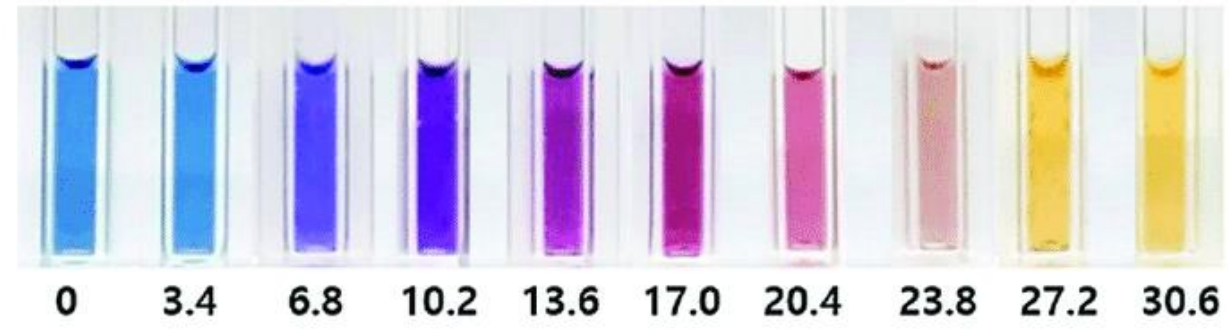
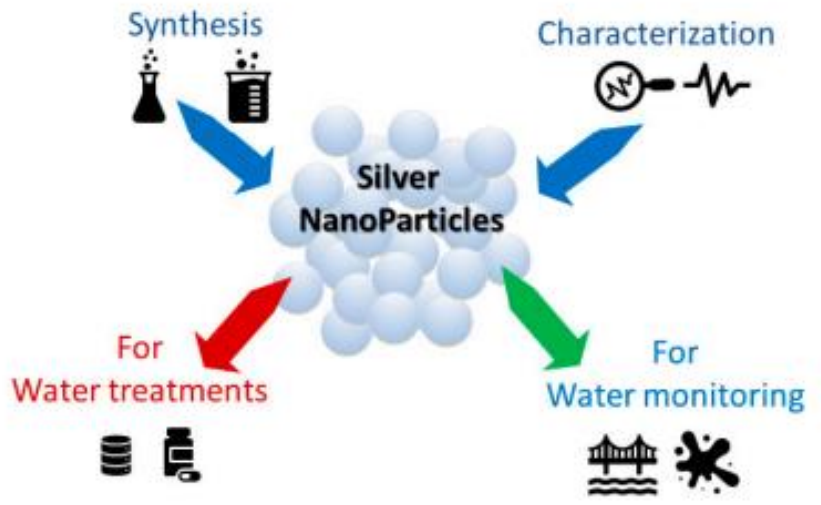
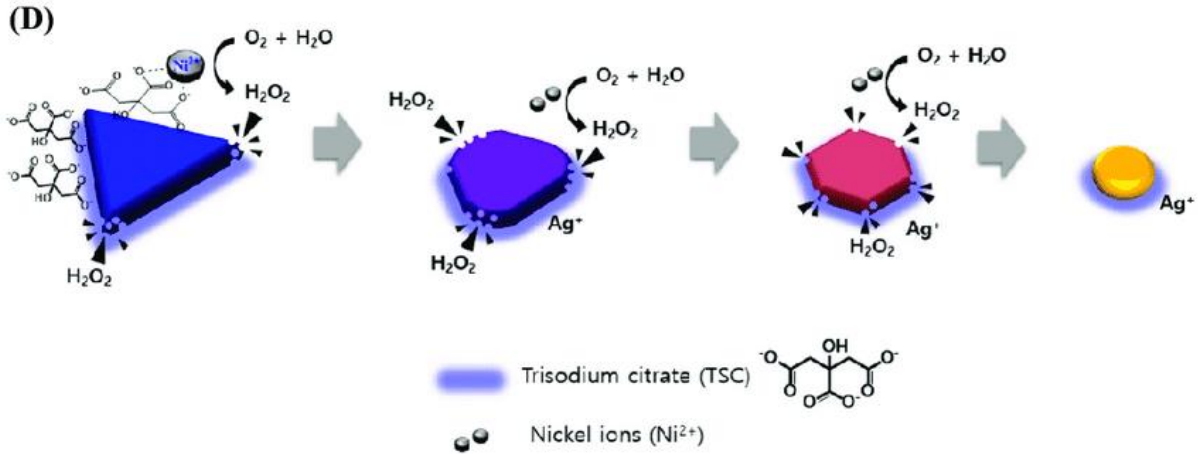


Scheme 1 Schematic illustration of the formation of Au@Ag NPs and its application for the colorimetric detection of H₂O₂ and glucose/cholesterol.

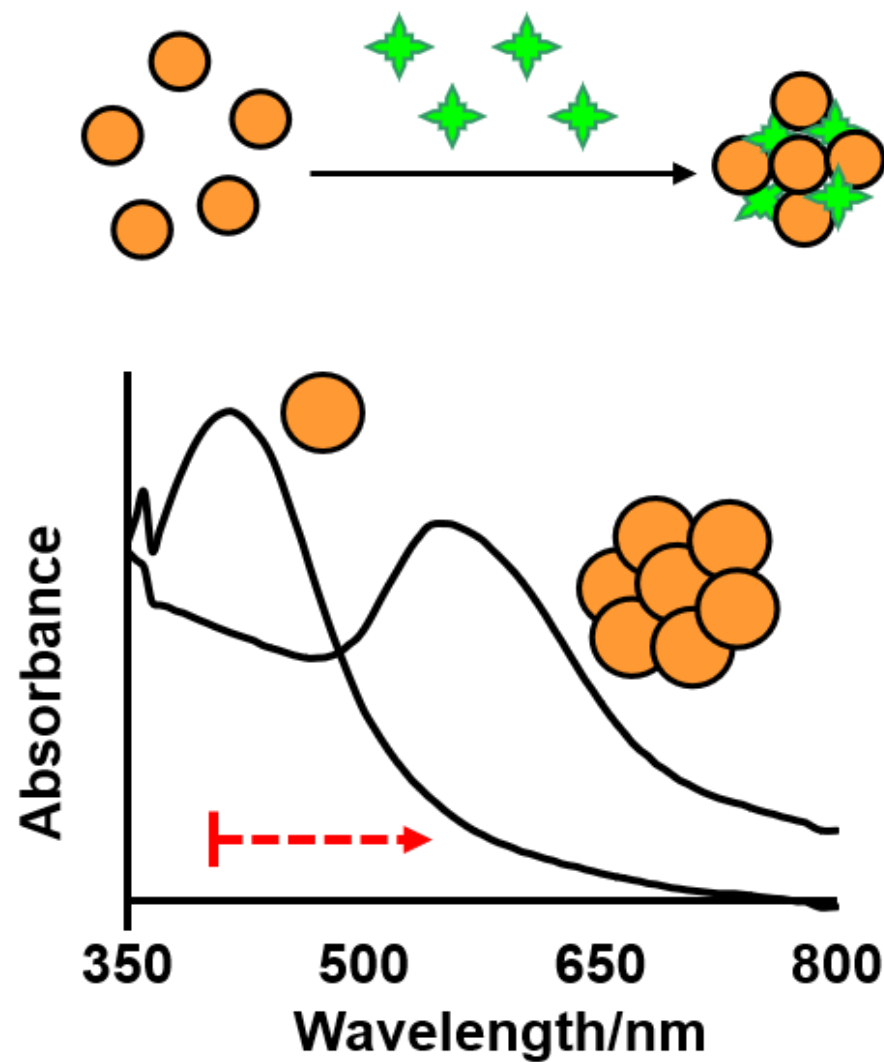


Metal nanoparticles etching

Nickel determination

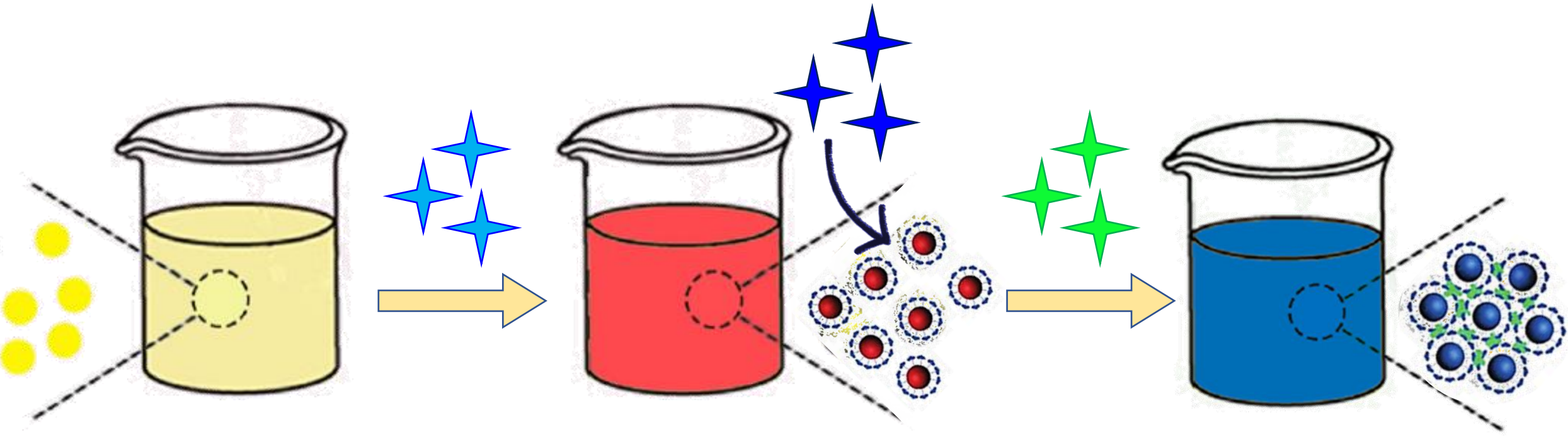


Metal nanoparticle aggregation



Metal nanoparticles aggregation

Main strategy



● Metal salts

● MNPs

★ Analytes

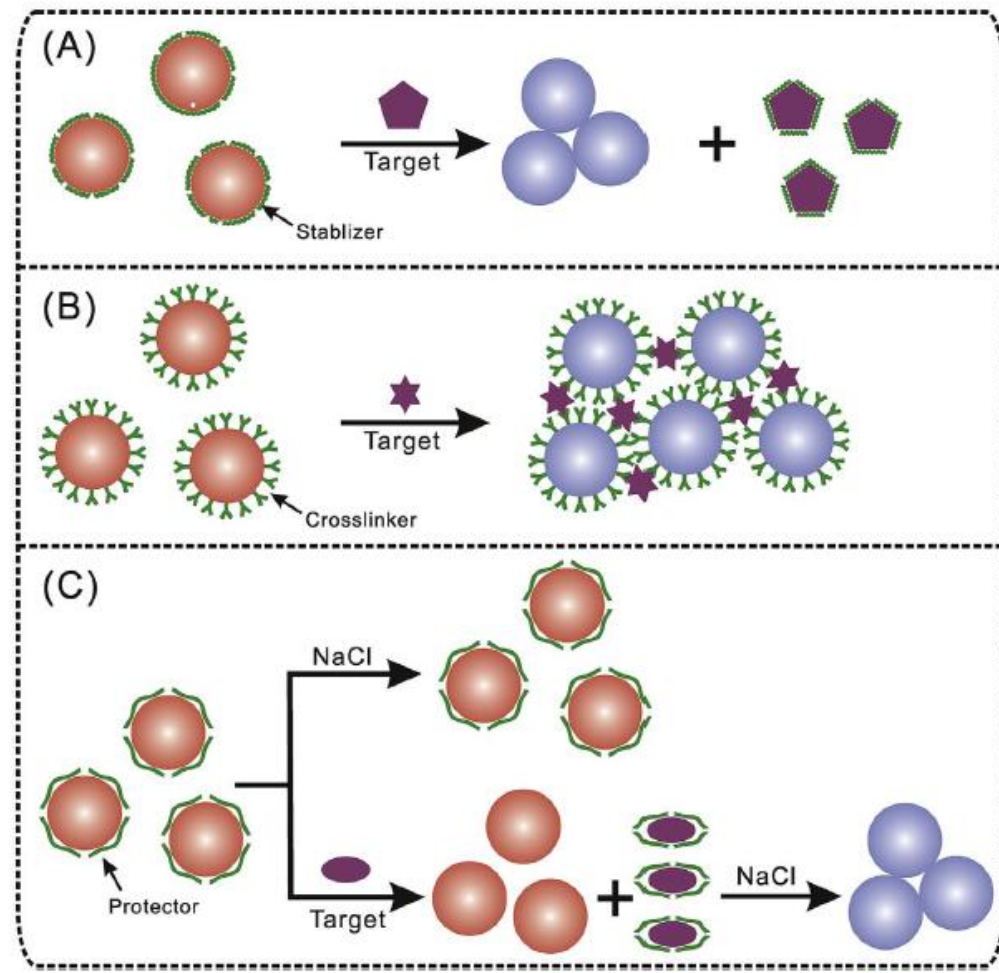
★ Reductant

★ Functionalization

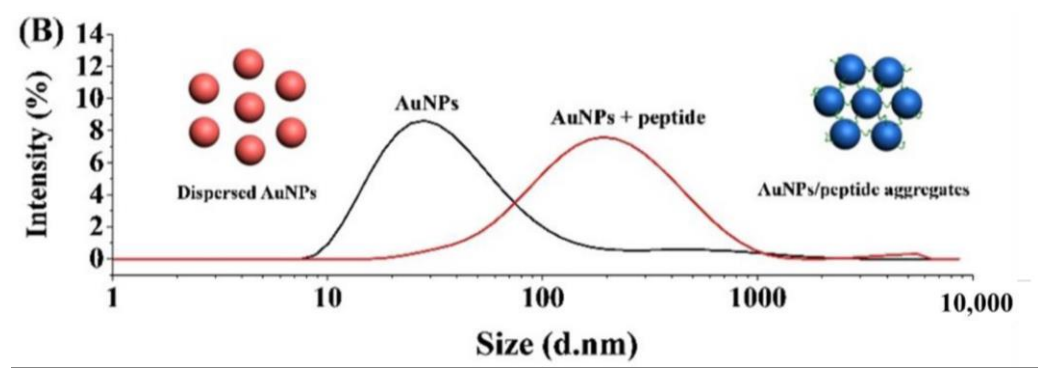
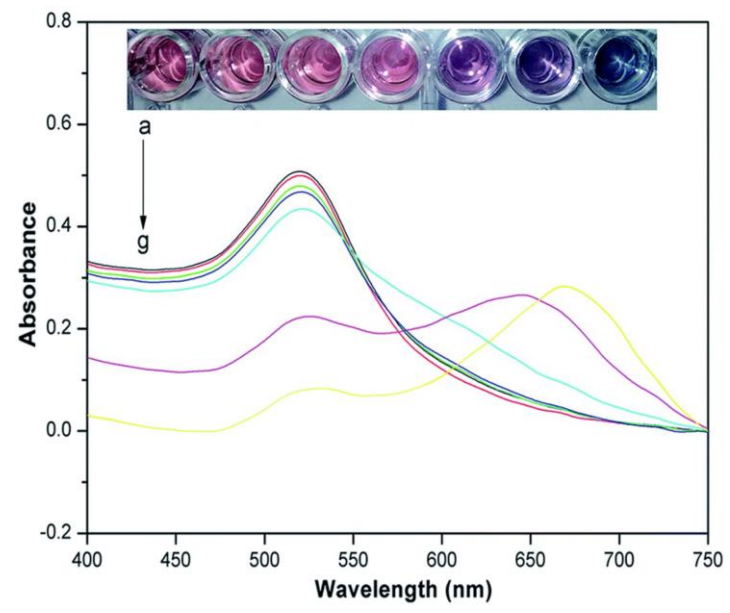
● Aggregated MNPs

Metal nanoparticles aggregation

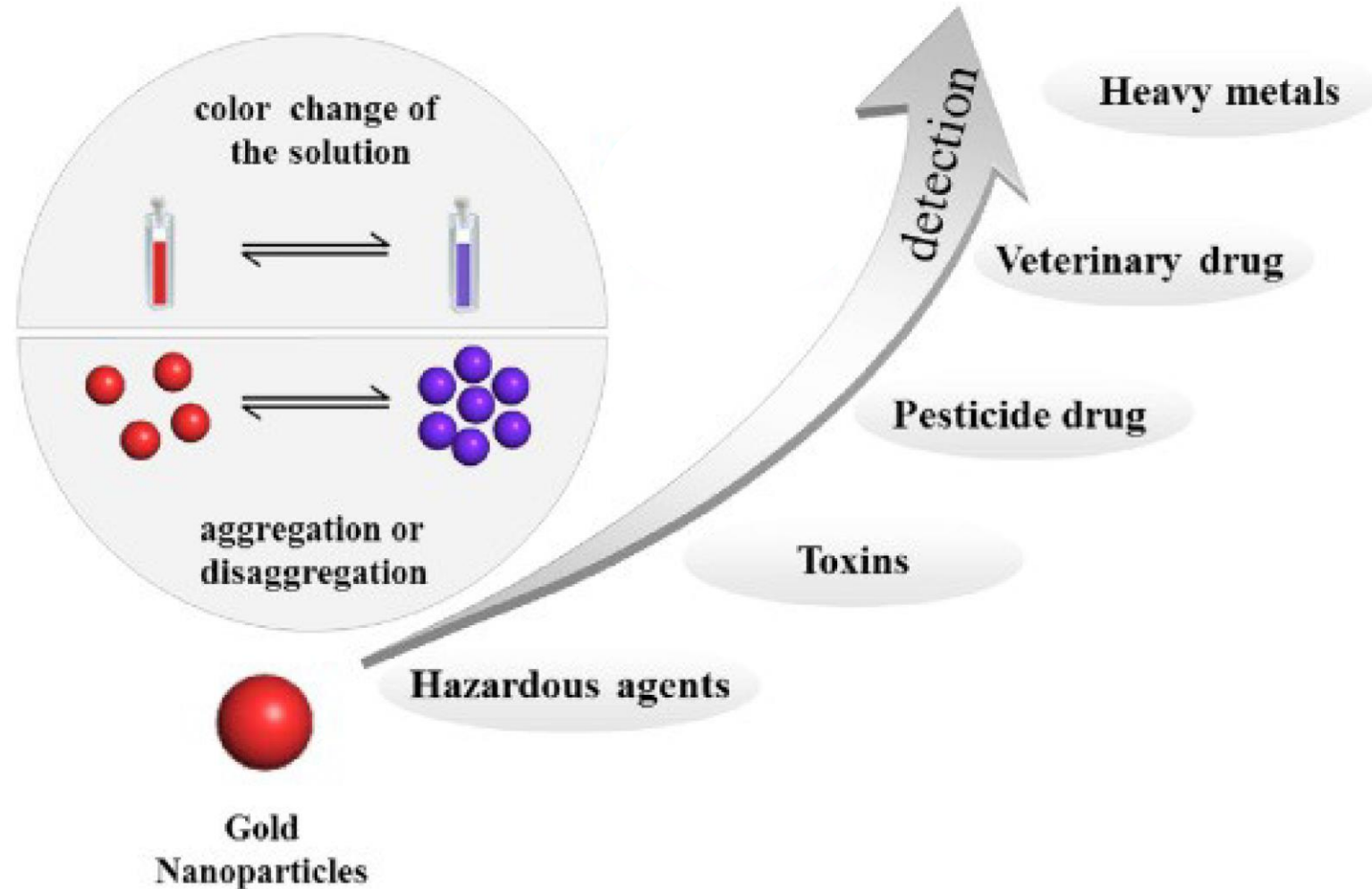
Main strategy



Analytical signal

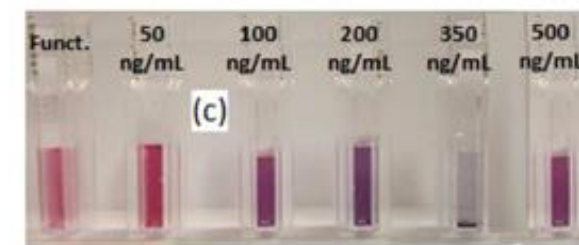
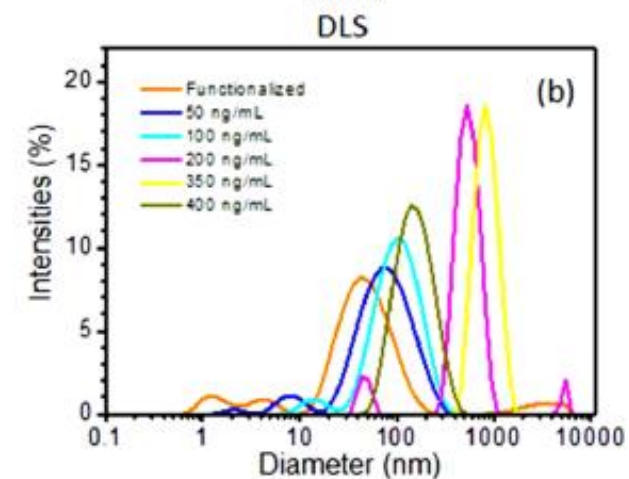
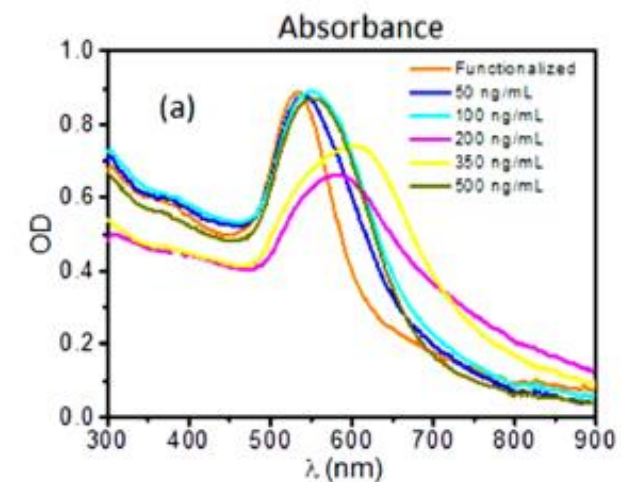
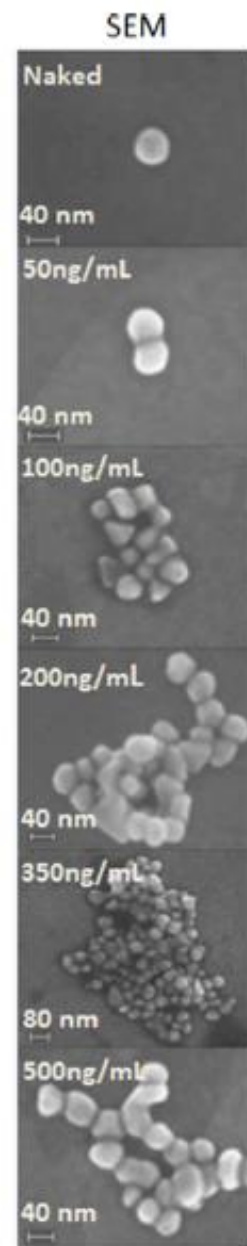
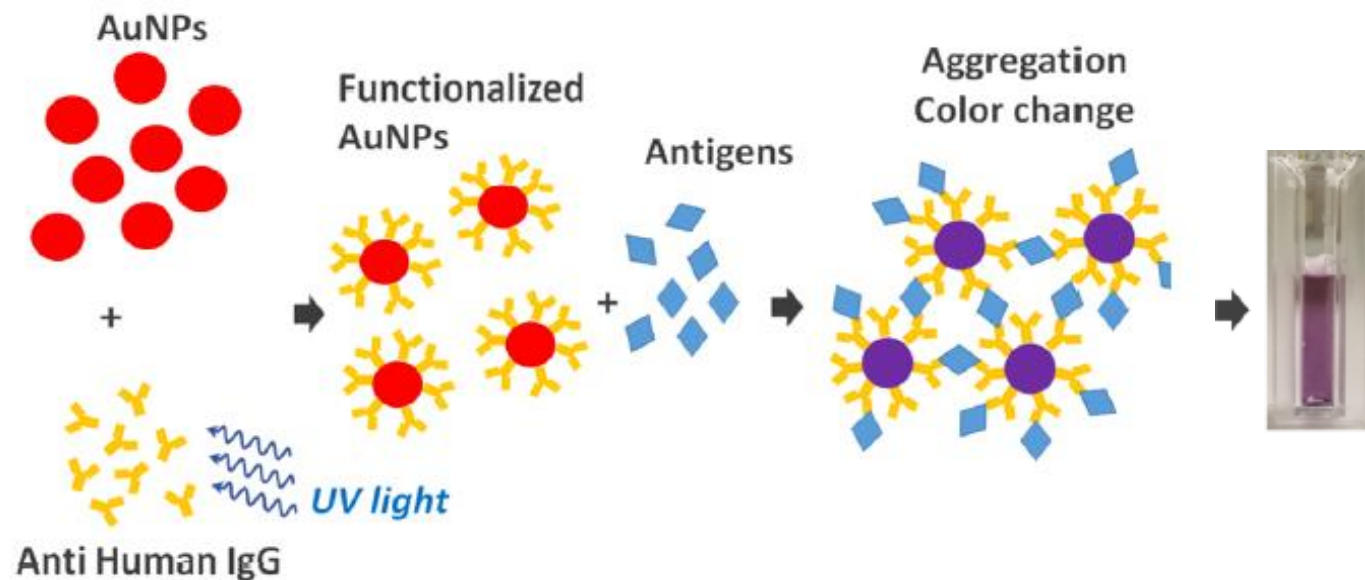


Main strategy



Metal nanoparticles aggregation

Immuno-based determination of HIgG



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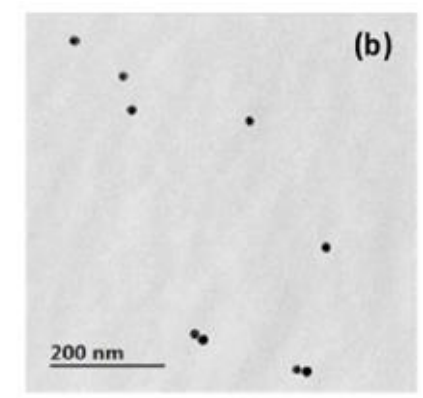
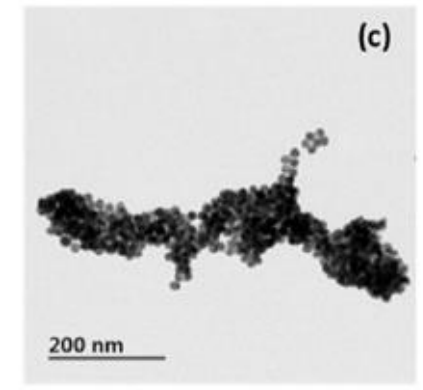
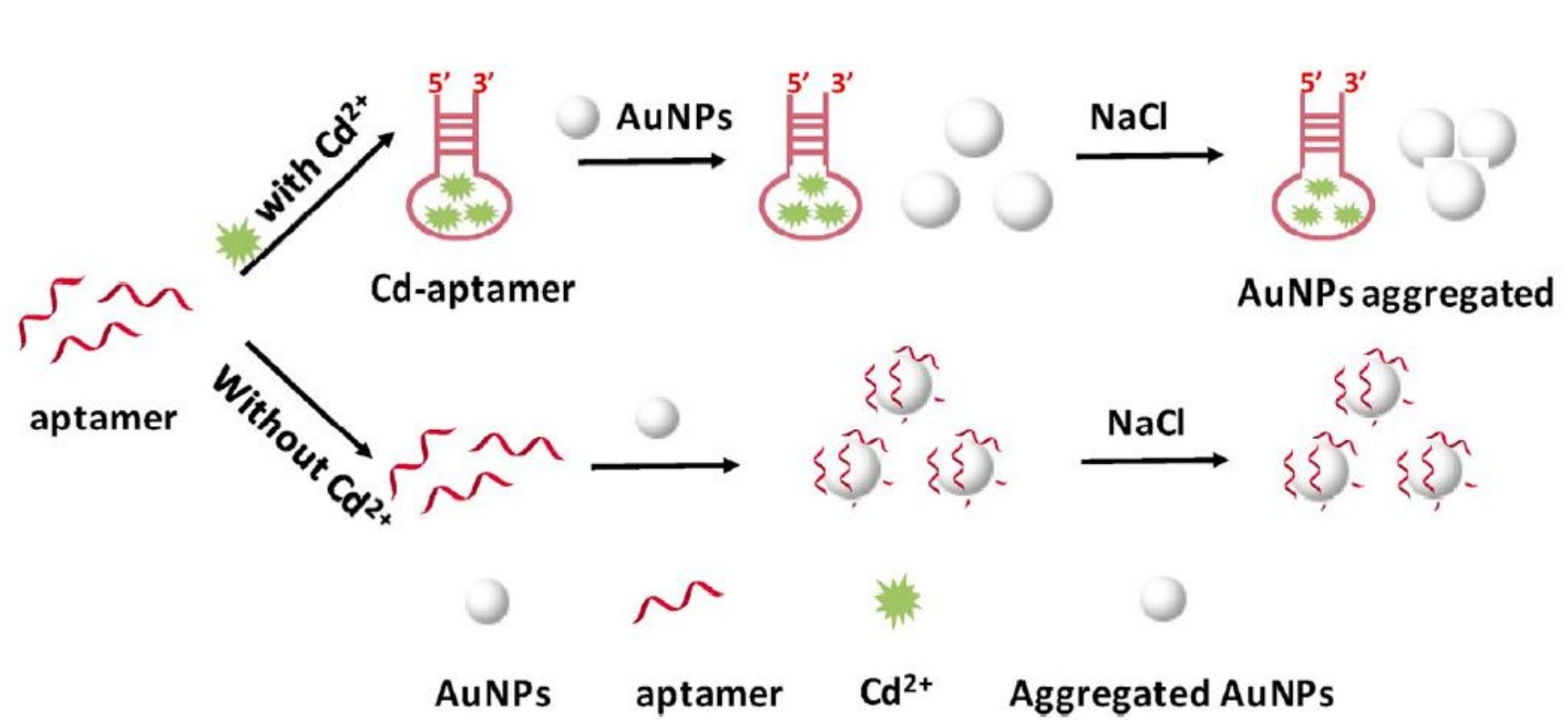


Article

Cite This: ACS Omega 2018, 3, 3805–3812

Metal nanoparticles aggregation

Cd²⁺ indirect determination through AuNPs aggregation



Talanta 208 (2020) 120231

Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Talanta

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/talanta



Metal nanoparticles aggregation

Cd²⁺ indirect determination assay format

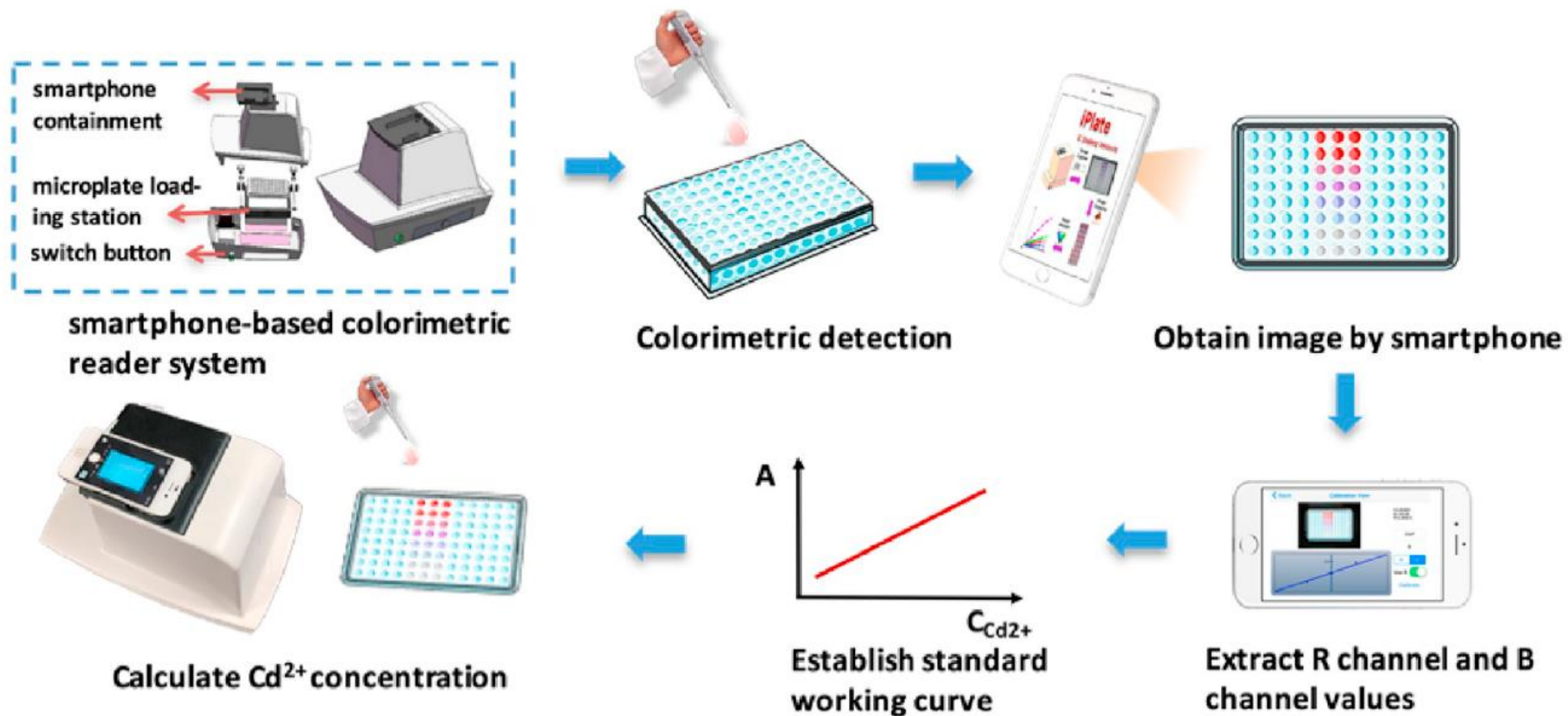
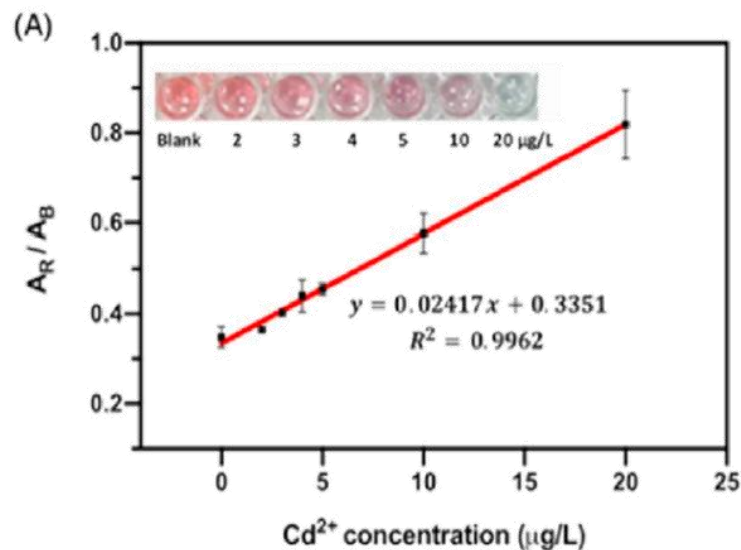
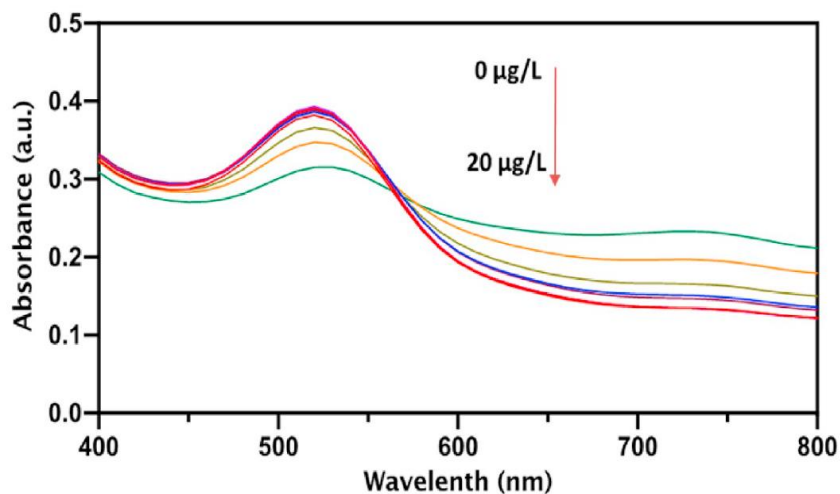


Fig. 2. Detection process of smartphone based colorimetric reader system.

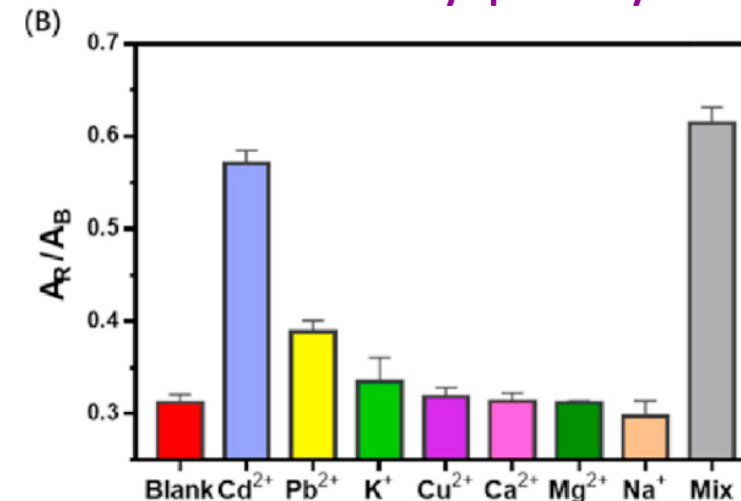
Metal nanoparticles aggregation

Cd²⁺ indirect determination

Dose-response curve



Colorimetric assay specificity



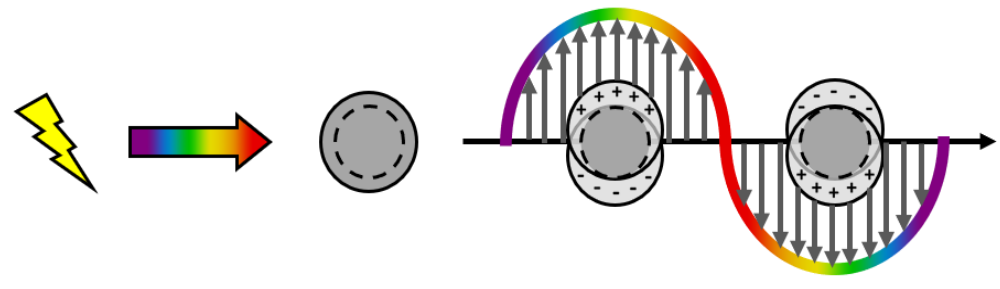
Recovery study

Determination of Cd²⁺ in tap water samples using the proposed method.

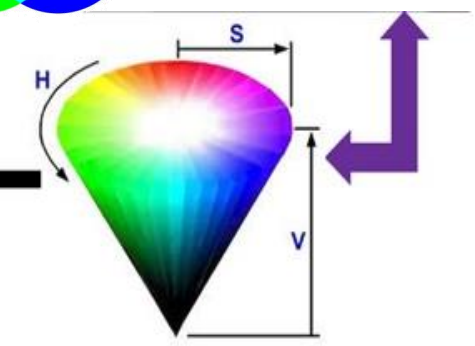
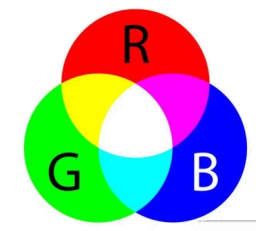
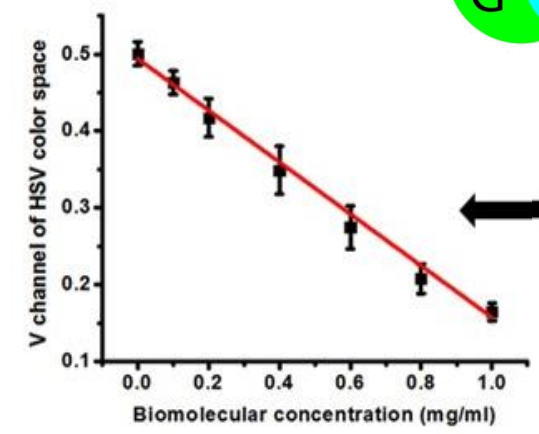
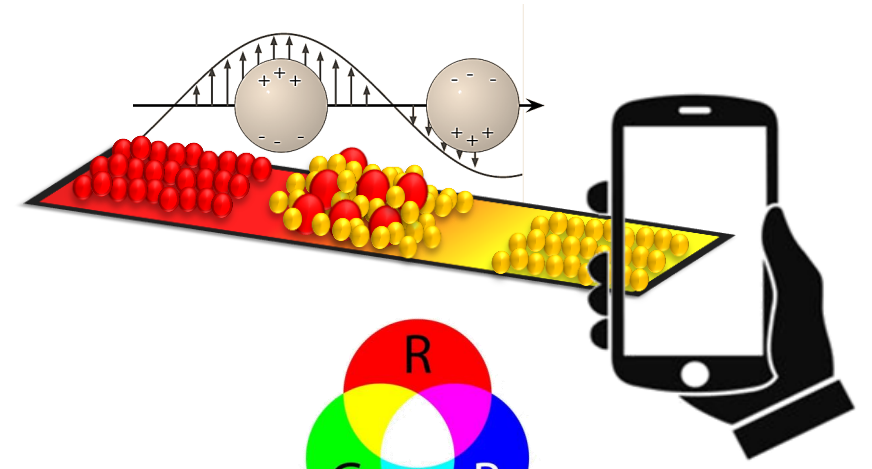
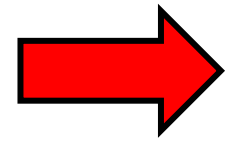
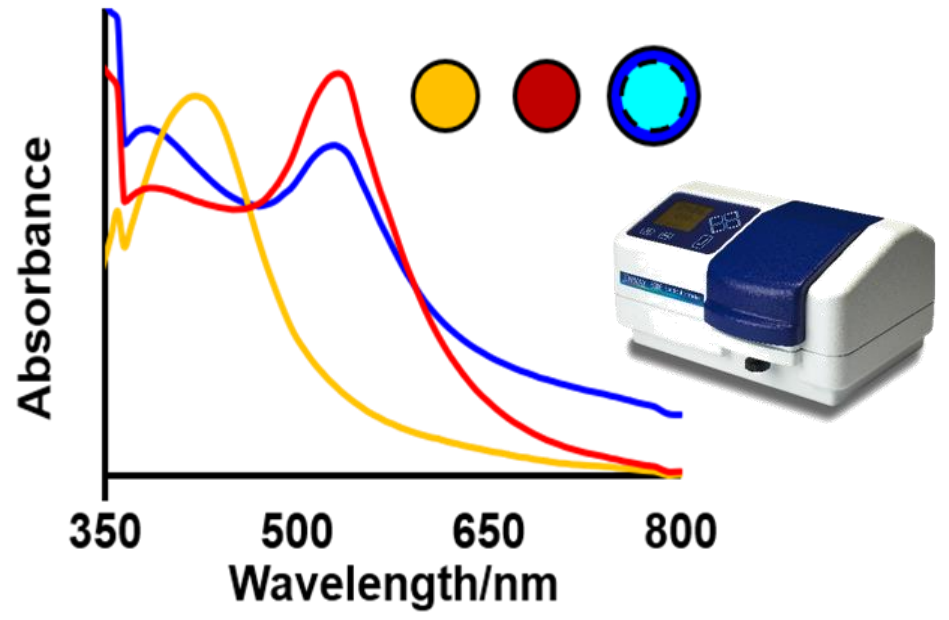
Samples	Spiked concentration (µg/L)	This colorimetric system		Microplate reader	
		Determined conc. (µg/L)	Recovery%	Determined conc. (µg/L)	Recovery%
1	5	5.18	116.4	5.21	104.3
2	10	11.32	113.2	10.96	109.6
3	10	11.61	116.1	10.83	108.3
4	20	21.63	108.15	20.12	100.6
5	20	23.56	117.8	22.15	110.8

Colorimetric approach

From plasmonic... Towards colorimetric strategies



Localized Surface Plasmon Resonance



Optical-based method. SPECTROSCOPY PILLAR

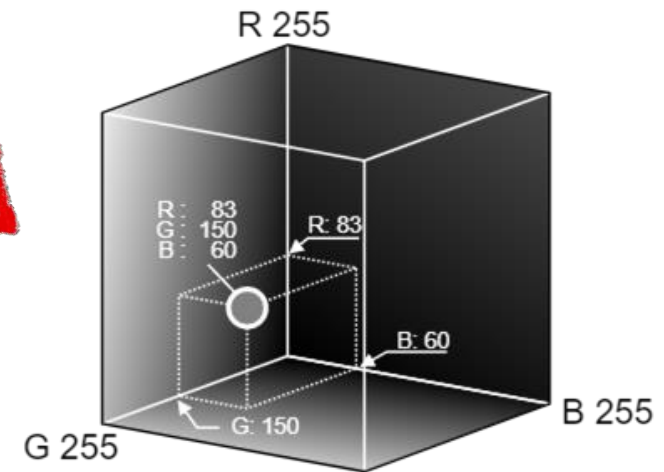
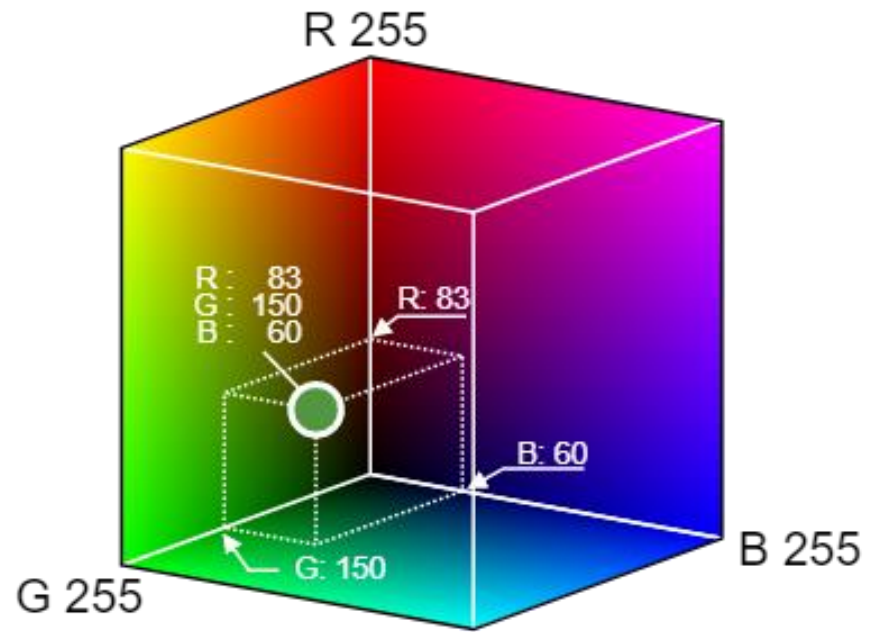
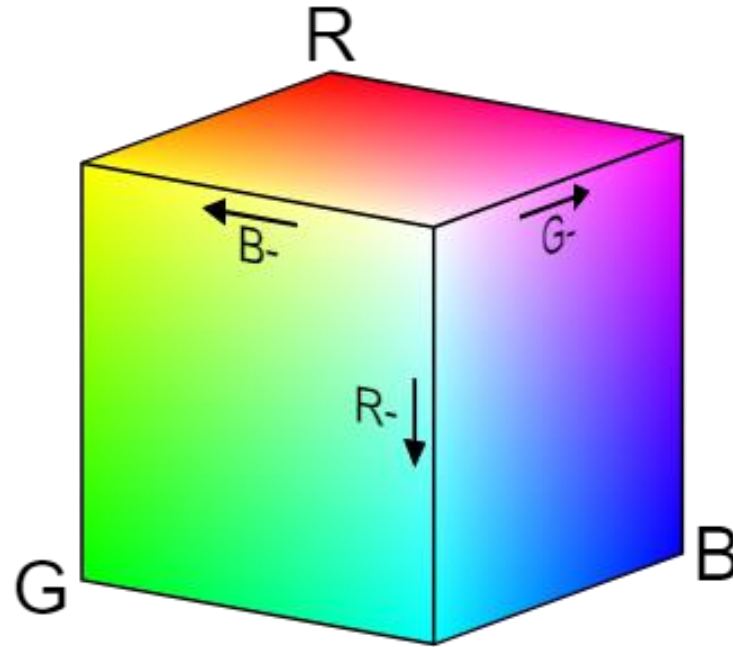
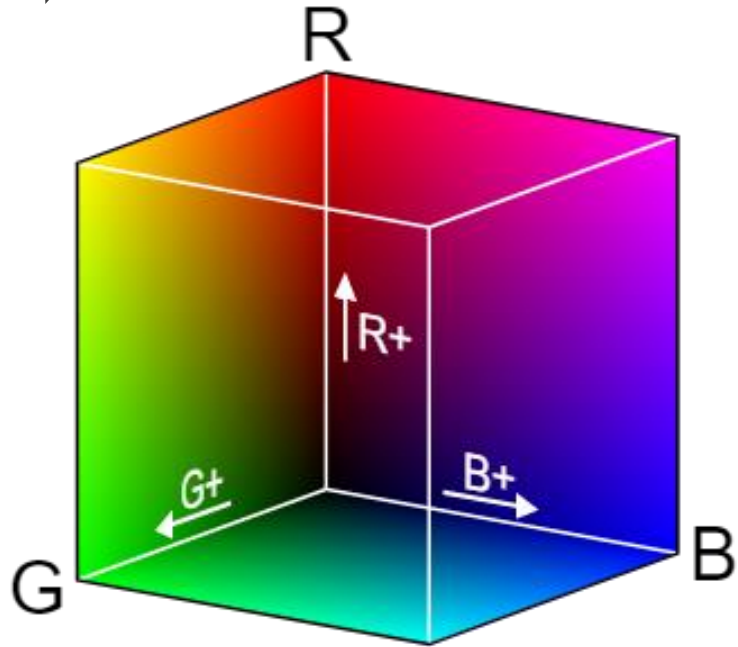
Optical spectroscopic methods/ Spectrochemical methods.

WHICH COLOR I PERCEIVE?

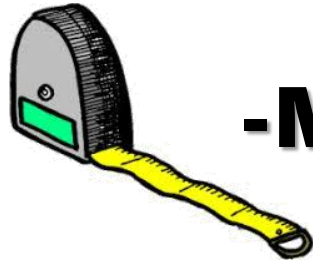
The Visible Spectrum

Wavelength Region Absorbed, nm	Color of Light Absorbed	Complementary Color Transmitted
400–435	Violet	Yellow-green
435–480	Blue	Yellow
480–490	Blue-green	Orange
490–500	Green-blue	Red
500–560	Green	Purple
560–580	Yellow-green	Violet
580–595	Yellow	Blue
595–650	Orange	Blue-green
650–750	Red	Green-blue

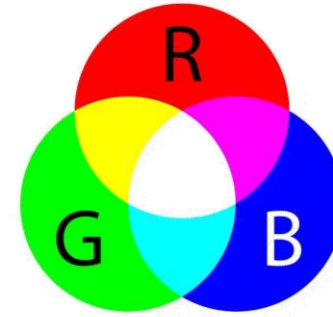
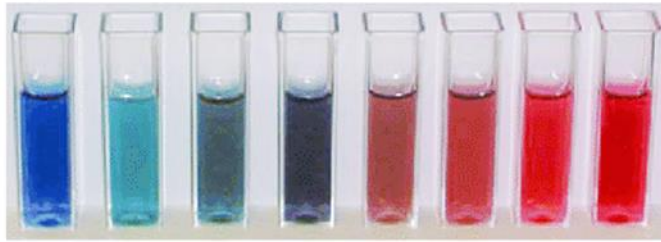
➔ RGB COLORIMETRIC SPACE



COLORI- -METRY



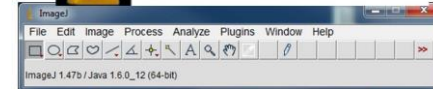
aspect ratio →



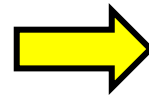
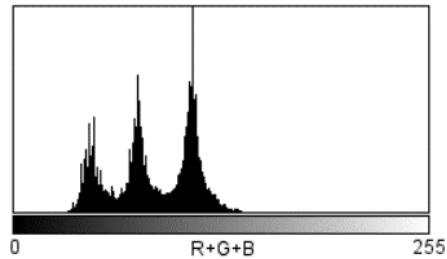
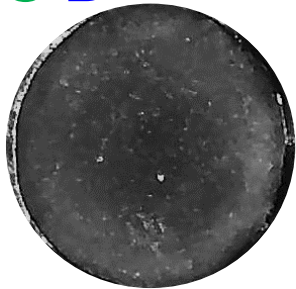
Google Play



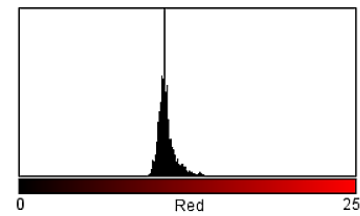
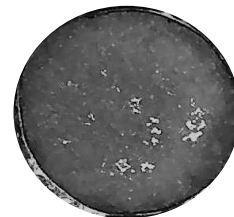
ImageJ
Image Processing & Analysis in Java



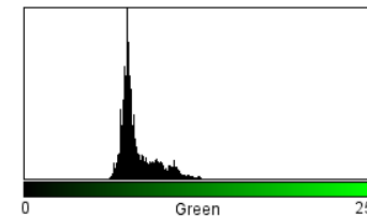
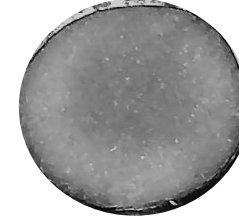
R G B



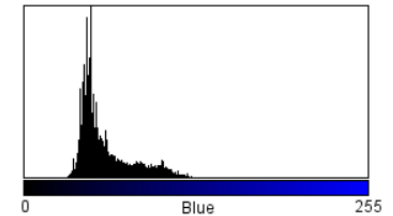
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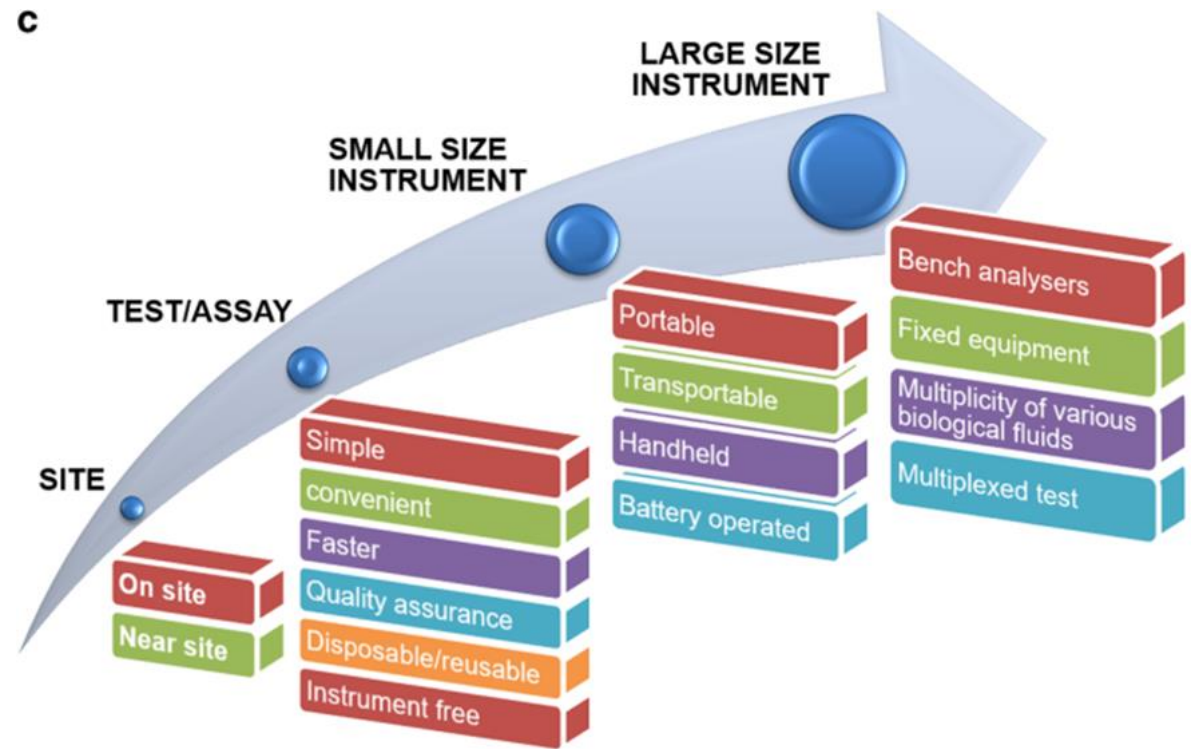
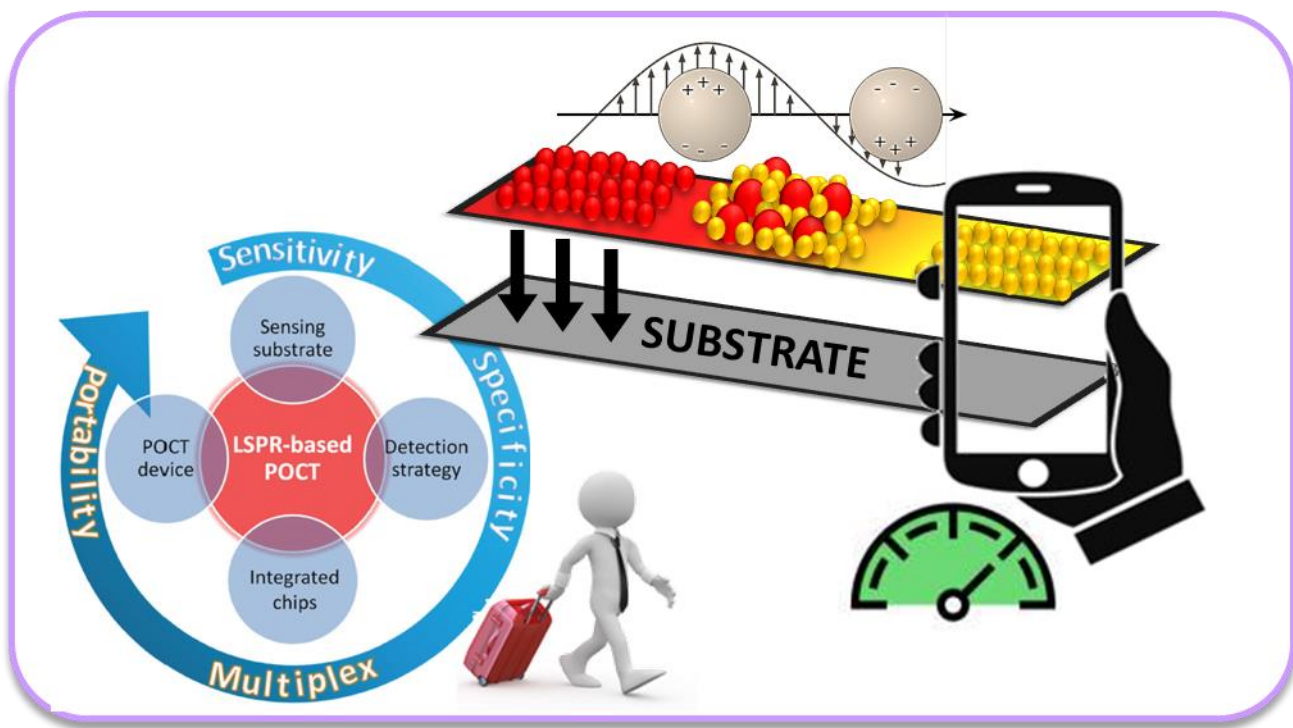


G



B






!!! Lab-on-a-strip Device !!!



Cost performance
Manufacturing
Mass production

Paper as substrate



Sustainable

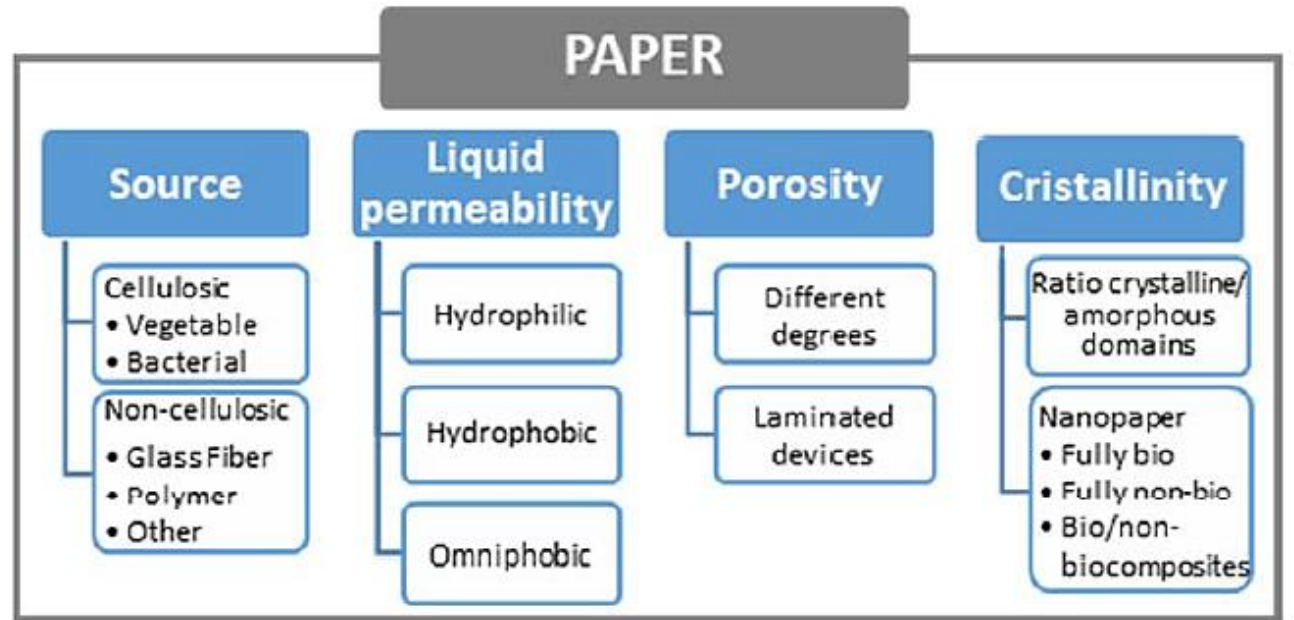
Available

Low-cost

Paper can...
Store
Filter
React

Drawbacks...
Reagents diffusion...
Electrical noise! ☹️

An hydrophobic barrier is needed...



Paper as elective substrate

Paper tailorability

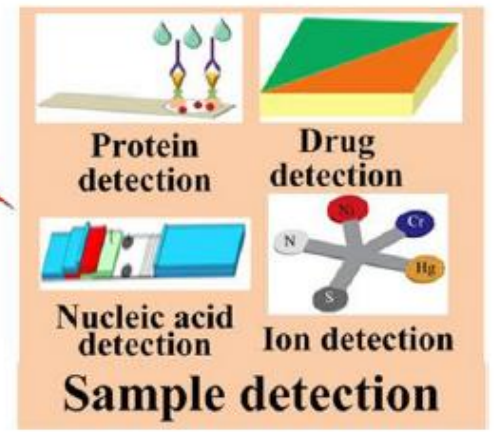
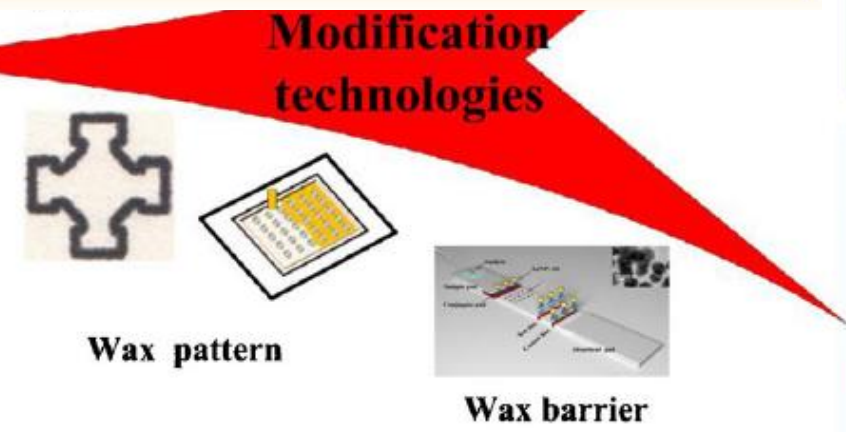
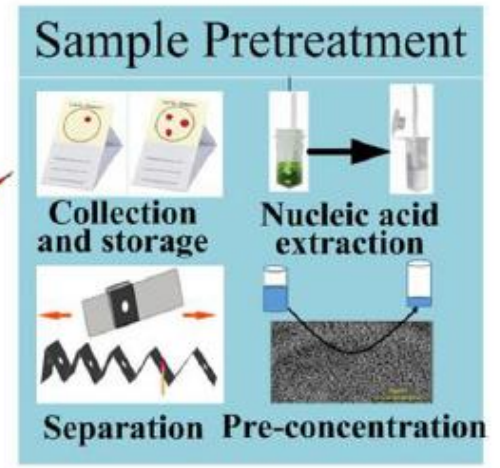
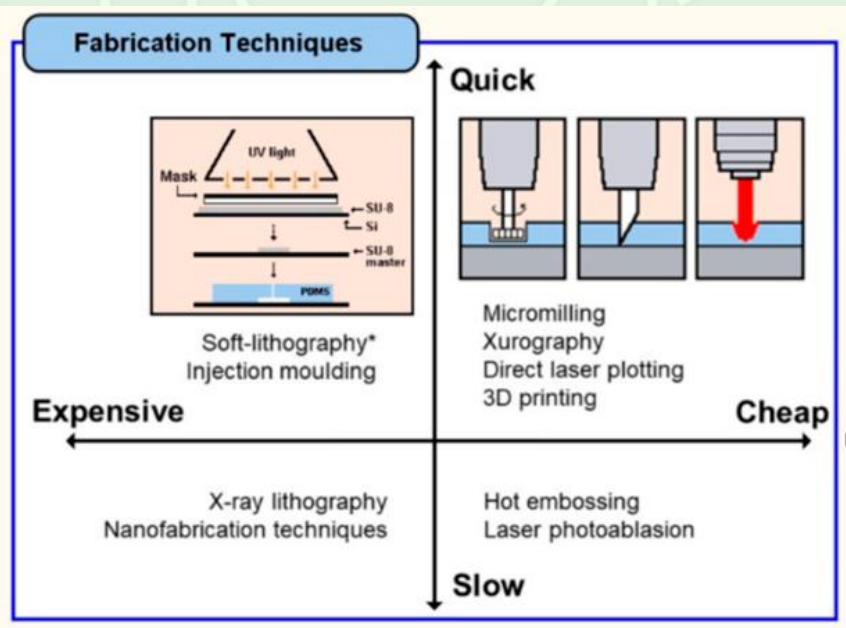


Fig. 1 Existing paper modification approaches for paper-based POCT. Different paper materials, including Fusion 5, filter paper, chromatography paper, cellulose paper, Whatman® No.1 filter paper and NC

membrane, have been modified with various reagents for paper-based sample pretreatment and paper-based detection

MNPs as colorimetric probe

Analytica Chimica Acta 1183 (2021) 338971



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Analytica Chimica Acta

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/aca



Metal nanoparticles based lab-on-paper for phenolic compounds evaluation with no sample pretreatment. Application to extra virgin olive oil samples



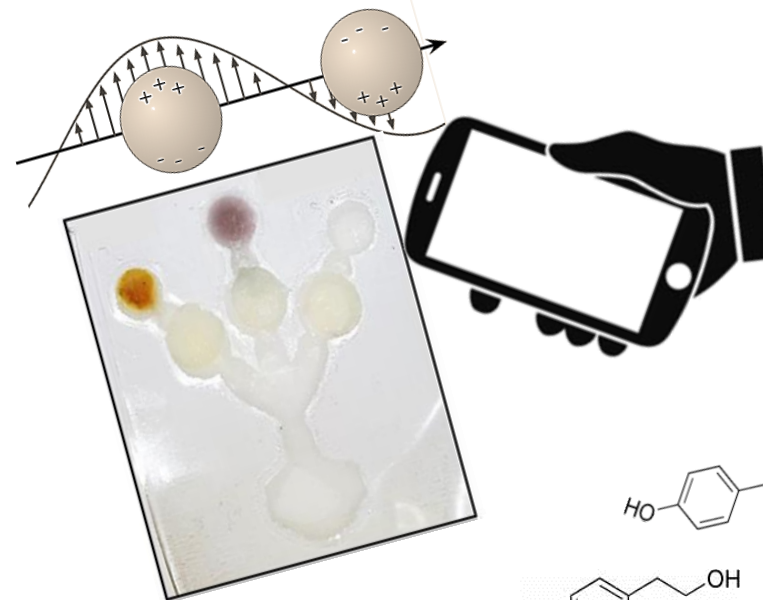
Annalisa Scroccarello ^a, Flavio Della Pelle ^{a,*}, Daniel Rojas ^a, Giovanni Ferraro ^b, Emiliano Fratini ^b, Sara Gaggiotti ^c, Angelo Cichelli ^c, Dario Compagnone ^{a,**}

Office grade instruments



Thermal-roll laminator

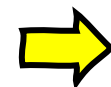
Lab-on-paper device



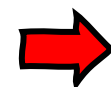
AgNP

AuNP

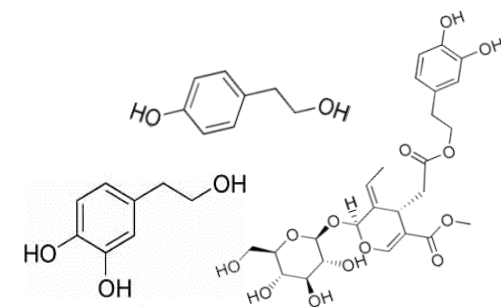
Control



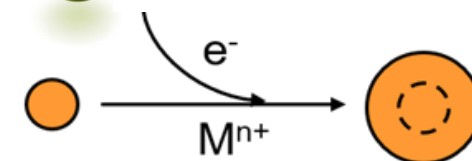
AOC



TPC

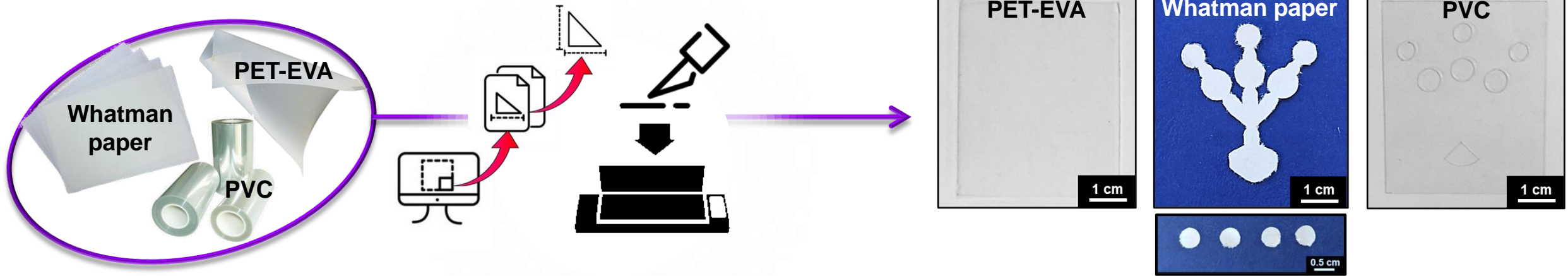


EVOO

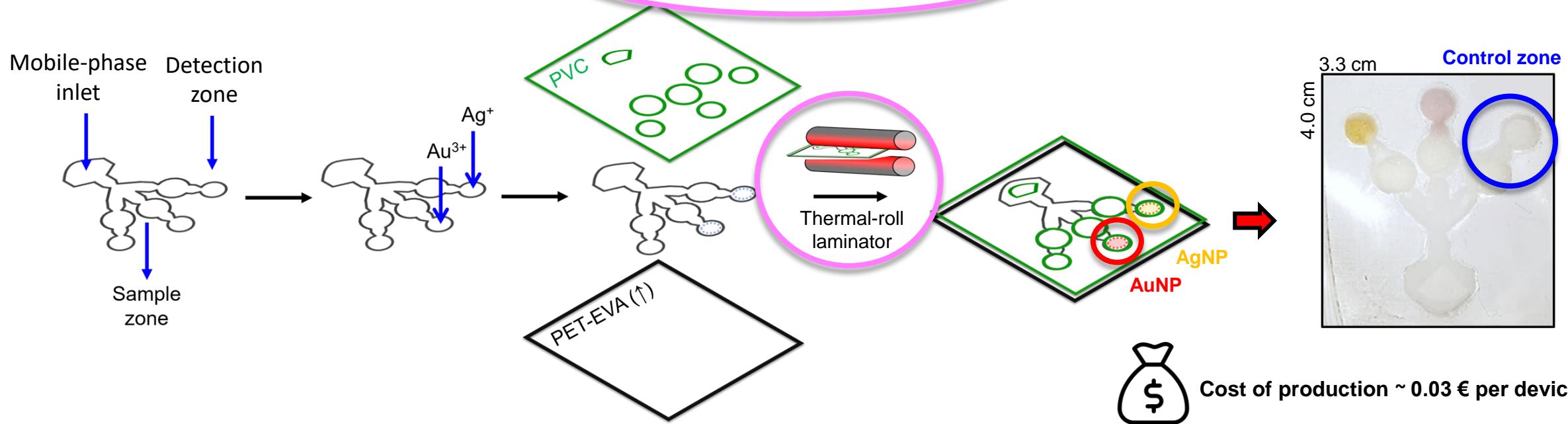


MNPs as colorimetric probe: Device conceptualization and realization

1) Device components fabrication



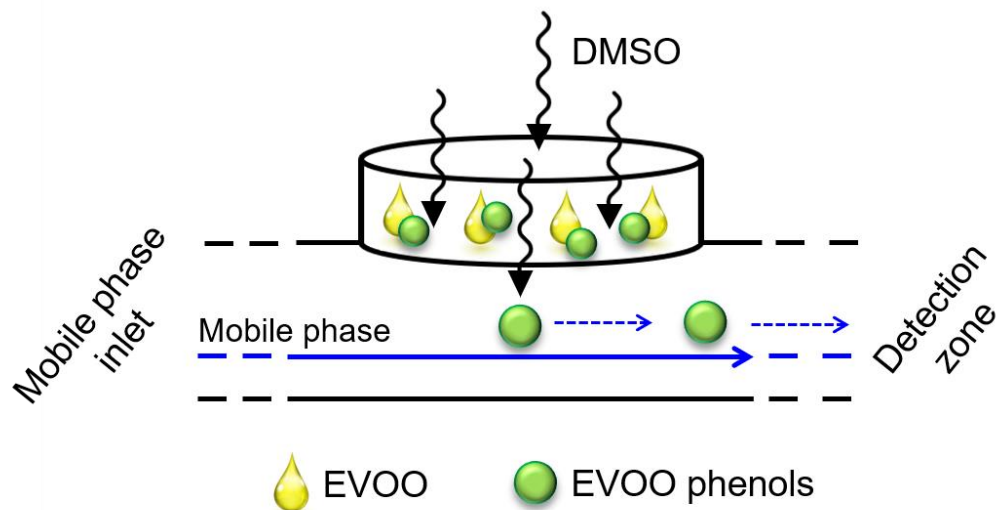
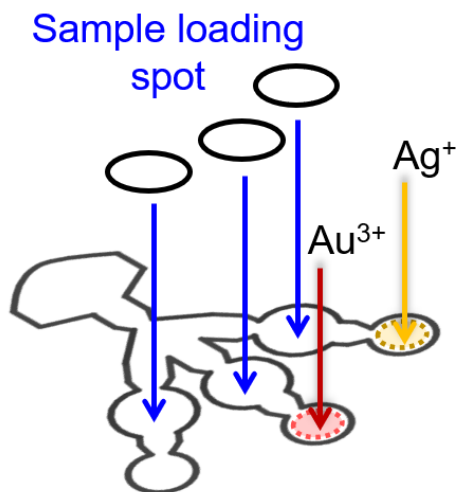
2) Device assembling and sensing elements (AgNP and AuNP) formation



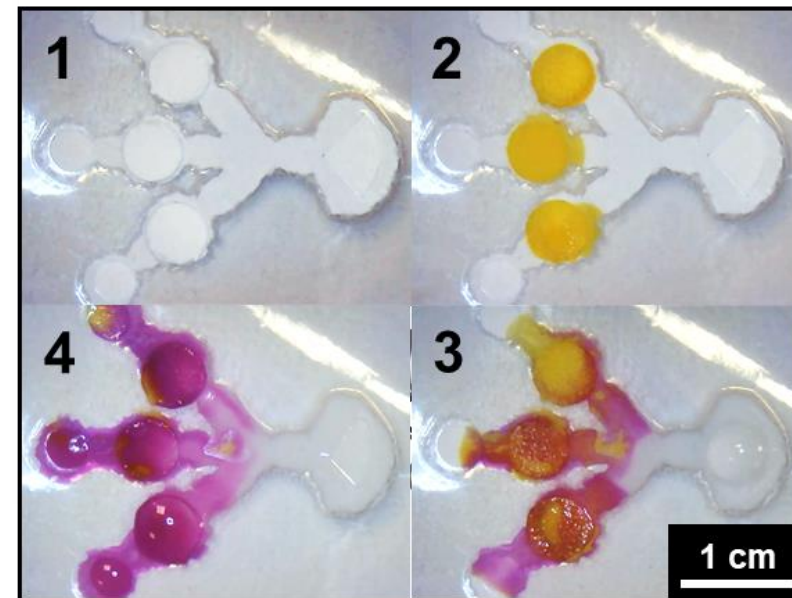
MNPs as colorimetric probe: Extraction-free phenolic compounds determination

Extraction-free olive oil phenolic compounds evaluation through a MNPs seed growth strategy

Assay format



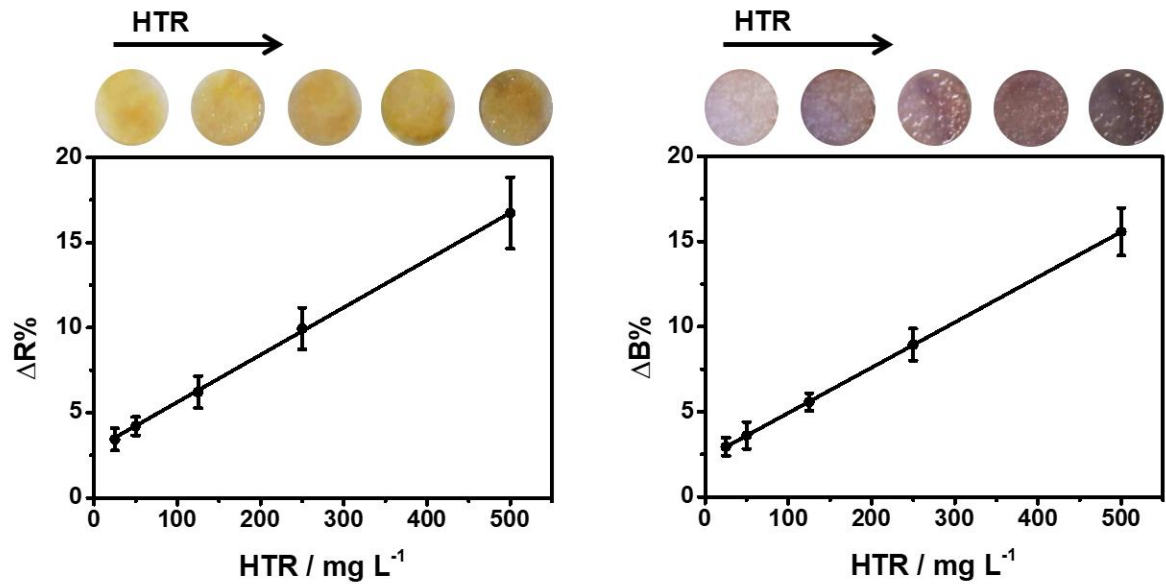
Assay simulation with a colorimetric dye



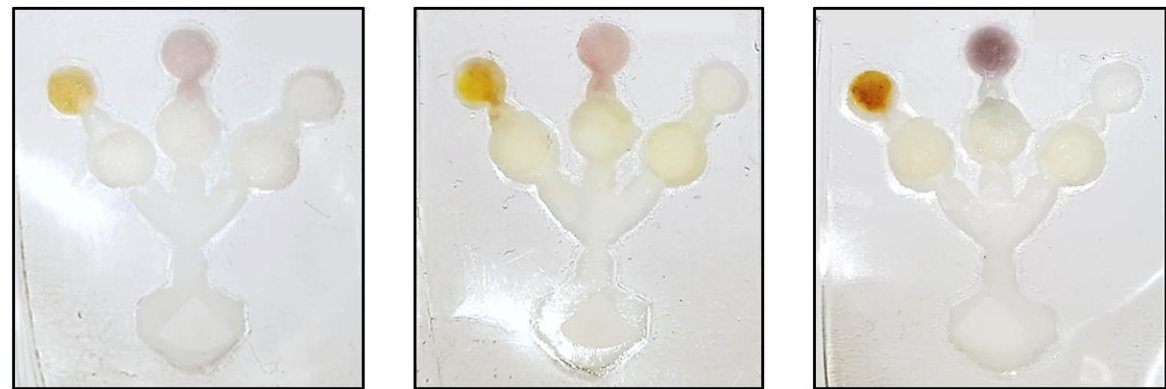
Paper-based colorimetric sensor

Extraction-free olive oil phenolic compounds evaluation through a seed growth strategy

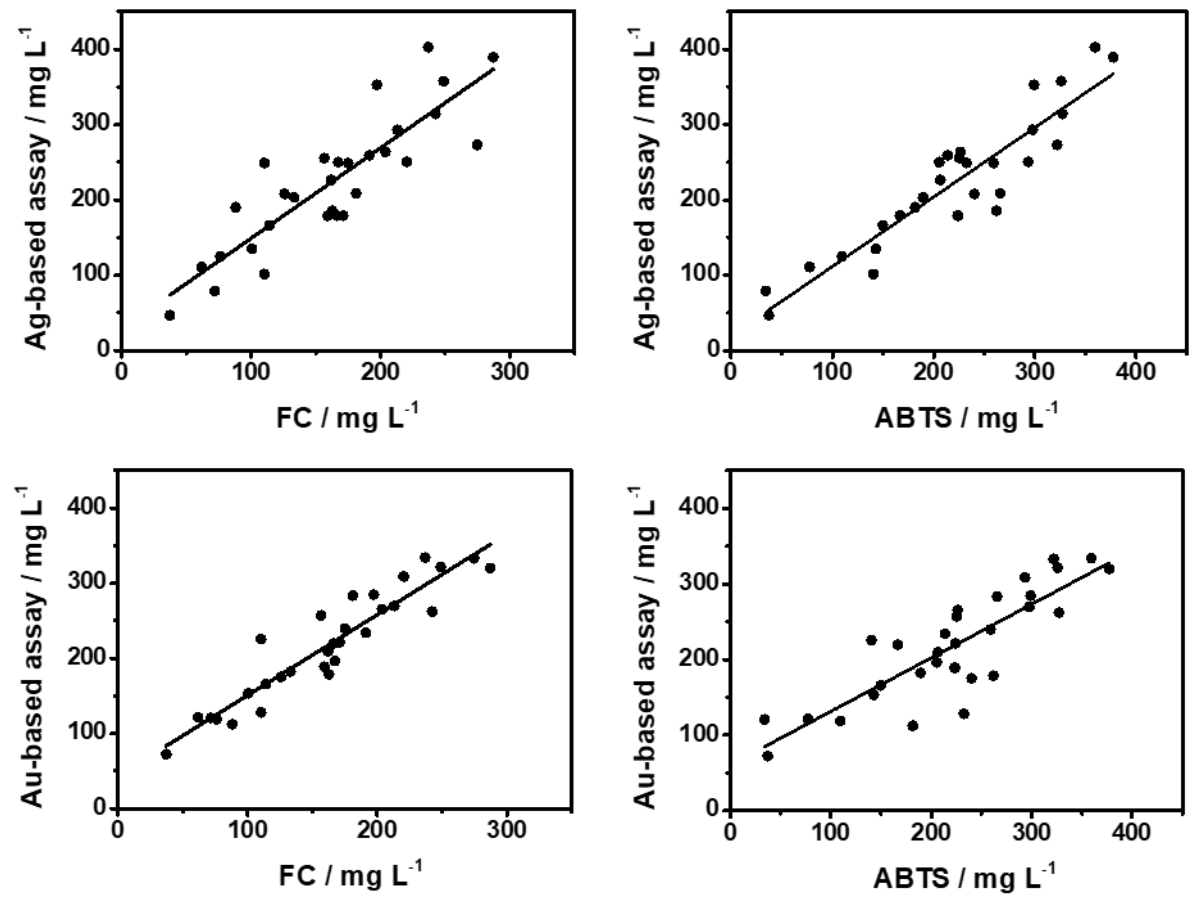
Dose-response curve



EVOO samples' phenolic compounds content



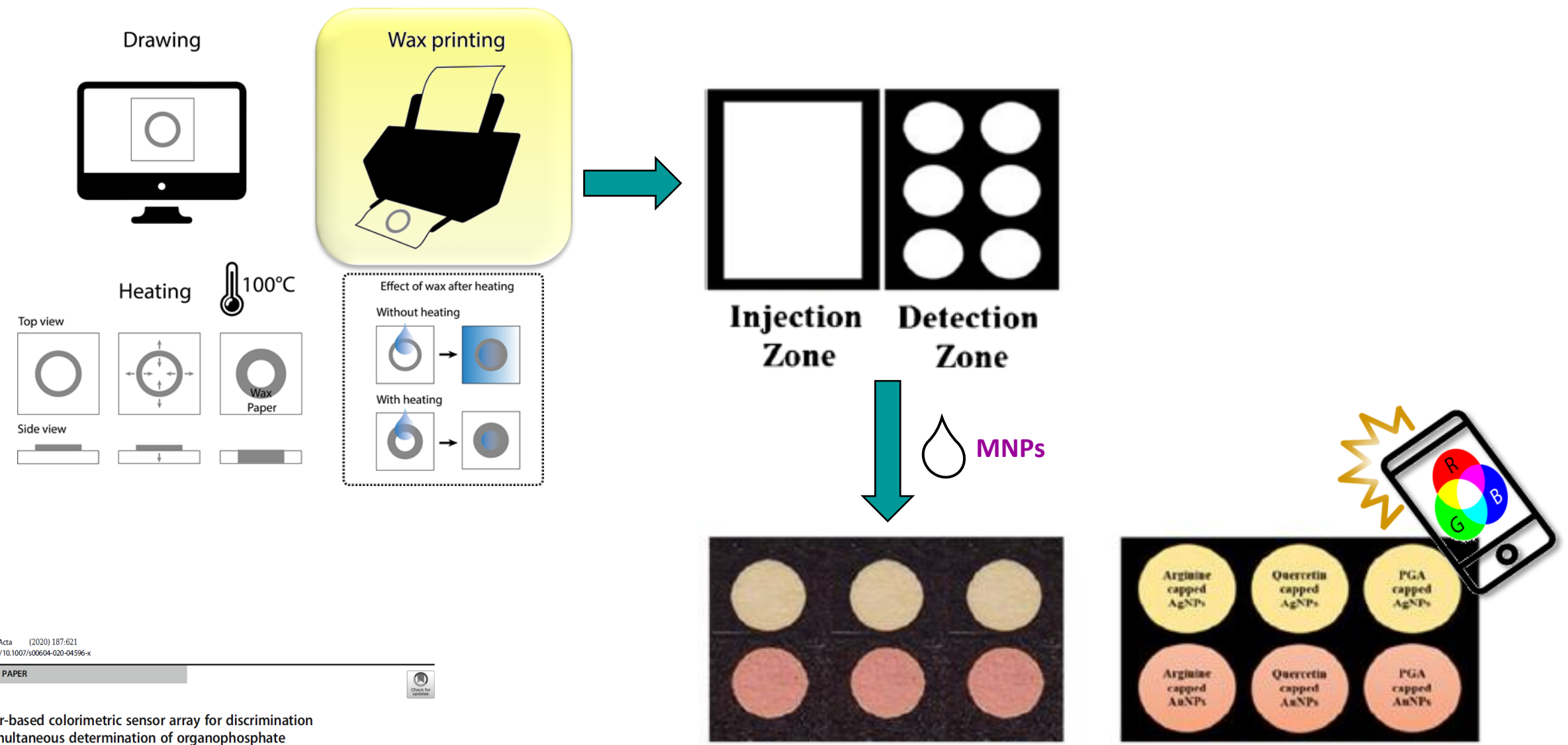
Sample analysis, analytical performances



No interferences by compounds commonly present in EVOO

Paper-based colorimetric sensor

Pesticides determination through MNPs aggregation integrated in a paper-based device



Microchimica Acta (2020) 187:621
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s00604-020-04596-x>

ORIGINAL PAPER

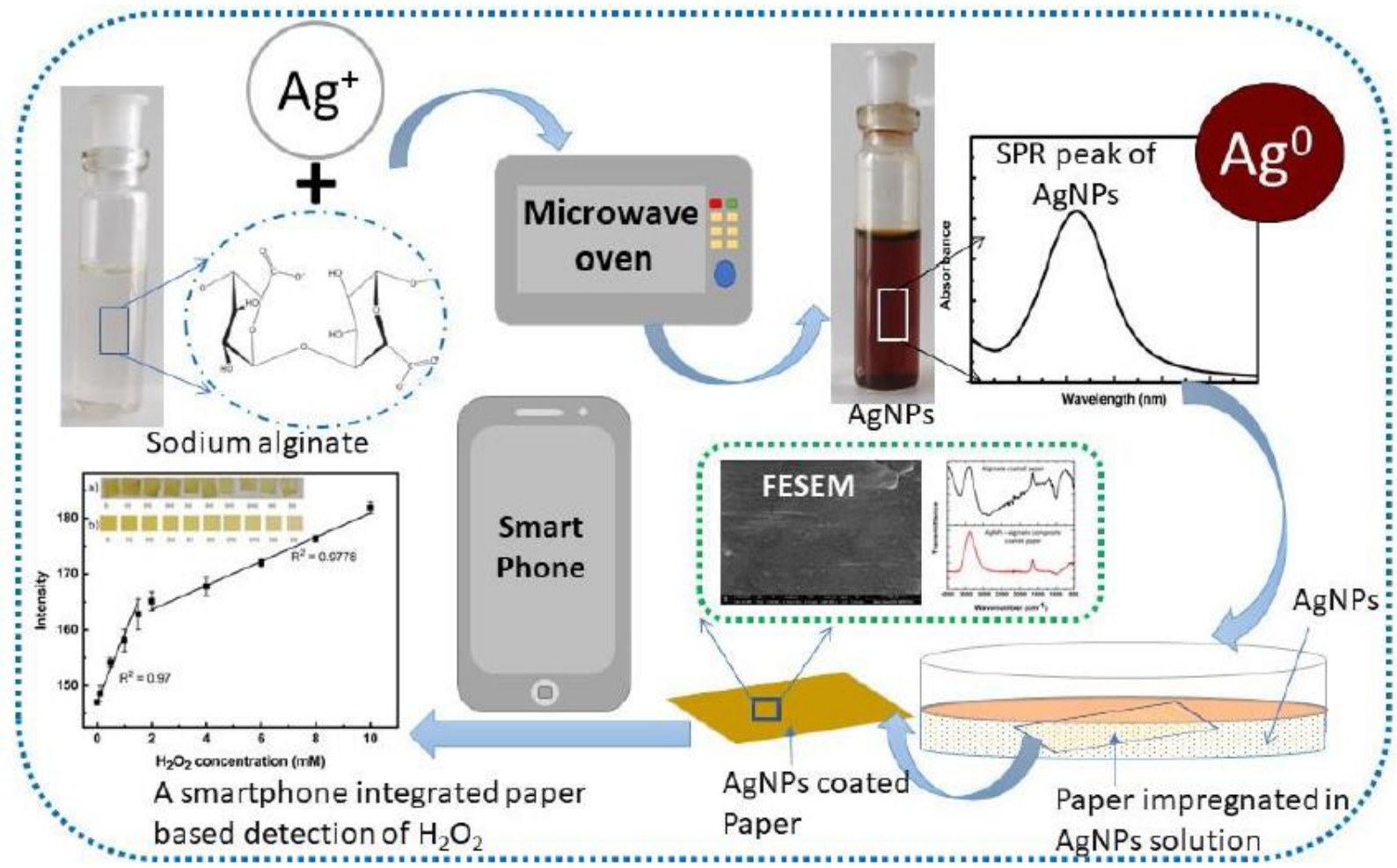


A paper-based colorimetric sensor array for discrimination and simultaneous determination of organophosphate and carbamate pesticides in tap water, apple juice, and rice

Mohammad Mahdi Bordbar¹ · Tien Anh Nguyen² · Fabiana Arduini³ · Hasan Bagheri¹

Paper-based colorimetric sensor

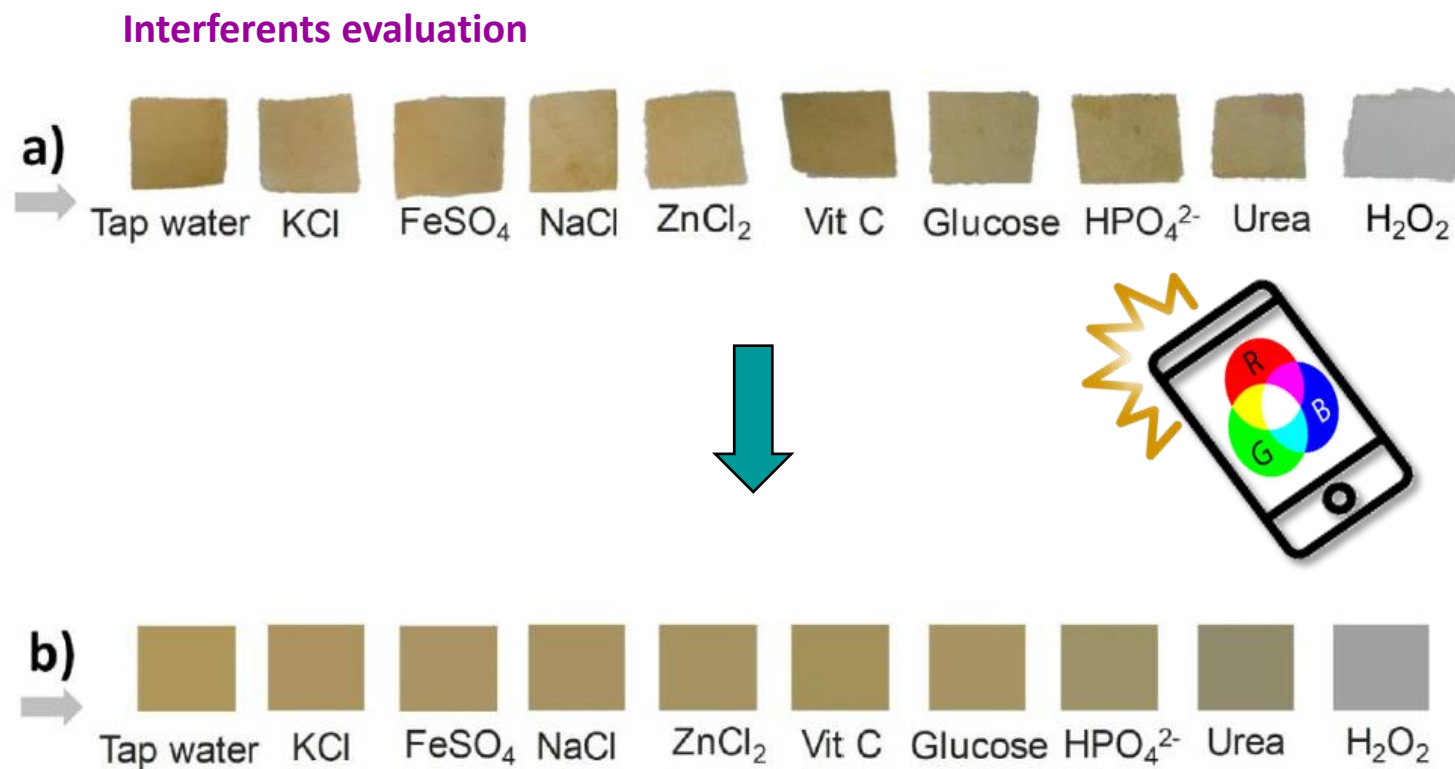
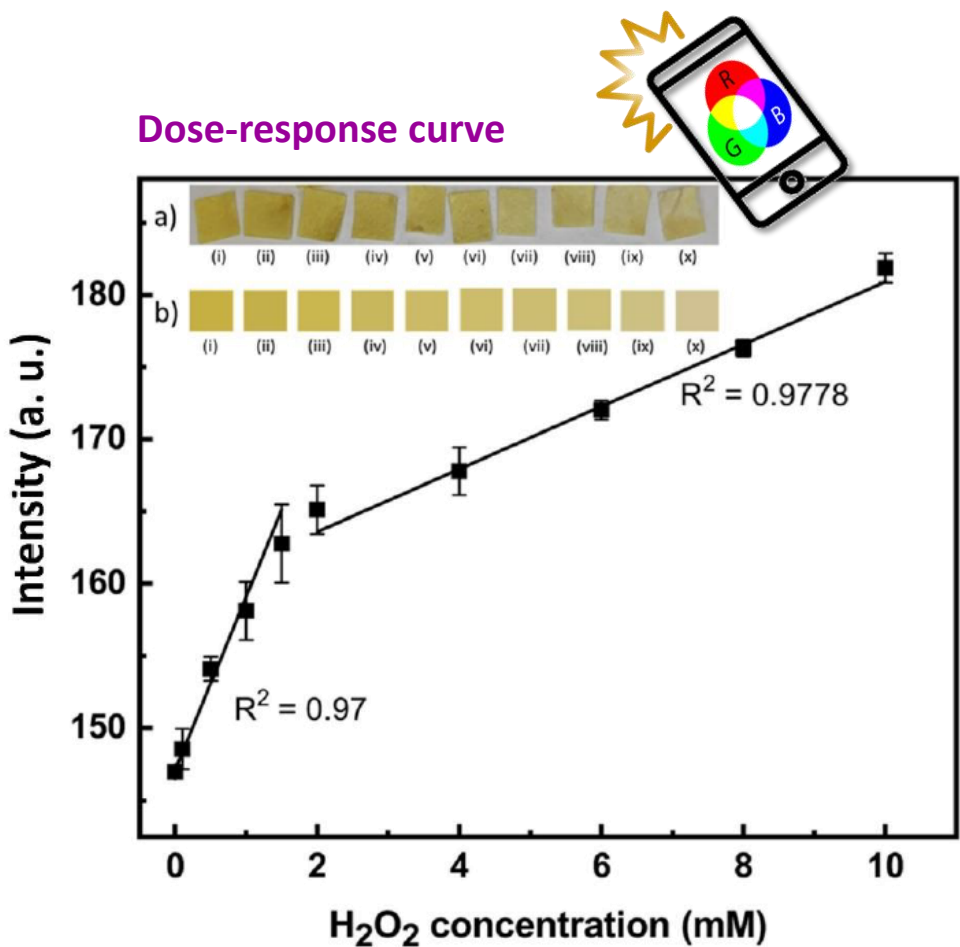
H₂O₂ determination through MNPs etching integrated in a paper-based substrate



Articles
Development of a surface-modified paper-based colorimetric sensor using synthesized Ag NPs-alginate composite
 Lokesh Sharma, Shubhankar Gouraj, Pranit Raut & Chandrakant Tagad

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